



WITHDRAWN



WITHDRAWN



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

<http://archive.org/details/treatiesotherint13unit>

TREATIES AND OTHER
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
1776-1949

Compiled under the direction of
CHARLES I. BEVANS, LL.B.

Former Assistant Legal Adviser, Department of State

L U S. T r e a t i e s a n d o t h e r

Volume 13

GENERAL INDEX

GOVT DOCUMENTS COLLECTION
Learning Resource Center
Brigham Young University - Hawaii Campus

95980

DEPARTMENT OF STATE PUBLICATION 8830

Released February 1976

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402 - Price \$4.60
Stock Number 044-0000-1326-6

GENERAL INDEX

A

- Administration and civil jurisdiction. *See* Civil affairs.
- Administration of Haiti. *See under* Haiti.
- Aerial mapping. *See* Mapping, aerial.
- Afghanistan:
- Friendship; diplomatic and consular representation (1936), 5:1
 - Publications, exchange of (1944), 5:3
 - Universal Postal Union, special mail transit conditions (1947), 4:520
- Africa (*see also individual countries*):
- Alcoholic liquor traffic in, regulation of (1890), 1:157; (1899), 1:226; (1906), 1:551
 - Arms and ammunition, restrictions. *See* Africa, restrictions in *under* Arms, ammunition, and implements of war.
 - East Africa:
 - Application of provisions of German armistice in (1918), 2:12
 - United Kingdom: rights in Tanganyika (1925), 12:432
 - French North Africa, commercial relations: (1941), 7:1059; (1944), 7:1070
 - General Act of Berlin (1885), revision: (1919), 2:261
 - General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:134 Revision (1919), 2:261
 - German colonies in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:109
 - Italian renunciation of rights to possessions in: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:322, 385
 - Mandates in: League of Nations covenant (1919), 2:56
 - Slave trade. *See* Slave trade.
- Agricultural experiment stations:
- Bolivia (1947), 5:777; (1948), 5:783 (texts omitted)

- Agricultural experiment stations—Con.
- Ecuador (1942), 7:381; (1948), 7:434
 - El Salvador (1942), 7:565
 - Guatemala (1944), 8:562; (1945), 8:574
 - Nicaragua (1942), 10:431
 - Peru (1942), 10:1134; (1948), 10:1274
- Agricultural workers. *See* Migratory workers.
- Agriculture:
- Cooperative programs (*see also* Agricultural experiment stations):
 - Brazil:
 - Education, rural (1946), 5:999
 - Food production (1942), 5:932
 - China: rural reconstruction (1948), 6:841; (1949), 6:853
 - Costa Rica: food production (1948), 6:1091, 1100; (1949), 6:1103
 - Haiti: food production (1944), 8:776; (1945), 8:789, 795; (1946), 8:801; (1948), 8:826, 829, 836; (1949), 8:857
 - Mexico (1944), 9:1162
 - Panama: food production (1943), 10:829
 - Paraguay (1947), 10:954; (1948), 10:973; (1949), 10:981
 - Peru: food production (1943), 10:1160; (1944), 10:1198; (1946), 10:1224; (1947), 10:1243; (1948), 10:1279; (1949), 10:1292
 - Venezuela: food production (1943), 12:1171; (1945), 12:1194
 - Food and Agriculture Organization, United Nations: constitution (1945), 3:1288
- Food supplies:
- Dominican Republic: purchase of surpluses (1943), 7:259; (1944), 7:271

- Agriculture—Continued
 Food supplies—Continued
 Iran (1942), 3:752
 Soviet Union, wartime supplies for
 (1941), 3:692; (1942),
 3:736; (1943), 3:789, 806;
 (1945), 3:1046, 1057, 1090,
 1100
- Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences (1944), 3:881
- International Institute of Agriculture (1905), 1:436; (1926),
 2:542; (1946, dissolution), 4:48
- Air bases (*see also* Military bases, and Naval bases):
 Egypt: Payne Field:
 Customs, public health, and police controls (1946), 11:1354
 (text omitted)
 Use of field by military aircraft (1946), 11:1355
 Use of field for international civil air traffic (1946), 11:1354
 (text omitted)
- Philippines:
 Clark Field, establishment of bank (1947), 11:121 (text omitted)
 Nichols Field, transfer of certain parcels of land (1947), 11:122
 (text omitted)
- United Kingdom:
 Ascension Island (1942), 12:600
 Leasing (1940), 12:551; (1941), 12:560
 Prevention of customs abuses (1946), 12:739
 Trinidad (1949), 12:943
- Air missions. *See* Aviation missions.
- Air navigation. *See under* Aviation.
- Air search and rescue operations: Canada (1949), 6:478
- Air service facilities. *See under* Aviation.
- Air Transport Command:
 Air service to be operated by United States: Switzerland (1945), 11:951
 Operation through Portuguese territory: Portugal (1945), 11:347
- Air transport services. *See under* Aviation.
- Aircraft, civil:
 Airworthiness certificates. *See* Airworthiness certificates.
 International recognition of rights in (1948), 4:758 (text omitted)
 Landing rights: Italy (1945), 9:186;
 (1946), 9:198; (1947), 9:213
- Pilot licenses:
 Canada (1929), 6:31; (1938), 6:108
 Denmark (1934), 7:99
 Norway (1933), 10:514
 South Africa (1933), 11:469
 Sweden (1933), 11:788
 United Kingdom (1935), 12:513
- Regulations regarding overflight of neutral territory: General Declaration of Neutrality of American Republics (1939), 3:605
- Sanitary documents. *See* Aerial navigation *under* Sanitary conventions.
- Stolen or embezzled airplanes, recovery of: Mexico (1936), 9:1020
- Trieste, Free Territory of, transit rights: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:369
- Use of military bases by:
 Canada (1949), 6:488
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:850
- Aircraft, military:
 Overflights:
 Canada (1932), 6:51; (1934), 6:56;
 (1935), 6:69; (1940), 6:185,
 193, 211; (1941), 6:214, 229;
 (1945), 6:381
 Cuba (1938), 6:1184
 France (1948), 7:1231
 India (1947), 8:1248; (1948),
 8:1248; (1949), 8:1249 (texts
 omitted)
 Uruguay (1942), 12:994
- Transit rights:
 Ecuador (1946), 7:408 (text
 omitted)
 Guatemala (1949), 8:610
 Mexico (1941), 9:1049
- Use of Payne Field: Egypt (1946).
 11:1355
- Airmail. *See under* Postal matters.
- Airworthiness certificates:
 Belgium (1932), 5:564
 Bolivia (1947), 5:774
 Canada (1929), 6:31; (1938), 6:111

Airworthiness certificates—Continued

- Denmark (1934), 7:102
- Germany (1932), 8:235
- New Zealand (1940), 10:272
- Norway (1933), 10:518
- South Africa (1931), 11:459
- Sweden (1933), 11:793
- United Kingdom (1934), 12:494
- Uruguay (1947), 12:1021

Alabama claims: United Kingdom (1871), 12:171

Alaska:

- Canadian boundaries. *See* Boundaries: Alaska and Canada.
- Cession of: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1867), 11:1216
- Highway. *See* Alaska Highway: Canada.

Land-lines communication between Edmonton, Alberta, and Fairbanks, Alaska: Canada (1948), 6:462

Radio communications between Alaska and British Columbia: Canada (1938), 6:134

White Pass and Yukon Railway: Canada (1943), 6:308

Alaska Highway: Canada:

- Access to (1943), 6:319
- Construction of (1942), 6:261
- Flight strips (1942), 6:282; (1944), 6:361
- Haines-Champagne section (1942), 6:295
- Official name (1943), 6:324
- Southern terminus (1942), 6:274; (1943), 6:319

Albania:

- Arbitration (1928), 5:14
- Conciliation (1928), 5:17
- Extradition (1933), 5:22
- Most-favored-nation treatment (1922), 5:9
- Naturalization (1922), 5:9; (1932), 5:20
- Passports (1922), 5:9
- Recognition of independence by Italy: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:323
- Relief assistance (1945), 5:28
- Reparation payments by Italy: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:336

Albania—Continued

- Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1926), 5:12

Alcoholic liquors:

- Regulation of traffic:
 - Africa (1890), 1:157; (1899), 1:226; (1906), 1:551
 - Fiji Islands (1840), 7:684
 - French Cameroons (1923), 7:905
 - Madagascar (1881), 9:751
 - Samoa (1839), 1:4; (1878), 1:65, 66; (1889), 1:117, 126, 128
 - Thailand (1883), 11:994; (1920), 11:998; (1937), 11:1019
 - Togoland: France (1923), 7:914
 - Zanzibar (1886), 12:1291

Smuggling, suppression of:

- Belgium (1925), 5:539
- Canada (1924), 6:1
- Chile (1930), 6:558
- Cuba (1926), 6:1138
- Germany (1924), 8:171
- Greece (1928), 8:327
- Netherlands (1924), 10:76
- Norway (1924), 10:473
- Panama (1924), 10:717
- Poland (1930), 11:233

Transit through Canal Zone: Panama (1924), 10:718; (1932), 10:737

Algeciras, General Act of (1906), 1:464

Algeria, commercial relations with: France (1941), 7:1059; (1944), 7:1070

Algiers:

- Construction of enclosure for European cemetery (1826), 1:1
- Peace and amity (1795), 5:32; (1815), 5:45; (1816), 5:51

Aliens, status of (inter-American): (1928), 2:710

Alliances:

- France and United States (1778), 7:777
- North Atlantic Treaty (1949), 4:828

Allied control machinery in occupied Europe. *See* Military occupation after World War II.

Alsace-Lorraine: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:77

Alsop claim, arbitration of: Chile (1909), 6:548

- Amazon River, freedom of navigation:
 Bolivia (1858), 5:724, 730
 Ecuador (1942), 3:701
- American Republics (*see also individual countries*):
 Administration of European colonies and possessions in Americas:
 Act of Havana (1940), 3:619
 Application of Act of Havana to Greenland: Denmark (1941), 7:111
 Convention (1940), 3:623
- Agricultural Sciences, Inter-American Institute of (1944), 3:881
- Aliens, status of (1928), 2:710
- Arbitration (1902), 1:331; (1923), 2:387, 393, 413; (1928), 2:694; (1929), 2:737; (1936), 3:362
- Arbitration of pecuniary claims (1902), 1:347; (1906), 1:541; (1910), 1:763
- Artistic and scientific institutions and historic monuments, protection of (1935), 3:254
- Artistic exhibitions (1936), 3:383
- Automotive traffic (1936), 3:367; (1943), 3:865
- Aviation, commercial (1928), 2:698
- Central American Tribunal, International (1923), 2:393
- Classification of merchandise, uniformity of nomenclature for (1923), 2:410
- Coffee, inter-American, regulation of trade in (1940), 3:671; (1945), 3:1283; (1946), 4:180; (1947), 4:567
- Commissions of inquiry for settlement of disputes (1923), 2:387, 413
- Conciliation (1923), 2:413; (1929), 2:745; (1933), 3:135, 161; (1936), 3:301, 357; (1945), 3:1024
- Conflicts, avoidance or prevention of (1923), 2:413; (1936), 3:357
- Consular agents (1928), 2:714
- Consultation procedure (1938), 3:536
- Copyrights, literary and artistic (1902), 1:339; (1910), 1:758
- American Republics—Continued
 Cultural relations, promotion of (1936), 3:372
- Customs documents, publicity of (1923), 2:420
- Defense Board, Inter-American (1942), 3:699
- Extradition (1933), 3:152
- Good offices and mediation (1936), 3:362
- Indian Institute, Inter-American (1940), 3:661
- Industrial property (1910), 1:767; (1923), 2:395; (1929), 2:751
- Juridical personality of foreign companies (1936), 3:274
- Jurists, International Commission of (1906), 1:547
- Nationality of women (1933), 3:141
- Naturalized citizens who return to country of origin, status of (1906), 1:544
- Nature protection and wildlife preservation in the Western Hemisphere (1940), 3:630
- Neutrality:
 Declaration of Panama (1939), 3:608
 General Declaration (1939), 3:604
 Maritime neutrality (1928), 2:721
- Pan American Highway (1936), 3:367
- Pan American Union (1890), 1:129; (1902), 1:344; (1906), 1:535; (1910), 1:752; (1923), 2:406; (1928), 2:730; (1938), 3:537
- Peace, maintenance, preservation, and reestablishment of (1936), 3:338
- Postal matters:
 Pan American Postal Union (1921), 2:309, 318; (1926), 2:617, 629
 Postal convention with Spain (1920), 2:278
 Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:34, 49, 56; (1936), 3:302, 319, 329; (1946), 4:145
 Powers of attorney to be utilized abroad, uniformity (1940), 3:612

- American Republics—Continued
 Publications, interchange (1936), 3:378
- Radio communications:
 Arrangement (1937), 3:480
 Conventions (1937), 3:462; (1949), 4:851 (text omitted)
 Santiago revision (1940), 3:611 (text omitted)
- Reciprocal assistance, inter-American:
 Act of Chapultepec (1945), 3:1024
 Rio Treaty (1947), 4:559
- Rights and duties of States (1933), 3:145
 Nonintervention (1936), 3:343
- Rights and duties of States in event of civil strife (1928), 2:694
- Sanitary conventions (1905), 1:450; (1912), 1:814; (1924), 2:483; (1926), 2:545; (1927), 2:648
- Solidarity, inter-American:
 Act of Chapultepec (1945), 3:1024
 Declaration of Lima (1938), 3:534
 Declaration of principles adopted by Inter-American Conference for Maintenance of Peace (1936), 3:300
- Inter-American Defense Board (1942), 3:699
- Reorganization, consolidation, and strengthening of inter-American system (1945), 3:1028
- Telecommunication: regional radio for Central America, Panama, and Canal Zone (1938), 3:529
- Trademarks:
 Protection of (1910), 1:772; (1923), 2:395; (1929), 2:751
 Registration of (1929), 2:764
- Treaties, coordination, extension, and fulfillment (1936), 3:348
- Tuna Commission, Inter-American Tropical (1949), 4:845 (text omitted)
- American States, Organization of (1948), 4:724 (text omitted)
- Amoy, International Settlement of (relinquishment of rights of extraterritoriality): China (1943), 6:740
- Animals and game mammals, protection of:
 Inter-American convention for nature protection and wildlife preservation in Western Hemisphere (1940), 3:630
- Mexico (1936), 9:1017
- Anthropological research and investigation:
 Mexico (1944), 9:1193; (1949), 9:1248
 Peru (1944), 10:1195; (1949), 10:1282
- Arab Republic of Egypt. *See* Egypt.
- Arbitral Tribunals, Mixed (1919), 2:180, 191, 199; (1920), 8:1071; (1921), 5:284, 302
- Arbitration (*see also* Conciliation and Good offices and mediation):
 Albania (1928), 5:14
 Austria (1928), 5:353; (1947), 5:396
 Austria-Hungary (1909), 5:442; (1914), 5:446
 Belgium (1929), 5:547
 Brazil (1909), 5:818
 Bulgaria (1929), 5:1094
 China (1903), 6:706; (1908), 6:709; (1930), 6:724; (1946), 6:767; (1948), 6:884
 Congo, Independent State of (1891), 6:1011
 Costa Rica (1909), 6:1025; (1914), 6:1032
 Czechoslovakia (1928), 6:1268
 Denmark (1908), 7:51; (1928), 7:80
 Ecuador (1909), 7:328
 Egypt (1929), 11:1325
 El Salvador (1908), 7:505
 Estonia (1929), 7:637
 Ethiopia (1929), 7:662
 Finland (1928), 7:711
 France (1908), 7:870; (1913), 7:881; (1918), 7:894; (1923), 7:922; (1928), 7:968
 Germany (1928), 8:192, 194
 Greece (1930), 8:349
 Hague conventions (1899), 1:230; (1907), 1:575, 577, 607
 Haiti (1909), 8:658
 Hungary (1929), 8:1134
 Iceland (1928), 7:80; (1930), 8:1154

- Arbitration—Continued
 Inter-American (1902), 1:331; (1923), 2:387, 393, 413; (1928), 2:694; (1929), 2:737; (1936), 3:362
 International Central American Tribunal (1923), 2:393
 Italy (1908), 9:116; (1913), 9:124; (1919), 9:139; (1928), 9:153
 Japan (1908), 9:406; (1914), 9:423; (1918), 9:428; (1923), 9:439
 Latvia (1930), 9:546
 League of Nations Covenant (1919), 2:52
 Liberia (1926), 9:585
 Lithuania (1928), 9:671
 Luxembourg (1929), 9:701
 Mexico (1848), 9:803; (1908), 9:927
 Netherlands (1908), 10:62; (1914), 10:67; (1919), 10:71; (1924), 10:73; (1925, Island of Palmas), 10:81; (1929), 10:95; (1930), 10:100
 Norway (1908), 10:452; (1913), 10:454; (1918), 10:461; (1923), 10:470; (1929), 10:498
 Paraguay (1909), 10:894
 Permanent Court of:
 Organization (1899), 1:237; (1907), 1:592
 United Nations members participation in, 1:603n
 United States understanding regarding recourse to, 1:607n
 Venezuelan referral of Orinoco claims case to (1909), 12:1117
 Peru (1908), 10:1081
 Poland (1928), 11:218
 Portugal (1908), 11:312; (1913), 11:329; (1920), 11:336; (1923), 11:338; (1929), 11:344
 Romania (1929), 11:408
 Spain (1908), 11:653; (1913), 11:657; (1919), 11:666
 Sweden (1908), 11:728; (1913), 11:739; (1924), 11:754; (1928), 11:760
 Switzerland (1908), 11:911; (1913), 11:913; (1931), 11:920
 United Kingdom (1908), 12:295; (1913), 12:362; (1918), 12:388; (1923), 12:406
- Arbitration—Continued
 United Nations Charter (1945), 3:1161
 Uruguay (1909), 12:986
 Yugoslavia (1929), 12:1253
 Archeological research, Palestine: United Kingdom (1924), 12:422
 Argentina:
 Commercial relations:
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1853), 5:61
 Reciprocal trade (1941), 5:102
 Copyright (1934), 5:72
 Extradition (1896), 5:67
 Fuel oils (1945), 5:122
 Military advisory mission (1948), 5:134
 Military aviation missions (1939), 5:78; (1940), 5:96; (1943), 5:120
 Navigation of Paraná and Uruguay Rivers (1853), 5:58
 Property, real and personal (1853), 5:64
 Publications, exchange of (1939), 5:83
 Rubber, distribution and supply (1945), 3:1117
 Vegetable oils (1945), 5:122; (1946), 5:131
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1942), 5:117
 Armed forces. *See* Military forces.
 Armistice agreements:
 Austria-Hungary (1918), 2:1
 Military arrangements with Hungary (1918), 2:20
 Bulgaria (1944), 3:909
 Defined in Hague conventions (1899), 1:258; (1907), 1:650
 Germany:
 Agreement (1918), 2:9
 Conventions prolonging armistice agreement (1918), 1:23; (1919), 1:24, 28
 Passage of Allied forces via Danzig (1919), 2:30
 Hungary (1945), 3:995
 Italy:
 Employment and disposition of Italian fleet and merchant marine (1943), 3:771
 Amendment, 3:856

- Armistice agreements—Continued
 Italy—Continued
 Instrument of surrender (1943), 3:775
 Amendment, 3:854
 Military armistice (1943), 3:769
 Romania (1944), 3:901
- Arms, ammunition, and implements of war:
 Africa, restrictions in:
 French Cameroons (1923), 7:905
 French Togoland (1923), 7:914
 General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:134, 138, 140, 142, 156
 Morocco: General Act of Algeciras (1906), 1:469
- China, prohibition against importation into:
 Boxer protocol (1901), 1:304, 317
 Joint note of diplomatic body in Peking (1919), 2:34
- Conference on Limitation of Armaments. *See* Conference on Limitation of Armaments.
- Contraband. *See* Contraband.
- Explosives, RDX and other patent rights: Canada (1946), 6:419
- Inter-American regulations regarding possession of arms by rebels in times of civil strife (1928), 2:696
- International convention on import and export prohibitions and restrictions (1927), 2:656
- International measures for limitation of armaments (1919), 2:51, 57; (1922), 2:348, 351; (1930), 2:1055; (1936), 3:257; (1938), 3:523
- International prohibition against launching projectiles and explosives from balloons: Hague conventions (1899), 1:270; (1907), 1:739
- Korea, restrictions in (1882), 9:475
- Neutral powers in naval war: Hague convention (1907), 1:731
- Ottoman Empire, restrictions in (1862), 10:634
- Samoa, restrictions in: General Act of Berlin (1889), 1:117, 126, 127
- Arms, ammunition, and implements of war—Continued
 Soviet Union, wartime supplies for (1941), 3:688; (1942), 3:724; (1943), 3:785
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:117
- World War II material. *See* War material under World War II.
- Army missions. *See* Military missions.
- Artistic and literary property. *See* Literary and artistic property and Copyrights.
- Artistic and scientific institutions and historic monuments, inter-American, protection of (1935), 3:254
- Artistic exhibitions, inter-American (1936), 3:383
- Asbestos, African, apportioning of supplies: United Kingdom (1943), 12:637
- Ascension Island airbase: United Kingdom (1942), 12:600
- Atlantic Charter (1941), 3:686
- Atomic energy:
 Declaration (United States, United Kingdom, and Canada): (1945), 3:1304
- United Kingdom: research and development (1943), 12:645 (text omitted)
- United Nations commission for control of, proposed (1945), 3:1305, 1348
- Attorneys, admission to practice before patent offices: Canada (1938), 6:97
- Audio-visual materials, circulation of: Beirut Agreement (1949), 4:851 (text omitted)
- Australia:
 Air services: facilities at Eagle Farm and Amberley, Queensland (1947), 5:181
- Air transport services (1946), 5:170
- Conciliation (1940), 5:143
- Copyright (1949), 5:194
- Educational and cultural program, financing of (1949), 5:187
- Lend-lease (1942), 5:146
- Lend-lease settlement (1946), 5:164
- Mapping, cooperative (1947), 5:183
- Maritime transportation and litigation (Knock-for-Knock Agreement): (1945), 5:159

- Australia—Continued
 Military service (1942), 5:150
 Prizes, jurisdiction over (1944), 5:155
 Property, real and personal (1936),
 5:140
- Australian wool, strategic reserve of:
 United Kingdom (1940), 12:556
- Austria (*see also* Austria-Hungary):
 Air transport services (1947), 5:393
 Arbitration (1928), 5:353; (1947),
 5:396
 Claims and war accounts, settlement of
 (1947), 5:380
 Claims for war losses (1924), 2:501;
 5:336 (text omitted)
 Commercial relations (1829), 5:202;
 (1848), 5:207; (1921), 5:215;
 (1928), 5:341; (1931), 5:372
 Conciliation (1928), 5:356
 Debt funding (1930), 5:365; (1932),
 5:376
 Economic cooperation (1948), 5:404
 Extradition (1856), 5:211; (1930),
 5:358; (1934), 5:378
 Finance: counterpart funds (1949),
 5:424
 Friendly relations (*see also* Peace treat-
 ies, *infra*) (1921), 5:215;
 (1928), 5:341; (1931), 5:372
 Frontiers with Hungary: Hungarian
 peace treaty (1947), 4:454
 Government, provisional: Potsdam Con-
 ference (1945), 3:1217, 1233
 Independence from Germany:
 Moscow protocol (1943), 3:827
 Recognition by Germany: Versailles,
 Treaty of (1919), 2:87
 Italian agreement to freedom of transit
 in Tyrol: Italian peace treaty
 (1947), 4:316, 360
 Military occupation of. *See under* Mil-
 itary occupation after World War
 II.
 Monetary gold looted by Germany, res-
 titution of: Austrian participation
 (1947), 4:689
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas
 under occupation or control
 (1948), 5:417
 Narcotic drugs (1931), 5:373
- Austria—Continued
 Peace treaties:
 Council of Foreign Ministers, con-
 sideration of (1949), 4:847
 Moscow Conference of Foreign Sec-
 retaries, consideration of (1943),
 3:827
 Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye,
 clauses relevant to Austria. *See*
St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of.
 Publications, exchange of (1949), 5:422
 Relief assistance (1947), 5:387;
 (1948), 5:400; (1949), 5:419
 Tobacco (1863), 5:214
 Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonim-
 migrants (1926), 5:337; (1949),
 5:426
- Austria-Hungary (*see also* Austria and
 Hungary):
 Arbitration (1909), 5:442; (1914),
 5:446
 Armistice (1918), 2:1
 Conditions for application in Hun-
 gary (1918), 2:20
 Consular relations (1870), 5:429
 Copyright (1912), 5:444
 Naturalization (1870), 5:437
 Trademarks (1871), 5:440
- Automobiles:
 Customs concessions: Chile (1949),
 6:646 (text omitted)
 Stolen or embezzled, recovery of: Mexi-
 co (1936), 9:1020
 Taxation of: Denmark (1929), 7:83
- Automotive traffic, control and regulation
 of:
 Inter-American (1936), 3:367;
 (1943), 3:865
 International (1949), 4:858 (text
 omitted)
- Aviation (*see also* Aircraft, civil and Air-
 craft, military):
 Air navigation:
 Canada (1938), 6:101
 Denmark (1934), 7:92
 France (1939), 7:1034
 Germany (1932), 8:228
 Ireland (1937), 9:36
 Italy (1931), 9:167
 Liberia (1939), 9:615

Aviation—Continued

- Air navigation—Continued
 Norway (1933), 10:507
 Philippines (1947), 11:102
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:313
 South Africa (1933), 11:462
 Sweden (1933), 11:780
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1083
 United Kingdom (1935), 12:501
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:206
 Air search and rescue operations: Canada (1949), 6:478
 Air service facilities:
 Australia: Eagle Farm and Amberley, Queensland (1947), 3:181
 Canada: use of radio (1939), 6:143
 Colombia (1929), 6:906
 Czechoslovakia: communications facilities at Prague-Ruzyne airfield (1947), 6:1317
 Denmark: Kastrup airport (1946), 7:125
 France (1946), 7:1172; (1947), 7:1208
 French Indochina (1948), 7:1280
 Inter-American radiocommunications convention (1937), 3:498
 Italy (1947), 9:200
 Norway: Gardermoen airfield (1946), 10:560
 Panama: communications cable (1949), 10:869, 883
 Portugal: Azores (1946), 11:359; (1948), 11:362 (texts omitted)
 Sweden (1946), 11:832
 Thailand: Don Muang airport and Bangkapi (1947), 11:1037
 United Kingdom: radio range and SCS 51 equipment (1946), 12:795
 Air services transit, international (1944), 3:916
 Air traffic, regulation of. *See* Regulation of air traffic, *infra*.
 Air transport agreement, international (1944), 3:922
 Air Transport Command. *See* Air Transport Command.

Aviation—Continued

- Air transport services:
 Australia (1946), 5:170
 Austria (1947), 5:393
 Belgium (1946), 5:612, 620
 Bolivia (1948), 5:787 (text omitted)
 Brazil (1946), 5:1022
 Burma (1949), 5:1121
 Canada (1939), 6:161; (1940), 6:202; (1945), 6:388; (1947), 6:441; (1949), 6:484, 492
 Chile (1947), 6:626
 China (1946), 6:787
 Czechoslovakia (1946), 6:1309
 Denmark (1944), 7:114; (1946), 7:119
 Dominican Republic (1949), 7:289
 Ecuador (1947), 7:409
 Egypt (1946), 11:1357
 Finland (1949), 7:752
 France (1939), 7:1042; (1945), 7:1102; (1946), 7:1109, 1119
 French Indochina (1947), 7:1208
 Greece (1945), 8:392; (1946), 8:398
 Iceland (1945), 8:1178, 1183
 India (1946), 8:1236
 Iran (1945), 8:1291
 Ireland (1945), 9:43; (1947), 9:49
 Italy (1948), 9:289
 Korea (1949), 9:510
 Lebanon (1946), 9:565
 New Zealand (1946), 10:302
 Norway (1945), 10:553
 Pakistan (1948), 10:645 (text omitted)
 Panama (1949), 10:857
 Paraguay (1947), 10:948
 Peru (1946), 10:1229; (1947), 10:1264
 Philippines (1946), 11:37; (1948), 11:158
 Portugal (1945), 11:351; (1947), 11:363
 South Africa (1947), 11:501
 Spain (1944), 11:693; (1946), 11:700, 703
 Sweden (1944), 11:825; (1945), 11:830

Aviation—Continued

Air transport services—Continued
 Switzerland (1945), 11:946;
 (1949), 11:960
 Syria (1947), 11:973 (text omitted)
 Thailand (1947), 11:1032
 Turkey (1946), 11:1153
 United Kingdom (1946), 12:726;
 (1947), 12:809 (Fiji Islands),
 12:814 (Gander airport);
 (1948), 12:847
 Uruguay (1946), 12:1020 (text
 omitted)

Yugoslavia (1949), 12:1285

Airworthiness certificates. *See* Air-
 worthiness certificates.

Flight strips along Alaska Highway:
 Canada (1942), 6:282; (1944),
 6:361

International Civil Aviation Organiza-
 tion:

Agreement, interim (1944), 3:929
 Convention (1944), 3:944

Regulation of air traffic:

Guatemala (1935), 8:512

Inter-American: Havana conven-
 tion (1928), 2:698

International: unification of certain
 rules (1929), 2:983

Panama: Canal Zone (1929),
 10:729

Aviation missions:

Argentina: military (1939), 5:78;
 (1940), 5:96; (1943), 5:120

Bolivia:

Civil (1947), 5:778

Military (1941), 5:743

Brazil: military (1941), 5:899

Chile:

Civil (1948), 6:640

Military (1940), 6:593; (1943),
 6:604; (1946), 6:623

Colombia:

Air force (1949), 6:992

Civil (1947), 6:979

Ecuador:

Civil (1947), 7:422; (1949), 7:460
 Military (1940), 7:354; (1941),
 7:361; (1949), 7:453

El Salvador: military (1947), 7:595

Aviation missions—Continued

Guatemala: military (1945), 8:568;
 (1948), 8:603
 Haiti: air force (1949), 8:842
 Mexico: air force (1949), 9:1252
 Panama: technical (1949), 10:874
 Paraguay: military (1943), 10:922
 Peru:
 Civil (1946), 10:1242; (1947),
 10:1268 (text omitted)
 Military (1946), 10:1216
 Naval (1940), 10:1118; (1944),
 10:1185

Venezuela:

Civil (1948), 12:1210
 Military (1944), 12:1177

Awa Maru claim, settlement of: Japan
 (1949), 9:467

B

Baden. *See* Germany (Baden).

Baiz, Jacob, and Charles W. Renton, cases
 of: Honduras (1904), 8:888

Balloons, launching of projectiles and ex-
 plosives from, prohibition against:
 Hague conventions (1899), 1:270;
 (1907), 1:739

Bank for Reconstruction and Develop-
 ment, International: articles of
 agreement (1945), 3:1390

Bank of International Settlements,
 transfer of gold looted by Germany
 (1948), 4:754

Bases. *See* Air bases, Military bases, and
 Naval bases.

Battle monuments. *See* War graves and
 battle monuments.

Beirut agreement: circulation of audio-
 visual materials (1949), 4:851 (text
 omitted)

Belgium (*see also* Belgo-Luxembourg
 Economic Union):

Air transport services (1946), 5:612,
 620

Aircraft, imported, certificates of air-
 worthiness (1932), 5:564

Alcoholic liquors, smuggling (1925),
 5:539

Arbitration (1929), 5:547

Battle monuments. *See* War graves and
 battle monuments, *infra*.

Belgium—Continued

Civil affairs:

Administration and jurisdiction (1944), 5:590

Status and facilities to be accorded United States forces engaged in occupation of Germany and Austria (1948), 5:661

War material and property (1946), 5:615

Claims, war damage (1951), 5:709 (text omitted)

Commercial relations (1845), 5:448; (1858), 5:454; (1863), 5:468, 471; (1875), 5:489

Conciliation (1929), 5:549

Consular relations (1845), 5:452; (1858), 5:457; (1868), 5:478; (1880), 5:494

Cultural and educational programs, financing (1948), 5:692

Customs privileges for foreign service personnel (1948), 5:670

Debt funding (1925), 5:531; (1932), 5:561

Economic cooperation (1948), 5:678, 703

Educational and cultural programs, financing (1948), 5:692

Extradition (1874), 5:485; (1882), 5:501; (1901), 5:508; (1935), 5:566

Lend-lease:

Agreements (1942), 5:571; (1943), 5:582

Principles applying to aid to United States armed forces (1945), 5:606

Settlement (1946), 5:631; (1949), 5:708

Supplies and services (1945), 5:594

Load-line certificates, recognition of (1932), 5:556

Military forces of the United States in Belgian Congo, jurisdiction over criminal offenses committed by (1943), 5:585

Military penal jurisdiction (1918), 5:517; (1919), 5:519; (1948), 5:665

Military service (1942), 5:575

Belgium—Continued

Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 5:676

Narcotic drugs (1928), 5:545

Naturalization (1868), 5:476

Political clauses: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:62

Postal convention (1859), 5:459

Reparation payments to, priority (1919), 2:38

Ruanda-Urundi, United States and Belgian rights in (1924), 5:523

Scheldt dues, extinguishing of (1863), 5:471

Taxation, double:

Income taxes (1952), 5:702 (text omitted)

Shipping profits (1936), 5:568

Trademarks (1868), 5:483; (1884), 5:506

Trademarks in China, protection of (1905), 5:514

Visas, waiver for American citizens and extension of validity for Belgian citizens (1948), 5:698

Visas and visa fees, waiver for non-immigrants (1927), 5:543; (1930), 5:554; (1947), 5:651

War debt: Dawes annuities (1925), 2:509

War graves and battle monuments (1919), 5:233; (1922), 5:521; (1929), 5:551; (1947), 5:654; (1949), 5:705

Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union:

Reciprocal trade (1935), 5:710; (1947), 5:718

Special tariff position of Philippines (1946), 5:715

Benner, George C., *et al.*, arbitration of claim: Brazil (1902), 5:814

Bering Sea fur seal fisheries. *See* Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea.

Berlin (*see also* Germany):

Administration of occupation zone of "Greater Berlin" (1944), 3:908, 915; (1945), 3:1206

Application of tripartite control agreement to (1949), 4:838

Blockade, end of (1949), 4:843

- Berlin—Continued
 Council of Foreign Ministers, consideration of (1949), 4:846
 Economic aid to western sectors: Federal Republic of Germany (1949), 8:295
 Most-favored-nation treatment (1949), 4:854
 Berlin, General Act of (1885), revision (1919), 2:261
 Berlin, General Act of (1889), 1:116
 Berlin (Potsdam) Conference. *See* Potsdam Conference.
 Bermuda:
 Naval and air bases in: United Kingdom (1940), 12:551; (1941), 12:560
 Renunciation of any claim to: France (1778), 7:778
 Bermuda agreement (telecommunication) (1945), 3:1332; (1949), 4:852 (text omitted)
 Bills of lading, unification of rules relating to (1925), 2:430
 Birds, migratory, protection of:
 Inter-American convention for nature protection and wildlife preservation in Western Hemisphere (1940), 3:630
 Mexico (1936), 9:1017
 United Kingdom (1916), 12:375
 Board of Inquiry for Great Lakes Fisheries: Canada (1940), 6:169
 Board of Reference for Far Eastern Questions (1922), 2:349
 Bolivia (*see also* Peru-Bolivian Confederation):
 Agricultural experiment station (1947), 5:777; (1948), 5:783 (texts omitted)
 Air transport services (1948), 5:787 (text omitted)
 Certificates of airworthiness for export (1947), 5:774
 Civil aviation mission (1947), 5:778
 Commercial relations:
 Peace, friendship, commerce, and navigation (1858), 5:721
 Special tariff position of Philippines (1946), 5:772
 Conciliation (1914), 5:740
- Bolivia—Continued
 Education program, cooperative (1944), 5:771; (1949), 5:787, 5:791 (texts omitted)
 Extradition (1900), 5:735
 Health and sanitation program (1942), 5:759; (1944), 5:768; (1948), 5:784; (1949), 5:788
 Lend-lease (1941), 5:749
 Military aviation mission (1941), 5:743
 Military mission (1942), 5:762
 Publications, exchange of (1942), 5:753
- Borneo:
 Administration and lease of islands off coast of: United Kingdom (1907), 12:287
 Boundary of Philippines and North Borneo: United Kingdom (1932), 12:473
 Extradition between the Philippine Islands, Guam and North Borneo: United Kingdom (1913), 12:364
- Boundaries:
 Alaska and Canada (1898), 12:241n; 244; (1899), 12:251; (1903), 12:263; (1905), 12:269; (1906), 12:276
 Austrian frontier: Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:454
 Bulgaria: peace treaty (1947), 4:430
 Cameroons, French (1923), 7:904, 908
 Germany:
 Military zones of occupation. *See* Germany under Military occupation after World War II.
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:59
 West German frontiers (1949), 4:791
 Hungary: peace treaty (1947), 4:454
 Italy: peace treaty (1947), 4:312, 350
 Mexico:
 Boundaries, general (1831), 9:760; (1835), 9:781; (1848), 7:791; (1853, Gadsden Treaty), 9:812; (1937), 9:1023
 Boundary line west of the Rio Grande (1882), 9:850; (1885), 9:870; (1889), 9:874; (1894), 9:885

- Boundaries—Continued
 Mexico—Continued
 Chamizal arbitration (1910), 9:929,
 933
 International Boundary Commission
 (1882), 9:851; (1889), 9:878;
 (1905), 9:922; (1933), 9:976;
 (1944), 9:1169
 Peru and Ecuador (1942), 3:700
 Philippines and North Borneo: United
 Kingdom (1932), 12:473
 Romania: peace treaty (1947), 4:404,
 420
 Texas (1838), 11:976
 Togoland (Franco-British frontier):
 France (1923), 7:917
 United States—Spain: Mississippi River
 (1795), 11:516; (1819), 11:528
 United States—United Kingdom:
 General (1782), 12:1n, 2; (1783),
 12:9; (1794), 12:16; (1798);
 12:36; (1814), 12:43; (1818),
 12:58; (1842), 12:82; (1846),
 12:95; (1870), 12:157;
 (1871), 12:185; (1892),
 12:231; (1894), 12:234;
 (1908), 12:297
 Lake Superior-Lake of the Woods:
 Canada (1925), 6:7
 Northeastern boundary question, sub-
 mission to arbitration (1827),
 12:78
 Northwest boundary (1827), 12:74;
 (1860), 12:123n; (1873),
 12:190
 Passamaquoddy Bay (1910), 12:341
 Boundary waters:
 Canada:
 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence waterway
 (1940), 6:199
 Lake Memphremagog (1935), 6:71
 Lake of the Woods (1925), 6:14
 Lake St. Francis (1941), 6:236
 Niagara River (1941), 6:217, 239
 Rainy Lake watershed (1925), 6:17,
 19, 20; (1938), 6:115
 Upper Columbia River Basin (1944),
 6:342
 Use of (1909), 12:319
 Boundary waters—Continued
 Mexico:
 Bancos in Rio Grande (1905), 9:920
 Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and Rio
 Grande (1944), 9:1166
 Rio Grande and Rio Colorado
 (1884), 9:865; (1889), 9:877;
 (1895), 9:887; (1896), 9:892;
 (1897), 9:896; (1898), 9:898;
 (1899), 9:908; (1900), 9:910
 Boxer uprising, settlement of matters re-
 lating to (1901), 1:302
 Brazil:
 Air transport services (1946), 5:1022
 Arbitration (1909), 5:818
 Claims:
 Convention (1849), 5:804
 George C. Benner, *et al.*, arbitration
 (1902), 5:814
 Commercial relations:
 Peace, friendship, commerce, and
 navigation (1828), 5:792
 Reciprocal trade (1935), 5:849;
 (1948), 5:1048
 Conciliation (1914), 5:820
 Customs matters, most-favored-nation
 treatment in (1923), 5:829
 Customs privileges for foreign service
 personnel (1940), 5:897
 Education, cooperative programs:
 Rural (1946), 5:999
 Vocational industrial (1946),
 5:1009; (1948), 5:1055;
 (1949), 5:1077
 Extradition (1897), 5:808
 Foodstuffs production (1942), 5:932
 Friendly relations (1828), 5:792
 Health and sanitation programs (1942),
 5:919, 928; (1943), 5:953, 960;
 (1944), 5:986; (1948), 5:1071;
 (1949), 5:1074
 Lend-lease (1941), 5:905; (1942),
 5:909
 Lend-lease settlement (1946), 5:1019
 Military missions (*see also* Naval mis-
 sions, *infra*) (1934), 5:842, 847;
 (1935) 5:860; (1936), 5:868;
 (1938), 5:877; (1941), 5:899;
 (1948), 5:1045, 1050

- Brazil—Continued
 Military personnel (1948), 5:1045
 Military service (1943), 5:955
 Mineral resources, survey of (1948), 5:1066
 Mobilization of productive resources (1942), 5:913, 916
 Naturalization (1908), 5:816
 Naval missions (*see also* Military missions, *supra*) (1922), 5:823; (1927), 5:831; (1932), 5:837; (1936), 5:862; (1942), 5:922; (1946), 5:1034
 Naval officer detail (1944), 5:991
 Publications, exchange of (1940), 5:883
 Rice, exportable surplus of (1943), 5:969; (1945), 5:996; (1946), 5:1041
 Rubber production (1942), 5:916
 Taxation, double: shipping profits (1930), 5:832
 Trademarks (1878), 5:807
 Vessels:
 Chartering of (1942), 5:936, 949
 Return of (1944), 5:983
 Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1937), 5:874
 Bremen (Germany): extradition (1852), 8:17
 Bretton Woods agreements (1945):
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 3:1390
 International Monetary Fund, 3:1351
 Broadcasting. *See* Radio and radio communications.
 Brunei: peace, friendship, commerce, and navigation (1850), 5:1080
 Brunshausen dues, abolition of: Germany (Hanover): (1861), 8:37
 Brunswick and Luneberg (Germany): inheritance (1854), 8:19
 Brussels, General Act of (1890), 1:134
 Revision (1919), 2:261
 Bryan-Chamorro Treaty (1914), 10:379
 Bulgaria:
 Allied control machinery (1945), 3:1220, 1236
 Arbitration (1929), 5:1094
 Armistice (1944), 3:909
- Bulgaria—Continued
 Certificates of origin accompanying merchandise, waiver of legalization (1938), 5:1105
 Commercial agreement, provisional (1932), 5:1100
 Conciliation (1929), 5:1097
 Extradition (1924), 5:1086; (1934), 5:1103
 German interests in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:114
 Government of, question of recognition by the United States and United Kingdom: Moscow Meeting of Foreign Ministers (1945), 3:1348
 Naturalization (1923), 5:1083
 Peace treaty following World War I, note regarding, 2:42
 Peace treaty following World War II:
 Council of Foreign Ministers, Moscow Meeting, consideration of (1945), 3:1341, 1348
 Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1207, 1218, 1225, 1235
 Text (1947), 4:429
 Danube clause, 4:443
 Economic clauses, 4:436
 Frontiers, 4:430
 Military, naval, and air clauses, 4:432
 Political clauses, 4:430
 Reparation, 4:435
 Withdrawal of forces, 4:434
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1925), 5:1092
- Burma:
 Air transport services (1949), 5:1121
 Educational and cultural program, financing of (1947), 5:1108; (1949), 5:1119
 Publications, exchange of (1948), 5:1116
- Butterfield, Carlos, and Company, claims case of: Denmark (1888), 7:28

C

- Cables, communication. *See under* Telecommunication.

Cairo Conferences:

First: consideration of military operations against Japan (1943), 3:858
 Second: consideration of Turkish alliance with Western powers (1943), 3:864

Cameroons, rights in:

France (1923), 7:903
 United Kingdom (1925), 12:427

Canada:

Air navigation (1938), 6:101
 Air search and rescue operations (1949), 6:478
 Air transport services (1939), 6:161; (1940), 6:202; (1945), 6:388; (1947), 6:441; (1949), 6:484, 492

Aircraft, civil:

Admission of, pilots' licenses, certificates of airworthiness (1929), 6:31

Certificates of competency or licenses for piloting (1938), 6:108

Use of Stephenville and Argentia military bases (1949), 6:488

Aircraft, military, travel of (*see also* Military overflights, *infra*), (1940), 6:211

Airworthiness certificates (1929), 6:31; (1938), 6:111

Alaska Highway, Canada:

Access to (1943), 6:319

Construction of (1942), 6:261

Flight strips (1942), 6:282; (1944), 6:361

Haines-Champagne section (1942), 6:295

Official name (1943), 6:324

Southern terminus (1942), 6:274; (1943), 6:319

Attorneys, admission to practice before patent offices (1938), 6:97

Boundaries:

Alaska and Canada (1892), 12:232; (1898), 12:241*n*, 244; (1899), 12:251; (1903), 12:263; (1905), 12:269; (1906), 12:276
 12:2; (1783), 12:9; (1794),

Canada—Continued

Boundaries—Continued

Canada and United States (1782), 12:16; (1798), 12:36; (1814), 12:43; (1818), 12:58; (1842), 12:82; (1846), 12:95; (1870), 12:157; (1871), 12:185; (1892), 12:231; (1894), 12:234; (1908), 12:297; (1925), 6:7

Boundary waters, use of:

Convention (1909), 12:319

Great Lakes-St. Lawrence waterway, development of (1940), 6:199

Lake Memphremagog, regulation of flow of water from (1935), 6:71

Lake of the Woods, regulation of level (1925), 6:14

Lake St. Francis, raising of level (1941), 6:236

Niagara River, diversion of waters (1941), 6:217, 239

Rainy Lake watershed, level of waters (1925), 6:17, 19, 20; (1938), 6:115

Upper Columbia River basin, development of (1944), 6:342

Canal Project:

Construction of oil supply line (1942), 6:276, 280

Disposal of crude oil facilities (1947), 6:432

Disposition of storage and loading facilities at Prince Rupert (1946), 6:405

Evaluation of facilities (1945), 6:394

Exploratory wells (1943), 6:303, 314

Revision (1944), 6:347

Waiver of certain rights (1945), 6:401

Claims (*see also under* United Kingdom):

Collisions between vessels of war, waiver (1943), 6:322, 335; (1946), 6:422

Traffic accidents involving military vehicles (1944), 6:345

Trail smelter damages (1935), 6:60

- Canada—Continued
 Commercial relations (*see also under*
 United Kingdom) (1898),
 12:241, 243; (1935), 6:75;
 (1938), 6:117; (1939), 6:165;
 (1947), 6:451, 454
 Communications, land-lines, between
 Edmonton, Alberta, and Fairbanks,
 Alaska (1948), 6:462
 Conciliation (1940), 6:190
 Consular officers, visits to citizens in
 penal institutions (1935), 6:65
 Defense, Permanent Joint Board on
 (Canada-United States):
 Establishment of (1940), 6:189
 Postwar cooperation (1947), 6:430
 Defense articles, exchange of (1941),
 6:216
 Defense installations and facilities (*see*
 also United Kingdom: Naval and
 air bases):
 Payment for certain installations
 (1944), 6:360
 Postwar disposition (1943), 6:305;
 (1944), 6:377; (1946), 6:407,
 417; (1948), 6:459, 470;
 (1949), 6:502 (text omitted)
 Defense of Newfoundland (1941),
 12:598
 Economic cooperation, joint commit-
 tees on (1941), 6:223
 Economic settlements, postwar (1942),
 6:292
 Exchange control measures, exemptions
 from (1940), 6:182
 Extradition (1908), 12:314; (1922),
 12:392; (1925), 6:5
 Fisheries (*see also* Fishing and fisheries
 and Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea
 under United Kingdom):
 Great Lakes fisheries, Board of In-
 quiry for (1940), 6:169
 Halibut fishery of Northern Pacific
 Ocean and Bering Sea (1930),
 6:37; (1937), 6:88
 Sockeye salmon (1930), 6:41;
 (1944), 6:364
 Fox furs and skins, silver and black,
 trade in (1939), 6:165; (1940),
 6:206; (1947), 6:439
- Canada—Continued
 Friendly relations: United Kingdom
 (1898), 12:241
 Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea (1942),
 6:297; (1947), 6:457
 Government officials and employees,
 importation privileges (1942),
 6:289
 Industrial diamonds (1943), 6:318
 Industry, reconversion of (1945),
 6:397
 International Joint Commission,
 (United States-Canada): (1909),
 12:321
 Joint Industrial Mobilization Commit-
 tee (1949), 6:486
 Jurisdiction over prizes (1943), 6:329
 Labor:
 Unemployment insurance benefits
 (1942), 6:257, 284; (1943),
 6:309, 311
 Workmen's compensation (1942),
 6:284
 Lend-lease settlement (1949), 6:482
 Load-line regulations for Great Lakes
 (1940), 6:171; (1941), 6:233
 Load-line requirements, exemption of
 certain vessels (1933), 6:54
 Lumber declaration (trade): (1938),
 6:126
 Military forces:
 Apprehension and return of deserters
 (1945), 6:403
 Transfer of citizens and former citi-
 zens between forces (1942),
 6:265
 Visits in uniform by members of de-
 fense forces (1939), 6:157;
 (1940), 6:180; (1941), 6:231
 Military overflights (1932), 6:51;
 (1934), 6:56; (1935), 6:69;
 (1940), 6:185, 193, 211; (1941),
 6:214, 229; (1945), 6:381
 Military service (1918), 12:385;
 (1942), 6:268
 Narcotics offenses (1924), 6:3; (1925),
 6:5
 Naval forces on American lakes (Rush-
 Bagot Agreement): United King-
 dom (1817), 12:54

- Canada—Continued
 Naval forces on American lakes—Con.
 Interpretation of Rush-Bagot Agreement (1939), 6:149; (1940), 6:196; (1942), 6:255; (1946), 6:426
 Naval vessels, travel of (1940), 6:211
 Newfoundland, defense of (1941), 12:598
 Newfoundland fishing rights:
 France (1778), 7:766; (1800), 7:811
 United Kingdom (1782), 12:3; (1783), 12:10; (1818), 12:57; (1871), 12:184; (1873), 12:194; (1874), 12:196; (1885), 12:203; (1888), 12:209; (1906), 12:279; (1907), 12:290; (1908), 12:317; (1909), 12:339
 Patent rights (RDX and other explosives) (1946), 6:419
 Potatoes, exports (1948), 6:474
 Property, real and personal, tenure and disposition: United Kingdom (1921), 12:390
 Property, surplus, disposal of (1947), 6:428
 Quarantine inspection of vessels entering Puget Sound or Great Lakes via St. Lawrence River (1929), 6:35
 Radio and radio communications:
 Alaska and British Columbia (1938), 6:134
 Allocation of channels (1947), 6:447
 Broadcasting (1932), 6:48; (1938), 6:129
 Broadcasting interference by ships, prevention of: United Kingdom (1925), 12:453
 Engineering standards applicable to allocation of standard broadcasting (1948), 6:466
 Licenses (1937), 6:92
 Military stations (1944), 6:337
 Mobile transmitting stations (1947), 6:444
 Private experimental stations (1929), 6:26
 Canada—Continued
 Radio and radio communications—Con.
 Use of radio for civil aeronautical services (1939), 6:143
 Railway, White Pass and Yukon, lease of (1943), 6:308
 Sanitary certification of shippers of shellfish (1948), 6:472
 Smuggling, suppression of (1924), 6:1
 Taxation, double:
 Estate taxes and succession duties (1944), 6:353
 Income taxes (1942), 6:244
 Shipping profits (1928), 6:23
 Taxation, income, tax rates on nonresident individuals and corporations (1936), 6:86
 Taxation, provincial and municipal, on United States defense projects (1943), 6:326
 Wheat, import quotas (1941), 6:220
 Wrecking and salvage: United Kingdom (1898), 12:244; (1908), 12:314, 316
 Canal, interoceanic, construction of:
 Bryan-Chamorro Treaty (1914), 10:379
 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 12:105
 Costa Rica (1900), 6:1024
 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 12:258
 Nicaragua (1900), 10:355; (1914), 10:379
 Panama (1903), 10:663
 United Kingdom (1850), 12:105; (1901), 12:258
 Canal, Kiel, use of: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:226
 Canal, Suez (customs): Egypt (1884), 11:1317
 Canal Zone, Panama:
 Air transport services: Chile (1947), 6:633
 Aircraft facilities for commercial aviation: Colombia (1929), 6:906
 Boundaries: Panama (1904), 10:678; (1914), 10:702
 Canal rights:
 Colombia (1914), 6:900
 Panama (1904), 10:684; (1939), 10:742

- Canal Zone, Panama—Continued
 Telecommunication: regional radio (1938), 3:529
 Transit of intoxicating liquors through: Panama (1932), 10:737
 Canal Project. *See under Canada.*
 Canton and Enderbury Islands, joint administration: United Kingdom (1939), 12:543
 Cape Spartel lighthouse (Morocco), maintenance (1865), 1:14
 Caribbean Commission (1946), 4:238
 Cemeteries (*see also* War graves and battle monuments):
 Algiers, construction of enclosure for protection of European cemetery in (1826), 1:1
 China, erection of monuments in international cemeteries desecrated during Boxer uprising (1901), 1:304, 316
 Loochoo (Ryukyu): American cemetery at Tumai (1854), 9:693
 Netherlands (1782), 10:8
 Central American Federation: peace, amity, commerce, and navigation (1825), 6:503
 Central American Tribunal, International (1923), 2:393
 Central Commission of the Rhine: United States participation (1945), 3:1300
 Ceylon: exchange of publications (1949), 6:515
 Chamizal arbitration: Mexico (1910), 9:929, 933
 Chapultepec, Act of (1945), 3:1024
 Chile:
 Air transport services (1947), 6:626
 Civil aviation mission (1948), 6:640
 Claims:
 Alsop claim, arbitration of (1909), 6:548
 Case of the brig *Macedonian* (1858), 6:532
 Case of Patrick Shields (1897), 6:540
 Claims settlement conventions (1892), 6:535; (1899), 6:541
 Commercial relations (1832), 6:518; (1833), 6:529; (1931), 6:562; (1938), 6:584; (1939), 6:590; (1945), 6:620; (1947), 6:637
 Chile—Continued
 Conciliation (1914), 6:550
 Customs concessions on automobiles (1949), 6:646 (text omitted)
 Customs privileges for consular officers (1929), 6:556
 Extradition (1900), 6:543
 Health and sanitation program (1943), 6:607; (1949), 6:646 (texts omitted)
 Lend-lease (1943), 6:598
 Military aviation mission (1940), 6:593; (1943), 6:604; (1946), 6:623
 Military service (1945), 6:617
 Naval mission (1945), 6:611
 Publications, exchange of (1937), 6:566
 Radio communications between amateur stations on behalf of third parties (1934), 6:564
 Smuggling of alcoholic liquors (1930), 6:558
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1926), 6:553; (1938), 6:588
 China:
 Air transport services (1946), 6:787
 Arbitration (1903), 6:706; (1908), 6:709; (1930), 6:724; (1946), 6:767; (1948), 6:884
 Arms embargo (1901), 1:304, 317; (1919), 2:34
 Board of Reference for Far Eastern Questions (1922), 2:349
 Boxer protocol (1901), 1:302
 Claims resulting from activities of United States forces (1948), 6:823
 Claims settlement (1858), 6:678
 Commercial relations (1844), 6:647; (1858), 6:659, 671; (1868), 6:680; (1880), 6:688; (1900), 1:278; (1903), 6:695; (1920), 6:716; (1922), 2:381; (1928), 6:721; (1946), 6:761; (1948), 6:838, 846
 Commitments of or with respect to, resolution (1922), 2:344
 Conciliation (1914), 6:711; (1916), 6:714

China—Continued

- Customs privileges for consular officers (1930), 6:727
- Customs tariff, revision (1922), 2:381
- Economic cooperation (1948), 6:827; (1949), 6:851
- Educational programs, financing of (1947), 6:810
- Extraterritoriality (relinquishment of rights): (1921), 2:329; (1943), 6:739
- Friendly relations (1844), 6:647; (1858), 6:659; (1868), 6:680; (1946), 6:761; (1948), 6:846
- German rights: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:108, 114
- Government of: Moscow Meeting of Council of Foreign Ministers (1945), 3:1347
- Immigration (1880), 6:685; (1894), 6:691
- Industrial property, protection of (*see also* Trademarks, protection of, *infra*):
- Japan (1908), 9:411
 - Sweden (1913), 11:737
- Italian rights in, renunciation of: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:322
- Japanese interests in:
- Commercial rights, protection (1899), 9:399; (1908), 9:414
 - Industrial property, protection (1908), 9:411
- Lansing-Ishii Agreement (1917), 9:425
- Cancellation of (1923), 9:437
- Root-Takahira Agreement (1908), 9:414
- Judicial procedure (1844), 6:654; (1880), 6:688; (1921), 2:329; (1930), 2:1040; (1933), 3:84
- Lend-lease (1942), 6:735; (1946), 6:753, 758
- Literary and artistic property in, protection: France (1911), 7:878
- Military forces:
- Foreign armed forces (1922), 2:338; (1945), 3:1347
 - Jurisdiction over criminal offenses committed by members of (1943), 6:746

China—Continued

- Military forces—Continued
- Presence of United States forces in China (1947), 6:800; (1948), 6:823
 - Reduction of forces (1922), 2:243
 - Military service (1944), 6:749; (1946), 6:772
 - Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 6:838
 - Narcotic drugs (1844), 6:657; (1858), 6:674; (1880), 6:689; (1903), 6:704; (1912), 1:861; (1920), 6:720; (1947), 6:797
 - Naval vessels and equipment, transfer of (1947), 6:816
 - Nine-Power Treaty (principles and policies concerning China): (1922), 2:375
 - "Open door" policy (1900), 1:278
 - Postal agencies, foreign (1922), 2:337
 - Radio stations, foreign (1922), 2:340
 - Railways (1922), 2:342, 350, 378; (1945), 3:1022
 - Relief assistance (1947), 6:802; (1948), 6:850 (text omitted)
 - Rural reconstruction (1948), 6:841; (1949), 6:853
 - Trademarks, protection in:
 - Belgium (1905), 5:514
 - Denmark (1907), 7:47
 - France (1906), 7:864
 - Germany (1905), 8:135
 - Italy (1906), 9:113
 - Netherlands (1905), 10:56
 - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1906), 11:1237
 - United Kingdom (1905), 12:274 - Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1935), 6:729
 - Whangpoo conservancy (1901), 1:308; (1905), 1:446; (1912), 1:879; (1915), 1:897
 - Yalta Conference, consideration of question of Chinese ports and railways (1945), 3:1022
 - Chincha Islands, claims of American shipmasters: Peru (1857), 10:1022

- Chosen. *See* Korea.
- Civil affairs:
- Belgium:
 - Administration and jurisdiction (1944), 5:590
 - Status and facilities to be accorded United States forces engaged in occupation of Germany and Austria (1948), 5:661
 - War material and property (1946), 5:615
 - France: liberated French territory, administration and jurisdiction (1944), 7:1066 (text omitted)
 - Greece (1945), 8:384
 - Italy (1947), 9:248
 - Luxembourg: administration and jurisdiction (1944), 9:714
 - Madagascar (1881), 9:754
 - Netherlands: administration and jurisdiction (1944), 10:157 (text omitted)
 - Norway: administration and jurisdiction (1944), 10:545
 - Philippines: disposition of cases pending before United States Supreme Court at date of independence (1946), 11:4
 - Thailand: jurisdiction (1920), 11:1004
- Claims (*see also* Claims cases and Claims commissions):
- Australia:
 - Lend-lease (1946), 5:167
 - Maritime transportation and litigation (Knock-for-Knock Agreement) (1945), 5:159
 - Austria:
 - Economic cooperation (1948), 5:412
 - War accounts and claims, settlement (1947), 5:380
 - War losses (1924), 2:501; 5:336 (text omitted)
 - Belgium:
 - Civil affairs (1948), 5:666
 - Economic cooperation (1948), 5:686
 - Lend-lease (1946), 5:633
 - War damage claims (1951), 5:709 (text omitted)
 - Brazil (1849), 5:804
- Claims—Continued
- Canada:
- Collisions between vessels of war, waiver of claims resulting from (1943), 6:322, 335; (1946), 6:422
 - Lend-lease (1949), 6:482
 - Traffic accidents involving military vehicles (1944), 6:345
 - Trail smelter, damages resulting from (1935), 6:60
- Chile (1832), 6:520; (1892), 6:535; (1897), 6:541; (1930), 6:559
- China:
- Boxer protocol (1901), 1:305, 317, 326
 - Civil liability (1946), 6:772
 - Convention for settlement (1858), 6:678
 - Military forces, United States, claims resulting from activities of (1948), 6:823
- Colombia (1846), 6:871; (1857), 6:888; (1864), 6:893
- Costa Rica (1860), 6:1019
- Czechoslovakia: settlement of war accounts and claims (1947), 6:1320
- Denmark (1826), 7:5; (1830), 7:7; (1917), 7:57; (1924), 7:73; (1948), 7:149
- Dominican Republic (1905), 7:193; (1907), 7:196; (1940), 7:230
- Ecuador (1839), 7:299; (1862), 7:316
- Egypt (1943), 11:1350
- El Salvador (1850), 7:465; (1870), 7:481
- Ethiopia: lend-lease settlement (1949), 7:681
- Fiji Islands (1855), 7:686
- Finnish vessels, United States obligations in requisitioning of (1949), 7:761
- France:
- Conventions for settlement (1880), 7:848; (1882), 7:853; (1883), 7:855
 - Economic cooperation (1948), 7:1266
 - Lend-lease settlement (1946), 7:1136; (1949), 7:1302, 1305

Claims—Continued

France—Continued

Louisiana (1803), 7:818

Maritime transportation and litigation (1949), 7:1300, 1307

Residual claims (1949), 7:1304

Vessels used for smuggling (1924), 7:939

Wines and cotton, claims and duties (1831), 7:826

German assets (1947), 4:691; (1949), 4:790 (text omitted)

German war claims, waiver of: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:110

Germany:

Claims against (1949), 4:838

Vessels used for smuggling (1924), 8:172

War losses (1921), 8:146

Greece (1928), 8:328; (1948), 8:442, 446

Haiti:

American citizens following Port-au-Prince riots, arbitration of claims (1885), 8:630

Hungary:

Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1077, 1079, 1088

War losses (1921), 8:983; (1924), 2:501, 8:1116 (text omitted)

Iceland: settlement of claims (1948), 8:1201

India: lend-lease settlement (1946), 8:1229

Inter-American pecuniary (1902), 1:347; (1906), 1:541; (1910), 1:763

Ireland: economic cooperation (1948), 9:61

Italy:

American oil companies in (1947), 9:224

Economic cooperation (1948), 9:315

Financial and economic relations (1947), 9:215

Italian prisoners of war (1947), 9:218; (1948), 9:299; (1949), 9:338

Trademarks in Morocco, protection of (1904), 9:110

Claims—Continued

Italy—Continued

War claims (1947), 4:335, 339, 9:226

Japan:

Commercial treaties, revision (1878), 9:378

Reimbursement of shipwreck expenses (1880), 9:381

Simonoseki indemnities (1864), 1:12

Vessels used for smuggling (1928), 9:447

Korea:

Electric power (1949), 9:509 (text omitted)

Financial and property settlement (1948), 9:485

Luxembourg:

Economic cooperation (1948), 9:730

Waiver of war claims (1946), 9:721

Mexico:

Arbitration award (1876), 9:844

Conventions (1839), 9:783; (1843), 9:788; (1868), 9:826; (1941), 9:1059

General claims (1923), 9:935; (1932), 9:973; (1934), 9:1008

Pious Fund (1902), 9:912

Special claims (1923), 9:941; (1934), 9:1004

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848), 9:800

Netherlands:

Economic cooperation (1948), 10:249

Lend-lease settlement (1947), 10:188, 198

Payment for certain military supplies (1938), 10:135

New Zealand (1946), 10:300

Nicaragua:

Adjustment of accounts and refund of taxes (1938), 10:406

Formation of tribunal (1911), 10:374

Payment of duties to rebel chiefs (1899), 10:351

Norway:

Economic cooperation (1948), 10:588

Lend-lease settlement (1948), 10:567

- Claims—Continued
 Norway—Continued
 Maritime transportation and litigation (1945), 10:549
 Patent claims (1948), 10:567
 Submission to arbitration of certain claims of Norwegian subjects (1921), 10:463
 Palestine: parcel post (1944), 10:660
 Panama:
 Conventions for settlement of claims (1926), 10:723; (1932), 10:739
 Damages caused by riot (1915), 10:712
 Paraguay: United States and Paraguay Navigation Company (1859), 10:885
 Peru:
 American shipmasters at Chincha Islands (1857), 10:1022
 Conventions for settlement of claims (1841), 10:999; (1863), 10:1030; (1868), 10:1034
 Philippines:
 Civil liability (1947), 11:67
 General relations (1946), 11:5, 16
 Payment of public and private claims (1948), 11:153
 Radio facilities (1947), 11:110
 Veterans' claims (1949), 11:194
 (text omitted)
 Portugal:
 Convention for settlement of claims (1851), 11:304
 Economic cooperation (1948), 11:37
 Lourenco Marques Railroad concession (1891), 1:185
 War claims, settlement (1949), 11:381
 Postal claims (1878), 1:55; (1891), 1:192; (1897), 1:211; (1906), 1:498; (1920), 2:290; (1924), 2:464; (1929), 2:895; (1934), 3:186
 Samoa (1889), 1:117, 121; (1899), 1:273
 Simonoseki indemnities (1864), 1:12
 Spain
 Conventions (1802), 11:526; (1834), 11:537, 638
- Claims—Continued
 Spain—Continued
 Damage and injury claims, renunciation of (1819), 11:531
 Spitsbergen, territorial claims (1920), 2:269, 274
 Sweden (1948), 11:862
 Switzerland: war claims settlement (1949), 11:968
 Turkey (1923), 11:1105; (1934), 11:1129; (1936), 11:1131; (1937), 11:1134
 Two Sicilies (1832), 11:1181
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
 Arrest and seizure of vessels (1900), 11:1232
 General claims (1933), 11:1257
 United Kingdom:
 Bering Sea (1896), 12:236
 Conventions for settlement of claims (1802), 12:38; (1822), 12:61; (1826), 12:71; (1853), 12:111; (1854), 12:121
 Damages by United States forces (1944), 12:660; (1947), 12:805; (1948), 12:866
 Duties, excess of (1845), 12:90
 Fishermen, American (1881), 12:199
 Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound agricultural companies (1863), 12:154
 Intergovernmental claims (1946), 12:753; (1947), 12:812; (1948), 12:897
 Jay Treaty (1794), 12:17, 19, 26
 Maritime transportation and litigation (Knock-for-Knock Agreement) (1942), 12:631; (1946), 12:792; (1947), 12:818
 Pecuniary claims (1910), 12:344
 Slave ships (1862), 12:138, 145, 149; (1870), 12:162
 Vessels used for smuggling (1924), 12:415
 World War I (1927), 12:462
 Venezuela:
 Arbitration of (1866), 12:1082; (1885), 12:1085; (1888), 12:1093, 1095; (1903), 12:1101; (1909), 12:113

Claims—Continued

Venezuela—Continued

Aves Island (1859), 12:1066

Claims against (1903), 1:351

Claims arising from Venezuelan law
of Espera (1853), 12:1062

Yugoslavia:

Lend-lease settlement (1948),
12:1275

Pecuniary claims (1948), 12:1277

Claims cases:

Brazil: George C. Benner, *et al.*, arbitration
(1902), 5:814

Chile:

Alsop claim, arbitration (1909),
6:548*Macedonian* (1858), 6:532Denmark: Carlos Butterfield and Com-
pany (1888), 7:28

Dominican Republic:

Ozama Bridge claim, arbitration
(1898), 7:183

Sala claim, arbitration (1902), 7:184

San Domingo Improvement Com-
pany (1903), 7:189

Ecuador:

George Howland (1857), 7:314*Josephine and Ranger* (1849), 7:308*Morris* (1850), 7:310*Native* (1853), 7:312*Santos* claim, arbitration (1893),
7:324Egypt: George J. Salem, arbitration
(1931), 11:1334El Salvador: El Triunfo claim, arbitra-
tion (1901), 7:499

Guatemala:

May, Robert H. (1900), 8:473, 476

Shufeldt, P. W. (1929), 8:507

Haiti:

Metzger, John D., and Company
(1899), 8:646; (1900), 8:649Pelletier, Antonio, and A. H. Lazare
(1884), 8:627; (1885), 8:642Van Bokkelen, Charles Adrien
(1888), 8:644Honduras: Charles W. Renton and
Jacob Baiz (1905), 8:888

Iran: Labaree case (1905), 8:1258

Japan: *Awa Maru* claim (1949), 9:467

Marechal Joffre (1948), 4:783

Claims cases—Continued

Mexico: Charles Oberlander and Bar-
bara M. Messenger (1897), 9:894

Nicaragua:

George D. Emery Company (1909),
10:365Orr and Laubenheimer and the Post-
Glover Electric Company
(1900), 10:353Norway: Christoffer Hannevig and
George R. Jones (1940), 10:525

Peru:

Landreau, John Celestin (1921),
10:1086; (1922), 10:1090*Lizzie Thompson* and the *Georgiana*
(1862), 10:1028MacCord, Victor H. (1898),
10:1071, 1073Tracy, Samuel Franklin (1852),
10:1017Spain: *Virginius* (1875), 11:544Sweden: *Kronprins Gustaf Adolf* and
the *Pacific* (1930), 11:767Texas: *Pocket* and *Durango* (1838),
11:974United Kingdom: *Alabama* claims
(1871), 12:171

Venezuela:

Brigs—

Horatio (1858), 12:1065*Josephine* (1846), 12:1054*Morris* (1844), 12:1050*Mount Vernon* (1849), 12:1058*Native* (1846), 12:1052*Sarah Wilson* (1848), 12:1056Convention relative to vessels *Econ-
omy*, *Ben Allen*, *San José*, *La
Carlotta* and *La Gertrudis*
(1852), 12:1060

Jaurett, A. F. (1909), 12:1104

Johnston, George W. (1860),
12:1080Orinoco Corporation (1909),
12:1108United States and Venezuela Com-
pany (1909), 12:1105Venezuela Steam Transportation
Company (1892), 12:1098

Claims commissions:

Germany: Mixed Claims Commission
(1922), 8:149; (1928), 8:197

- Claims commissions—Continued
 Greece (1945), 8:389
 Haiti (1919), 8:678; (1922), 8:686
 Mexico:
 Duration of joint commission
 (1871), 9:834; (1872), 9:836;
 (1874), 9:838; (1876), 9:841
 General Claims Commission, ex-
 tension of (1927), 9:957;
 (1929), 9:965; (1932), 9:970
 Special Claims Commission, exten-
 sion of (1929), 9:963
 Spanish-American Claims Commission
 (1871), 11:540; (1881), 11:557;
 (1882), 11:560; (1883), 11:569
 United Kingdom (1871), 12:170;
 (1873); 12:188
 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty: United Kingdom
 (1850), 12:105
 Coal:
 European Coal Organization (1946),
 4:1, 278
 Exports of coal from Western zones of
 Germany: France (1947), 7:1205
 Coaling and naval stations: Cuba (1903),
 6:1113, 1120; (1934), 6:1162
 Coast and geodetic program: Philippines
 (1947), 11:90
 Coats of arms, flags, state and heraldic
 emblems (1925), 2:534; (1929),
 2:754
 Coffee, inter-American, regulation of
 trade (1940), 3:671; (1945),
 3:1283; (1946), 4:180; (1947),
 4:567
 Cointrin Airport, equipment: Switzer-
 land (1947), 11:957
 Colombia:
 Air force missions (1949), 6:992
 Aircraft facilities for commercial avia-
 tion (1929), 6:906
 Civil aviation mission (1947), 6:979
 Claims (1857), 6:888; (1864), 6:893
 Commercial relations (1824), 6:855;
 (1846), 6:868; (1935), 6:913;
 (1945), 6:966
 Consular relations (1824), 6:862;
 (1846), 6:877; (1850), 6:882
 Cooperative measures in hemisphere de-
 fense (1942), 6:947
- Colombia—Continued
 Extradition (1888), 6:895; (1940),
 6:932
 Friendly relations:
 Amity, canal rights (1914), 6:900
 Peace, amity, navigation, and com-
 merce (1824), 6:855; (1846),
 6:868
 Health and sanitation program (1942),
 6:950; (1944), 6:963; (1946),
 6:969; (1948), 6:983; (1949),
 6:1001
 Lend-lease (1942), 6:937
 Lend-lease settlement (1950), 6:937n
 Military missions (1938), 6:928;
 (1942), 6:941; (1949), 6:986
 Military service (1944), 6:959
 Naval missions (1938), 6:922; (1941),
 6:935; (1946), 6:973
 Postal convention (1844), 6:865
 Publications, exchange of (1949),
 6:998
 Serrana and Quita Sueño Banks and
 Roncador Cay, status of (1928),
 6:904
 Strategic materials, procurement of
 (1943), 6:954
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants
 (1931), 6:909
 Colón Corridor: Panama (1936),
 10:748; (1947), 10:836
 Colorado River (Rio Colorado). *See under*
 Boundary waters: Mexico.
 Columbia River, upper basin: Canada
 (1944), 6:342
 Commercial names, samples, and models.
See Industrial property.
 Commercial relations (*see also* Consular
 relations, Customs relations, and
 Friendly relations):
 Africa (*see also individual countries*):
 revision of General Act of Berlin
 and General Act and Declaration
 of Brussels (1919), 2:261
 Algiers (1795), 5:32; (1815), 5:45;
 (1816), 5:51
 Argentina (1853), 5:61; (1941),
 5:102
 Austria (1829), 5:202; (1848), 5:207;
 (1921), 5:215; (1928), 5:341;
 (1931), 5:372

Commercial relations—Continued

- Belgium (1845), 5:448; (1858), 5:454; (1863), 5:468, 471; (1875), 5:489
 Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (1935), 5:710; (1946), 5:715; (1947), 5:718
 Bolivia (1858), 5:721; (1946), 5:772
 Brazil (1828), 5:792; (1935), 5:849; (1948), 5:1048
 Brunei (1850), 5:1080
 Bulgaria (1932), 5:1100; (1938), 5:1105; (1947), 4:441
 Canada (1898), 12:243; (1935), 6:75; (1938), 6:117; (1939), 6:165; (1947), 6:451, 454
 Central American Federation (1825), 6:503
 Chile (1832), 6:518; (1833), 6:529; (1931), 6:562; (1938), 6:584; (1939), 6:590; (1945), 6:620; (1947), 6:637
 China (1844), 6:647; (1858), 6:659, 671; (1868), 6:680; (1880), 6:688; (1900), 1:278; (1903), 6:695; (1920), 6:716; (1922), 2:381; (1928), 6:721; (1946), 6:761; (1948), 6:846
 Colombia (1824), 6:855; (1846), 6:868; (1935), 6:913; (1945), 6:966
 Congo, Independent State of (1884), 6:1004; (1891), 6:1006
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1013; (1936), 6:1048
 Cuba (1902), 6:1106; (1903), 6:1112; (1934), 6:1163; (1939), 6:1187; (1941), 6:1198; (1947), 6:1229
 Cuba and Puerto Rico: Spain (*see also* Spanish possessions, *infra*), (1884), 11:571, 573; (1886), 11:575; (1891), 11:581; (1895), 11:595
 Czechoslovakia (1923), 6:1244; (1935), 6:1280; (1938), 6:1285, 1295; (1946), 6:1314
 Danzig, Free City of: Poland (1931), 11:252; (1934), 11:263
 Denmark (1826), 7:1; (1857), 7:12; (1861), 7:14; (1946), 7:122

Commercial relations—Continued

- Dominican Republic (1867), 7:162; (1891), 7:174; (1942), 7:245; (1946), 7:287
 Ecuador (1839), 7:296; (1938), 7:338; (1942), 7:372
 Egypt (1884), 11:1298, 1303; (1946), 11:1362
 El Salvador (1850), 7:462; (1870), 7:478; (1873), 7:497; (1930), 7:521; (1937), 7:536
 Estonia (1925), 7:620
 Ethiopia (1903), 7:658; (1914), 7:660; (1946), 7:676
 Fiji Islands (1840), 7:683
 Finland (1934), 7:718; (1936), 7:736
 France (1778), 7:763; (1784), 7:792; (1800), 7:801; (1803), 7:814; (1822), 7:822; (1831), 7:826; (1898), 7:857; (1902), 7:860; (1908), 7:867; (1919), 7:899; (1932), 7:983; (1936), 7:997; (1946), 7:1158, 1162; (1947), 7:1224; (1948), 7:1271
 French North Africa:
 Commercial relations with Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia (1944), 7:1070
 Murphy-Weygand Agreement (1941), 7:1059
 Germany (1900), 8:131; (1907), 8:138; (1921), 8:145; (1923), 8:153; (1935), 8:242
 Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:21; (1846), 8:27; (1861), 8:37
 Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:41; (1828), 8:46
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1846), 8:56
 Germany (Oldenburg): (1846), 8:74
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:78; (1799), 8:88; (1828), 8:98
 Greece (1837), 8:304; (1890), 8:312; (1936), 8:364; (1946), 8:396
 Guatemala (1849), 8:461; (1918), 8:498; (1936), 8:517
 Haiti (1864), 8:614; (1935), 8:714; (1942), 8:753, 759; (1949), 8:860 (text omitted)

Commercial relations—Continued

- Hawaiian Islands (1826), 8:861; (1849), 8:864; (1855), 8:872; (1875), 8:874; (1884), 8:878
- Honduras (1864), 8:880; (1927), 8:905; (1935), 8:919
- Hungary (1925), 8:1117
- Iceland: reciprocal trade (1943), 8:1170
- Inter-American:
- Customs documents, publicity of (1923), 2:420
 - Uniformity of nomenclature in classification of merchandise (1923), 2:410
- International:
- Bills of lading, unification of rules relating to (1925), 2:430
 - General agreement on tariffs and trade. *See* General agreement on tariffs and trade.
 - Import and export prohibitions and restrictions, abolition of (1927), 2:651; (1928), 2:670; (1929), 2:679
 - Tariff truce (1933), 3:112
 - Iran (1856), 8:1254; (1928), 8:1263; (1943), 8:1272
 - Iraq (1938), 9:7
 - Italy (1871), 9:82; (1900), 9:106; (1909), 9:118; (1913), 9:120; (1937), 9:179; (1945), 9:190; (1947), 4:345; (1948), 9:261
 - Japan (1858), 9:362; (1859), 9:373; (1866), 1:18; (1878), 9:377; (1894), 9:387; (1911), 9:416
 - Korea (1882), 9:470
 - Lagos (1854), 9:513
 - Latvia (1928), 9:531
 - Liberia (1862), 9:580; (1938), 9:595
 - Loochoo (Ryukyu) (1854), 9:692
 - Madagascar (1867), 9:742; (1881), 9:746
 - Mexico (1831), 9:764; (1883), 9:855; (1885), 9:868; (1886), 9:872; (1942), 9:1109
 - Morocco: General Act of Algeciras (1906), 1:478, 482
 - Muscat (1833), 9:1291
 - Nepal (1947), 10:1

Commercial relations—Continued

- Netherlands (1782), 10:6; (1839), 10:22; (1852), 10:25; (1907), 10:59; (1935), 10:122; (1946), 10:181; (1947), 10:222
- Nicaragua (1867), 10:337; (1924), 10:382; (1936), 10:395; (1938), 10:403
- Norway (1928), 10:481; (1946), 10:558
- Orange Free State (1871), 10:610
- Ottoman Empire (1830), 10:619; (1862), 10:628
- Paraguay (1859), 10:888; (1946), 10:933
- Peru (1851), 10:1002; (1857), 10:1025; (1870), 10:1038; (1873), 10:1056; (1887), 10:1057; (1942), 10:1143
- Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:987
- Philippines (1947), 11:7
- Philippines, special tariff position of (1946):
- Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union, 5:715
 - Bolivia, 5:772
 - Denmark, 7:122
 - Dominican Republic, 7:287
 - Egypt, 11:1362
 - Ethiopia, 7:676
 - Norway, 10:558
 - Portugal, 11:360
 - Spain, 11:705
 - Yugoslavia, 12:1271
- Poland (1931), 11:237, 252
- Portugal (1840), 11:293; (1899), 11:307; (1902), 11:310; (1910), 11:324; (1946), 11:360
- Reciprocal trade:
- Argentina (1941), 5:102
 - Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (1935), 5:710
 - Brazil (1935), 5:849; (1948), 5:1048
 - Canada (1935), 6:75; (1938), 6:117; (1939), 6:165; (1940, fox furs and skins), 6:206; (1947), 6:439 (fox furs and skins), 451

Commercial relations—Continued

- Reciprocal trade—Continued
 Colombia (1935), 6:913
 Costa Rica (1936), 6:1048
 Cuba (1934), 6:1163; (1939),
 6:1187; (1941), 6:1198;
 (1947), 6:1229
 Czechoslovakia (1938), 6:1285
 Ecuador (1938), 7:338; (1942),
 7:372
 El Salvador (1937), 7:536
 Finland (1936), 7:736
 France (1932), 7:983; (1936),
 7:997; (1947), 7:1224
 Guatemala (1936), 8:517
 Haiti (1935), 8:714; (1942), 8:753,
 759; (1949), 8:860 (text omitted)
 Hawaiian Islands (1875), 8:874,
 (1884), 8:878
 Honduras (1935), 8:919
 Iceland (1943), 8:1170
 Iran (1943), 8:1272
 Mexico (1942), 9:1109
 Netherlands (1935), 10:122;
 (1947), 10:222
 Nicaragua (1936), 10:395; (1938),
 10:403
 Paraguay (1946), 10:933
 Peru (1942), 10:1143
 Sweden (1935), 11:79
 Deferment of payments (1948),
 11:846, 850; (1949), 11:866
 Quantitative import restrictions
 (1947), 11:837
 Switzerland (1936), 11:926;
 (1940), 11:940
 Turkey (1939), 11:1136; (1944),
 11:1145
 United Kingdom (1938), 12:522;
 (1947), 12:830
 Uruguay (1942), 12:996
 Venezuela (1939), 12:1141
 Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:416
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919),
 5:268
 Samoa (1839), 1:3, (1878), 11:437
 Sardinia (1838), 11:448
 Saudi Arabia (1933), 11:456

Commercial relations—Continued

- Spain (1819), 11:534; (1902),
 11:631; (1906), 11:649; (1909),
 11:655; (1923), 11:668; (1924),
 11:670; (1925), 11:672; (1927),
 11:680; (1946), 11:705
 Spanish possessions (*see also* Cuba and
 Puerto Rico, *supra*) (1887),
 11:577, 579; (1888), 11:580
 Sweden (1783), 11:710; (1935),
 11:799; (1947), 11:837; (1948),
 11:846, 850; (1949), 11:866
 Sweden and Norway (1816), 11:868;
 (1827), 11:876
 Switzerland (1850), 11:894; (1936),
 11:926, 932; (1940), 11:940;
 (1946), 11:954
 Syria, establishment of coastal trade
 with Italian territories in Eastern
 Mediterranean area: France
 (1924), 7:932
 Thailand (1833), 11:978; (1856), 11:
 982; (1867), 11:992; (1920), 11:
 997; (1937), 11:1016
 Tonga (1886), 11:1043
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1035
 Tripoli (1797), 11:1072; (1805),
 11:1081, 1803
 Tunis (1797), 11:1088; (1824),
 11:1096
 Turkey (1929), 11:1122; (1939),
 11:1136; (1944), 11:1145
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1184; (1855),
 11:1193
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1832), 11:1208; (1935), 11:
 1259; (1936), 11:1268; (1937),
 11:1271
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:13, 21;
 (1796), 12:34; (1798), 12:36;
 (1815), 12:49; (1818), 12:59;
 (1827), 12:76; (1854), 12:116,
 118; (1871), 12:180, 182;
 (1907), 12:293; (1909), 12:320;
 (1938), 12:522; (1947), 12:830
 Uruguay: reciprocal trade (1942), 12:
 996
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1038; (1860),
 12:1068; (1939), 12:1141
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:164
 Yemen (1946), 12:1223

Commercial relations—Continued

- Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1227; (1946),
12:1271
Zanzibar (1833), 9:1291; (1886),
12:1290; (1902), 12:1292

Commercial travelers:

- Austria (1928), 5:347
China (1946), 6:771
Costa Rica (1924), 6:1041
El Salvador (1919), 7:514
Estonia (1925), 7:626, 633
Finland (1934), 7:726
Germany (1923), 8:159
Guatemala (1918), 8:498
Honduras (1927), 8:910
Hungary (1925), 8:1122
Italy (1948), 9:269
Latvia (1928), 9:538
Liberia (1938), 9:603
Norway (1928), 10:488
Panama (1919), 10:714
Paraguay (1919), 10:906
Peru (1923), 10:1091
Poland (1931), 11:245
Uruguay (1918), 12:991
Venezuela (1919), 12:1125
Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1229

Conciliation (*see also* Arbitration):

- Albania (1928), 5:17
Algiers (1815), 5:45
Australia (1940), 5:143
Austria (1928), 5:356
Belgium (1929), 5:549
Bolivia (1914), 5:740
Brazil (1914), 5:820
Bulgaria (1929), 5:1097
Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:442
Canada (1940), 6:190
Chile (1914), 6:550
China (1914), 6:711; (1916), 6:714
Costa Rica (1914), 6:1029
Czechoslovakia (1928), 6:1271
Denmark (1914), 7:53
Ecuador (1914), 7:330
Egypt (1929), 11:1327
Estonia (1929), 7:639
Ethiopia (1929), 7:665
Finland (1928), 7:713
France (1914), 7:883; (1915), 7:886
Germany (1928), 8:194

Conciliation—Continued

- Greece (1930), 8:351
Guatemala (1913), 8:491; (1915),
8:494; (1916), 8:496
Honduras (1913), 8:898
Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:469
Hungary (1929), 8:1137
Inter-American (1923), 2:413;
(1929), 2:745; (1933), 3:135,
161; (1936), 3:301, 357; (1945),
3:1024
Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:346
Italy (1914), 9:126; (1915), 9:132;
(1931), 9:164; (1949), 9:343
Latvia (1930), 9:548
Liberia (1939), 9:618
Lithuania (1928), 9:673
Luxembourg (1929), 9:704
Mexico (1848), 9:791
Netherlands (1913), 10:64; (1928),
10:93
New Zealand (1940), 10:282
Norway (1914), 10:456; (1915),
10:459
Paraguay (1914), 10:902; (1915),
10:904
Peru (1914), 10:1083
Poland (1928), 11:221
Portugal (1914), 11:331; (1915),
11:334
Romania (1929), 11:411
Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:417
South Africa (1940), 11:476
Spain (1914), 11:661; (1915), 11:664
Sweden (1914), 11:741; (1915),
11:744; (1939), 11:821
Switzerland (1931), 11:920, 921
Tunis (1824), 11:1096
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
(1914), 11:1239
United Kingdom (1914), 12:370;
(1915), 12:373; (1940), 12:555
(text omitted)
Uruguay (1914), 12:988
Venezuela (1915), 12:1122
Yugoslavia (1929), 12:1256
Conference on Limitation of Armaments,
resolutions:
Board of Reference for Far Eastern
Questions (1922), 2:349

Conference on Limitation of Armaments, resolutions—Continued
 China:
 Commitments (1922), 2:344
 Extraterritoriality and administration of justice (1921), 2:329
 Foreign armed forces (1922), 2:338
 Foreign postal agencies (1922), 2:337
 Foreign radio stations (1922), 2:340
 Military forces, reduction (1922), 2:343
 Railway, Chinese Eastern (1922), 2:350
 Railways, unification (1922), 2:342
 Laws of war, establishment of commission of jurists to consider amendment of (1922), 2:346
 Limitation of naval armaments (1922), 2:348, 351
 Congo, Independent State of:
 Amity, commerce, and navigation (1891), 6:1006
 Recognition of flag (1884), 6:1004
 Consular relations (*see also* Commercial relations and Customs relations):
 Afghanistan (1936), 5:1
 Africa: General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:154
 Albania (1922), 5:10
 Algiers (1795), 5:35, 43; (1815), 5:48; (1816), 5:50, 54, 55, 56
 Argentina (1853), 5:64
 Austria (1829), 5:205; (1848), 5:208; (1928), 5:348; (1931), 5:372
 Austria-Hungary (1870), 5:429
 Belgium (1845), 5:452; (1858), 5:457; (1868), 5:478; (1880), 5:494
 Bolivia (1858), 5:732
 Brazil (1828), 5:801
 Canada (*see also* United Kingdom, *infra*): visits of consular officers to citizens in penal institutions (1935), 6:65
 Central American Federation (1825), 6:512
 Chile (1832), 6:525

Consular relations—Continued
 China (1844), 6:654; (1858), 6:662; (1868), 6:682; (1901), 1:329; (1903), 6:696; (1905), 1:447, 448; (1912), 1:881; (1943), 6:742; (1946), 6:762
 Colombia (1824), 6:862; (1846), 6:877; (1850), 6:882
 Congo, Independent State of (1891), 6:1008
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1017; (1948), 6:1090 (text omitted)
 Cuba (1926), 6:1149
 Danzig, Free City of: Poland (1934), 11:263
 Denmark (1826), 7:4; (1861), 7:14; (1862, West Indies), 7:17
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:171
 Ecuador (1839), 7:305
 Egypt (1932), 11:1337; (1937), 3:411, 416
 El Salvador (1850), 7:471; (1870), 7:478, 488; (1873), 7:497; (1930), 7:521, 528
 Estonia (1925), 7:620, 627
 Ethiopia (1903), 7:659; (1914), 7:661
 Fiji Islands (1840), 7:683
 Finland (1934), 7:718, 726, 732
 France (1778), 7:773; (1788), 7:794; (1800), 7:805; (1822), 7:824; (1853), 7:834
 French North Africa (1941), 7:1059; (1944), 7:1070
 Germany (1871), 8:121; (1907), 8:141; (1923), 8:153, 162; (1935), 8:242
 Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:24; (1846), 8:30
 Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1828), 8:46; (1852), 8:48
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:60
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:87; (1799), 8:97; (1828), 8:101
 Greece (1837), 8:308; (1902), 8:313
 Guatemala (1849), 8:469
 Haiti (1864), 8:623
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:868
 Honduras (1864), 8:884; (1927), 8:905, 912

Consular relations—Continued
 Hungary (1925), 8:1117, 1125
 Inter-American consular agents (1928),
 2:714
 Iran (1856), 8:1255
 Italy (1868), 9:70; (1869), 9:80;
 (1878), 9:91; (1881), 9:98
 Japan (1858), 9:363, 365, 367;
 (1878), 9:378; (1894), 9:393;
 (1911), 9:417
 Korea (1882), 9:471
 Latvia (1928), 9:531
 Liberia (1862), 9:582; (1938), 9:607
 Madagascar (1867), 9:744; (1881),
 9:752
 Mexico (1831), 9:773; (1942), 9:1076
 Morocco (1786), 9:1283; (1836),
 9:1289; (1880), 1:71, 73;
 (1906), 1:479, 481, 482, 485, 486
 Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 Nepal (1947), 10:1
 Netherlands (1782), 10:14; (1839),
 10:23; (1855), 10:28, 32; (1878),
 10:34; (1948), 10:257
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:341
 Norway (1928), 10:481, 489
 Orange Free State (1871), 10:612
 Ottoman Empire (1830), 10:620, 623;
 (1874), 10:638
 Pakistan (1949), 10:646
 Paraguay (1859), 10:892
 Peru (1851), 10:1013; (1870), 10:
 1048; (1887), 10:1067
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836),
 10:995
 Philippines (1946), 11:2, 4; (1947),
 11:74
 Poland (1931), 11:237, 245
 Portugal (1840), 11:296
 Romania (1881), 11:382
 Samoa (1839), 1:3
 Sardinia (1838), 11:453
 Saudi Arabia (1933), 11:456
 Spain (1795), 11:524; (1819), 11:534;
 (1898), 11:620; (1902), 11:632
 Sweden (1783), 11:719; (1910),
 11:730; (1933), 11:776
 Sweden and Norway (1816), 11:871;
 (1827), 11:880
 Switzerland (1850), 11:897

Consular relations—Continued
 Syria and Lebanon: France (1919),
 7:926; (1924), 7:934, 936
 Thailand (1856), 11:983, 991; (1920),
 11:1002; (1937), 11:1023
 Tonga (1886), 11:1046
 Tripoli (1805), 11:1083
 Tunis (1797), 11:1093
 Turkey (1927), 11:1109
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1187; (1855),
 11:1201
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1832), 11:1210; (1933),
 11:1255
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:25;
 (1815), 12:52
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1047; (1860),
 12:1077
 Yemen (1946), 12:1224
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1233; (1938),
 12:1261
 Zanzibar (1886), 12:1291
 Contraband (*see also* Smuggling, suppression of):
 Bolivia (1858), 5:728
 Brazil (1828), 5:797
 Central American Federation (1825),
 6:508
 Chile (1832), 6:522
 China (1858), 6:673; (1903), 6:707;
 (1920), 6:720
 Colombia (1824), 6:859; (1846),
 6:874
 Denmark (1934), 7:96
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:167
 Ecuador (1839), 7:301
 Egypt (1884), 11:1304
 El Salvador (1850), 7:467; (1870),
 7:484
 France (1778), 7:768, 771; (1800),
 7:806
 Germany (Prussia) (1785), 8:82;
 (1799), 8:92
 Guatemala (1849), 8:466
 Haiti (1864), 8:619
 Italy (1871), 9:87
 Mexico (1831), 9:770
 Netherlands (1782), 10:14
 Ottoman Empire (1862), 10:634
 Peru (1851), 10:1009; (1870),
 10:1044; (1887), 10:1063

- Contraband—Continued
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:992
 Spain (1795), 11:522
 Sweden (1783), 11:713
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1195
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1824), 11:1207
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:25
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1043; (1860), 12:1073
- Contracts:
 Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:449
 Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:476
 Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:399
 Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:425
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:294
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1062, 1065
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919); 2:190, 193, 205
- Copyrights:
 Argentina (1934), 5:72
 Australia (1949), 5:194
 Austria-Hungary (1912), 5:444
 China (1903), 6:702; (1946), 6:761n, 770
 France (1947), 7:1196; (1911, in China), 7:879
 Germany (1892), 8:129
 Inter-American (1902), 1:339; (1910), 1:758
 Italy (1892), 9:104; (1915), 9:129
 Japan (1905), 9:402
 New Zealand (1947), 10:314
 Philippines (1948), 11:160
 Spain (1895), 11:597; (1898), 11:620; (1902), 11:639
 United Kingdom (1944), 12:651
 Corn, exportable surpluses: Dominican Republic (1943), 7:259
 Corregidor Island and Pettit Barracks, transfer of: Philippines (1947), 11:121; (1948), 11:122 (texts omitted)
- Costa Rica:
 Agricultural programs. *See* Food production program and Rubber investigations, *infra*.
- Costa Rica—Continued
 Agricultural workers, temporary migration (1944), 6:1077
 Arbitration (1909), 6:1025; (1914), 6:1032
 Canal, interoceanic, construction via Lake Nicaragua (1900), 6:1024
 Claims settlement (1860), 6:1019
 Commercial relations:
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1851), 6:1013
 Reciprocal trade (1936), 6:1048
 Commercial travelers (1924), 6:1041
 Conciliation (1914), 6:1029
 Consular officers, duties, rights, privileges, and immunities (1948), 6:1090 (text omitted)
 Extradition (1922), 6:1033
 Food production program (1948), 6:1091, 1100; (1949), 6:1103
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1851), 6:1013
 Inter-American Highway (1942), 6:1068
 Lend-lease (1942), 6:1070
 Military missions (1941), 6:1063; (1945), 6:1084
 Naturalization of citizens renewing residence in country of origin (1911), 6:1027
 Rubber investigations, cooperative (1941), 6:1056; (1943), 6:1074
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 6:1046
- Cotton:
 Abolishment of certain duties:
 Germany (Hanover): (1846), 8:30
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:59
 Duties on: France (1831), 7:826
 Cotton and rubber, exchange of: United Kingdom (1939), 12:546
 Council of Foreign Ministers, establishment of: Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1207, 1225
 Council of Foreign Ministers, Moscow Meeting (1945):
 Communiqué and report, 3:1341

- Council of Foreign Ministers, Moscow Meeting (1945)—Continued
 Consideration of:
 Bulgaria, 3:1341, 1348
 China, 3:1347
 Far Eastern Commission, 3:1343
 Finland, Hungary, and Italy, 3:1341
 Japan, Allied Council for, 3:1343
 Korea, 3:1346
 Peace treaties, 3:1341
 Romania, 3:1341, 1347
 United Nations commission for control of atomic energy, proposal, 3:1348
- Council of Foreign Ministers, Sixth Meeting, consideration of German question and Austrian treaty (1949), 4:846
- Court of Arbitration, Permanent. *See* Permanent Court of Arbitration.
- Courts, Chinese, in International Settlement at Shanghai (1933), 3:84
- Courts in Egypt, jurisdiction (1937), 3:411
- Courts of justice, international. *See* International Court of Justice and Permanent Court of International Justice.
- Crimea (Yalta) Conference. *See* Yalta Conference.
- Criminal jurisdiction (*see also* Military criminal jurisdiction):
 Algiers (1795), 5:35; (1815), 5:50; (1816), 5:55
 China (1844), 6:654
 Fiji Islands (1840), 7:684
 Iran (1856), 8:1256
 Korea (1882), 9:472, 475
 Madagascar (1867), 9:744; (1881), 9:753
 Ottoman Empire (1874), 10:638
 Panama (1939, canal rights), 10:746; (1947), 10:841
 Samoa (1839), 1:4; (1878), 11:438
 Thailand (1856), 11:983
 Tripoli (1805), 11:1081, 1084
 Tunis (1797), 11:1094
- Criminals, extradition of. *See* Extradition.
- Cuba (*see also* Cuba and Puerto Rico under Spanish possessions):
 Commercial relations (1902), 6:1106; (1903), 6:1112; (1934), 6:1163; (1939), 6:1187; (1941), 6:1198; (1947), 6:1229
 Consular officers, duties, rights, privileges, and immunities (1926), 6:1149
 Extradition (1904), 6:1128, 1134; (1926), 6:1136
 Foreign service personnel, noncommissioned, free entry privileges (1932), 6:1160 (text omitted)
 Friendly relations (1903), 6:1116; (1904), 6:1123; (1934), 6:1161
 Guantanamo Base. *See* Naval or coaling stations, *infra*.
 Isle of Pines (1903), 6:1119; (1904), 6:1124
 Lend-lease (1941), 6:1194
 Military and naval cooperation (1942), 6:1205, 1211; (1943), 6:1221
 Military overflights (1938), 6:1184
 Military service (1943), 6:1216
 Narcotic drugs (1930), 6:1157
 Naval or coaling stations (1903), 6:1113, 1120; (1934), 6:1162
 Naval vessels, visits of (1949), 6:1243 (text omitted)
 Publications, exchange of (1938), 6:1173
 Radiosonde station (1944), 6:1225; (1948), 6:1239
 Smuggling, suppression of (1926), 6:1138, 1144; (1930), 6:1157
- Cultural Organization, United Nations Educational, Scientific and. *See* United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.
- Cultural relations (*see also* Educational programs):
 Beirut agreement regarding circulation of audiovisual materials (1949), 4:851 (text omitted)
- Financing of programs:
 Australia (1949), 5:187
 Belgium (1948), 5:692
 Burma (1947), 5:1108; (1949), 5:1119
 China (1947), 6:810

- Cultural relations—Continued
 Financing of programs—Continued
 Turkey (1949), 11:1180 (text omitted)
- Inter-American:
 Artistic and scientific institutions and historic monuments, protection of (1935), 3:254
 Artistic exhibitions (1936), 3:383
 Indian Institute (1940), 3:661
 Institute of Agricultural Sciences (1944), 3:881
 Promotion of (1936), 3:372
 International Bureau of Education (1929), 2:931
 International exhibitions (1948), 4:753 (text omitted)
 Italy: exchanges (1948), 9:286
 Mexico: commission on cultural cooperation (1949), 9:1264
 Peru: fellowship program (1945), 10:1203
 Cunningham-de Courten Agreement (1943), 3:771
 Customs relations (*see also* Commercial relations and Consular relations):
 African liquor traffic (1890), 1:158; (1899), 1:226; (1906), 1:551
 Air transport. *See* Aviation: Air transportation services.
 Algiers (1795), 5:33, 39
 Argentina (1853), 5:62; (1941), 5:103
 Belgium (1845), 5:450; (1858), 5:457; (1875), 5:492; (1948), 5:670
 Brazil (1923), 5:829; (1935), 5:850; (1940), 5:897
 Canada (1924), 6:2; (1935), 6:75; (1938), 6:118; (1942), 6:262, 264, 289; (1949), 6:478
 Chile (1929), 6:556; (1938), 6:584, 590; (1949, automobiles), 6:646 (text omitted)
 China (1901), 1:306, 327; (1922), 2:381; (1930), 6:727; (1946), 6:773
 Colombia (1935), 6:917
 Cuba (1932), 6:1160 (text omitted)
 Czechoslovakia (1938), 6:1289
- Customs relations—Continued
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:167; (1905), 7:193; (1907), 7:196; (1924), 7:216, 220; (1941), 7:224; (1942), 7:246
 Ecuador (1839), 7:298; (1936), 7:333; (1938), 7:341; (1942), 7:373
 Egypt (1884), 11:1298; (1930), 11:1329; (1932), 11:1337; (1946), 11:1354 (text omitted)
 El Salvador (1937), 7:541
 Estonia (1925), 7:608
 Ethiopia (1903), 7:659; (1914), 7:661
 Finland (1925), 7:701; (1936), 7:737
 France (1778), 7:765; (1831), 7:826; (1917), 7:888; (1927), 7:962, 963; (1932), 7:983; (1936), 7:998, 1014; (1948), 7:1234
 Germany:
 Inspection on the high seas (1931), 8:220
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:164, 208, 210, 212, 230
 Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:23; (1846), 8:29
 Greece (1924), 8:323; (1938), 8:367; (1940), 8:373
 Guatemala (1924), 8:501
 Haiti (1864), 8:617; (1926), 8:696; (1935), 8:716; (1942), 8:754; (1945), 8:791
 Iceland (1943), 8:1170
 Inter-American:
 Automotive traffic (1943), 3:870
 Publicity of customs documents (1923), 2:420
 International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs (1890), 1:172; (1949), 4:864
 Iran (1943), 8:1272
 Italy (1948), 9:271
 Japan (1864), 9:375; (1866), 1:18
 Latvia (1926), 9:528
 Liberia (1949), 9:643 (text omitted)
 Lithuania (1925), 9:668; (1934), 9:685
 Mexico (1831), 9:765; (1942), 9:1109

Customs relations—Continued

- Morocco: General Act of Algeciras (1906), 1:482
- Most-favored-nation treatment:
- Argentina (1941), 5:103
 - Belgium (1845), 5:450; (1858), 5:457; (1875), 5:492
 - Brazil (1923), 5:829; (1935), 5:850
 - Canada (1935), 6:75; (1938), 6:118
 - Chile (1938), 6:584, 590
 - China (1946), 6:773
 - Colombia (1935), 6:917
 - Czechoslovakia (1938), 6:1289
 - Dominican Republic (1867), 7:167; (1924), 7:216; (1942), 7:246
 - Ecuador (1839), 7:298; (1936), 7:333; (1938), 7:341; (1942), 7:373
 - Egypt (1930), 11:1329
 - El Salvador (1937), 7:541
 - Estonia (1925), 7:608
 - Ethiopia (1903), 7:659; (1914), 7:661
 - Finland (1925), 7:701; (1936), 7:737
 - France (1778), 7:765; (1927), 7:963; (1932), 7:983; (1936), 7:998
 - Greece (1924), 8:323; (1938), 8:367
 - Guatemala (1924), 8:501
 - Haiti (1864), 8:617; (1926), 8:696; (1935), 8:716; (1942), 8:754
 - Iceland (1943), 8:1170
 - Iran (1943), 8:1272
 - Italy (1948), 9:271
 - Latvia (1926), 9:528
 - Lithuania (1925), 9:668
 - Mexico (1831), 9:765; (1942), 9:1109
 - Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 - Netherlands (1935), 10:123; (1947), 10:222
 - Nicaragua (1924), 10:382; (1936), 10:396
 - Paraguay (1946), 10:934
 - Peru (1942), 10:1143, 1150
 - Poland (1925), 11:202

Customs relations—Continued

- Most-favored-nation treatment—Con.
- Romania (1926), 11:405
 - Switzerland (1936), 11:929
 - Turkey (1926), 11:1107; (1927), 11:1113; (1928), 11:1115; (1929), 11:1120
 - United Kingdom (1794), 12:24; (1815), 12:52
 - Venezuela (1836), 12:1040; (1938), 12:1138
 - Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 - Netherlands (1931), 10:105; (1935), 10:123; (1947), 10:222; (1948), 10:257
 - Nicaragua (1924), 10:382; (1936), 10:396
 - Norway (1932), 10:505
 - Panama (1913), 10:669; (1935), 10:741 (text omitted)
 - Paraguay (1946), 10:934
 - Peru (1942), 10:1143, 1150
 - Philippines (1946), 11:8, 19
 - Poland (1925), 11:202; (1945), 11:283
- Privileges for foreign service personnel:
- Belgium (1948), 5:670
 - Brazil (1940), 5:897
 - Canada (1942), 6:289
 - Chile (1929), 6:556
 - China (1930), 6:727
 - Cuba (1932), 6:1160 (text omitted)
 - Egypt (1932), 11:1337
 - Greece (1940), 8:373
 - Haiti (1945), 8:791
 - Liberia (1949), 9:643 (text omitted)
 - Lithuania (1934), 9:685
 - Netherlands (1931), 10:105; (1948), 10:257
 - Norway (1932), 10:505
 - Panama (1935), 10:741 (text omitted)
 - Poland (1945), 11:283
 - Sweden (1931), 11:771; (1933), 11:776
 - United Kingdom (1949), 12:928
- Privileges for prisoners of war: Hague convention (1907), 1:647
- Romania (1926), 11:405
 - Spitsbergen (Norway): (1920), 2:271

Customs relations—Continued
 Sweden (1931), 11:771; (1933), 11:776
 Switzerland (1936), 1:929
 Syria and Lebanon, institutions in:
 France (1924), 7:933; (1937), 7:1017
 Turkey (1926), 11:1107; (1927), 11:1113; (1928), 11:1115; (1929), 11:1120
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:24; (1815), 12:52; (1910), 12:348; (1941), 12:566; (1946), 12:739; (1949), 12:928
 Universal Postal Union (1939), 3:557
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1040; (1938), 12:1138
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:164
 Czecho-Slovak state: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:87, 221
 Czechoslovakia:
 Air communications facilities at Prague-Ruzyně airfield (1947), 6:1317
 Air transport services (1946), 6:1309
 Arbitration (1928), 6:1268
 Commercial relations (1923), 6:1244; (1935), 6:1280; (1938), 6:1285, 1295; (1946), 6:1314
 Conciliation (1928), 6:1271
 Debt funding (1925), 6:1253; (1932), 6:1277
 Extradition (1925), 6:1247; (1935), 6:1283
 Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:456, 461, 463
 Lend-lease (1942), 6:1300
 Lend-lease settlement (1948), 6:1326
 Military service (1943), 6:1304
 Motion picture films (1938), 6:1295
 Narcotic drugs (1928), 6:1263
 Naturalization (1928), 6:1266
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:87
 Visas and visa fees, for nonimmigrants (1928), 6:1260; (1931), 6:1274
 War accounts and claims, settlement (1947), 6:1320

D

Danish West Indies:
 Cession: Denmark (1917), 7:56
 Colonization: Denmark (1862), 7:16

Danube River:
 Hydraulic system: Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1091
 Internationalization:
 Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:443
 Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:470
 Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:418
 Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye (1919), 5:317
 Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1086
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:211, 215
 Danzig, Free City of:
 Commercial relations: Poland (1931), 11:252
 Dawes annuity (1925), 2:518
 Extradition: Poland (1935), 11:267
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights: Poland (1934), 11:263
 Narcotic drugs: Poland (1928), 11:213
 Political clauses: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:99
 Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1218, 1234
 Recognition of ship measurement certificates: Poland (1937), 11:269
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants: Poland (1930), 11:226
 Danzig, passage of Allied forces via (1919), 2:30
 Dawes annuities, distribution of (1925), 2:504, 521; (1927), 2:644
 Death, statistics of causes of (1934), 3:242; (1938), 3:525; (1948), 4:758
 Debt funding:
 Austria (1930), 5:365; (1932), 5:376
 Belgium (1925), 5:531; (1932), 5:561
 Czechoslovakia (1925), 6:1253; (1932), 6:1277
 Estonia (1925), 7:613; (1932), 7:642
 Finland (1923), 7:688; (1932), 7:716
 France (1926), 7:949; (1932), 7:987
 Germany (1929), 8:207; (1932), 8:225
 Greece (1929), 8:333; (1932), 8:361
 Hungary, (1924), 8: 1108; (1932), 8:1140
 Italy (1925), 9: 145; (1932), 9: 176

- Debt funding—Continued
 Latvia (1925), 9:521; (1932), 9:551
 Lithuania (1924), 9:661; (1932),
 9:681
 Poland (1924), 11:195; (1932),
 11:260
 Romania (1925), 11:398; (1932),
 11:420
 United Kingdom (1923), 12:397;
 (1932), 12:491
 Yugoslavia (1926), 12:1246
- Debts, limitations on collection by force:
 Inter-American (1936), 3:301
 International (1907), 1:607
- Debts, settlement of (*see also* Claims and Reparations):
 Austria: Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye (1919), 5:279
 France (1800), 7:803; (1803), 7:819
 Germany: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:175
 Hungary: Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1046
 International contract debts (1907), 1:596
 United Kingdom (1782), 12:3; (1783), 12:11; (1794), 12:21; (1802), 12:39
- Defense (*see also* Military headings):
 Canada:
 Defense articles, exchange of (1941), 6:216
 Defense forces, visits in uniform (1939), 6:157; (1940), 6:180; (1941), 6:231
 Defense installations, payment for (1944), 6:360
 Defense installations and facilities, postwar disposition (1943), 6:305; (1944), 6:377; (1946), 6:407, 417; (1948), 6:459, 470; (1949), 6:502 (text omitted)
 Defense projects, provincial and municipal taxation (1943), 6:326
 Permanent Joint Board on Defense (1940), 6:189; (1947), 6:430
 Stephenville and Argentia bases, use by civil aircraft (1949), 6:488
- Defense—Continued
 Colombia: cooperative hemisphere measures (1942), 6:947
 Denmark: defense of Greenland (1941), 7:107
 Ecuador: defense bases, Salinas (1942), 7:363, 366, 379
 Iceland (1941), 8:1160; (1946), 8:1185; (1947), 8:1188
 Inter-American:
 Declaration of Lima (1938), 3:535
 Rio Treaty (1947), 4:559
 Inter-American Defense Board (1942), 3:699
 Liberia: defense areas (1942), 9:626
 North Atlantic Treaty (1949), 4:828
 Panama (1936), 10:751; (1942), 10:809
 Philippines: military assistance advisory groups (1947), 11:85
 Strategic reserves. *See under* World War II.
 United Kingdom: defense of Newfoundland (1941), 12:551, 560, 574, 575, 598; (1947), 12:827
- Denmark:
 Air navigation (1934), 7:92
 Air service facilities: Kastrup airport (1946), 7:125
 Air transport services (1944), 7:114; (1946), 7:119
 Airworthiness certificates (1934), 7:102
 Arbitration (1908), 7:51; (1928), 7:80
 Civil aviation: pilot licenses (1934), 7:99
 Claims (1826), 7:5; (1830), 7:7; (1888, Carlos Butterfield and Company), 7:28
 Conciliation (1914), 7:53
 Economic cooperation (1948), 7:141, 157
 Extradition (1902), 7:38; (1905), 7:43; (1936), 7:105
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1826), 7:1; (1861), 7:14
- Greenland:
 Defense of (1941), 7:107
 Political and economic interests in (1917), 7:62

- Denmark—Continued
 Industrial designs and models (1906), 7:45
 Load-line certificates, recognition of (1932), 7:88
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 7:154
 Narcotic drugs (1928), 7:78
 Naturalization (1872), 7:24
 Philippines, special tariff position (1946), 7:122
 Political clauses: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:102
 Publications, exchange of (1949), 7:159
 Smuggling, suppression of (1924), 7:72
 Sound dues, discontinuance of (1857), 7:11
 Taxation: passenger automobiles (1929), 7:83
 Taxation, double:
 Income taxes (1948), 7:131
 Shipping profits (1922), 7:65
 Trademarks in China, protection of (1907), 7:47
 Vessels, exemption from readmeasurement (1886), 7:27; (1895), 7:32
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 7:76; (1947), 7:128
 West Indies, cession of (1917), 7:56
 West Indies colonization (1862), 7:16
 Diamonds, industrial (1943), 3:755
 Disputes, pacific settlement of. *See Arbitration and Conciliation.*
 Documents. *See Publications.*
 Dominican Republic:
 Air transport services (1949), 7:289
 Claims:
 Ozama Bridge case, arbitration (1898), 7:183
 Sala claim, arbitration (1902), 7:184
 San Domingo Improvement Company case (1903), 7:189
 Commercial relations (1867), 7:162; (1891), 7:174; (1942), 7:245
 Customs matters, most-favored-nation treatment (1924), 7:216
- Dominican Republic—Continued
 Customs revenues, collection and application (1905), 7:193; (1907), 7:196; (1924), 7:220; (1941), 7:224
 Education program, cooperative (1945), 7:281
 Evacuation, ratification of agreement of (1924), 7:206
 Extradition (1867), 7:162, 172; (1909), 7:200
 Food surpluses, purchase of (1943), 7:259; (1944), 7:271
 Friendly relations (1867), 7:162
 Health and sanitation program (1943), 7:265
 Lend-lease (1941), 7:240, 243
 Naval mission (1943), 7:253
 Philippines, special tariff position (1946), 7:287
 Publications, exchange of (1942), 7:248
 Workmen's compensation (1943), 7:268
- Droit d'aubaine:
 France (1778), 7:767
 Germany (Bavaria): (1845), 8:7
 Germany (Hesse): (1844), 8:50
 Germany (Nassau): (1846), 8:67
 Germany (Saxony): (1845), 8:109
 Germany (Württemberg): (1844), 8:114
- Droit de detraction:
 France (1778), 7:767
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:61
 Germany (Prussia): (1828), 8:103
 Sweden (1783), 11:712
- Drugs, narcotic. *See Narcotic drugs.*
 Drugs, pharmacopaeial formulas (1906), 1:568
- Durango, *Pocket* and, claims case of: Texas (1838), 11:974
- E
- Economic and Social Council of United Nations. *See United Nations Economic and Social Council.*
 Economic clauses in peace treaties:
 Bulgaria (1947), 4:436
 Hungary (1947), 4:462

Economic clauses in peace treaties—Con.
 Italy (1947), 4:345, 347
 Romania (1947), 4:410
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:313
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1035
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:164
 Economic Commission for Europe, assumption of functions of European Central Inland Transport Organization (1947), 3:1265n
 Economic cooperation:
 Atlantic Charter (1941), 3:686
 Austria (1948), 5:404
 Belgium (1948), 5:678, 703
 Brazil (1942), 5:913
 Canada:
 Joint committees (1941), 6:223
 Postwar economic settlements (1942), 6:292
 China (1948), 6:827; (1949), 6:851
 Denmark (1948), 7:141, 157
 France (1948), 7:1257, 1278, 1288, 1290
 Germany (1948), 8:246, 262; (1949), 8:286
 Greece (1948), 8:431; (1949), 8:457, 459
 Iceland (1948), 8:1193
 Ireland (1948), 9:53
 Italy (1948), 9:306, 326; (1949), 9:345, 347, 349
 Korea (1948), 9:492
 Luxembourg (1948), 9:722, 740
 Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries, protocol (1943), 3:828, 829
 Netherlands (1948), 10:240
 Norway (1948), 10:580
 Poland (1946), 11:286
 Portugal (1948), 11:370
 South Africa: postwar economic settlements (1945), 11:489
 Sweden (1948), 11:855
 Trieste, Free Territory of (1948), 11:1048; (1949), 11:1064
 Turkey (1948), 11:1166
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:874
 United Nations Charter (1945), 3:1166
 ECOSOC. *See* United Nations Economic and Social Council.

Ecuador:
 Agricultural experiment stations (1942), 7:381; (1948), 7:434
 Air transport services (1947), 7:409
 Amazon River, concessions on (1942), 3:701
 Arbitration (1909), 7:328
 Civil aviation missions (1947), 7:422; (1949), 7:460
 Claims:
 Adjustment of (1862), 7:316
 Arbitration of Santos claim (1893), 7:324
 Cases of:
 Brig Josephine and schooner *Ranger* (1849), 7:308
 Brig Morris (1850), 7:310
 Brig Native (1853), 7:312
 Whaling ship *George Howland* (1857), 7:314
 Commercial relations (1839), 7:296; (1938), 7:338; (1942), 7:372
 Conciliation (1914), 7:330
 Customs matters, most-favored-nation treatment (1936), 7:333
 Defense base at Salinas (1942), 7:363, 366, 379
 Education, cooperative programs (1945), 7:401; (1947), 7:430; (1948), 7:446 (text omitted); (1949), 7:459 (text omitted)
 Extradition (1872), 7:321; (1939), 7:346
 Friendly relations (1839), 7:296
 Health and sanitation programs (1942), 7:368; (1945), 7:398; (1947), 7:415; (1948), 7:443; (1949), 7:456
 Lend-lease (1942), 7:375
 Military air transit rights (1946), 7:408 (text omitted)
 Military aviation missions (1940), 7:354; (1941), 7:361; (1949), 7:453
 Military missions (1944), 7:391; (1948), 7:447
 Military officer detailed as technical director (1943), 7:386
 Military service (1945), 7:405
 Naturalization (1872), 7:319

- Ecuador—Continued
 Naval missions (1940), 7:349; (1941), 7:359; (1948), 7:450
 Publications, exchange of (1947), 7:427
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1936), 7:336
- Ecuador, Peru and (1942), 7:700
- Education, International Bureau of (1929), 2:931
- Educational institutions in Egypt, jurisdiction over and status of (1937), 3:440
- Educational institutions in Syria and Lebanon: France (1919), 7:927; (1937), 7:1017
- Educational organization, international. *See* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.
- Educational programs:
 Australia (1949), 5:187
 Belgium (1948), 5:692
 Bolivia (1944), 5:771; (1948), 5:787; (1949), 5:787, 5:791 (texts omitted)
 Brazil:
 Educational commissions (1946), 5:1003, 1014
 Rural programs (1946), 5:999
 Vocational industrial programs (1946), 5:1009; (1948), 5:1055; (1949), 5:1077
 Burma (1947), 5:1108; (1949), 5:1119
 China (1947), 6:810
 Dominican Republic (1945), 7:281
 Ecuador (1945), 7:401; (1947), 7:430; (1948), 7:446 (text omitted); (1949), 7:459 (text omitted)
 Egypt (1949), 11:1364
 El Salvador (1945), 7:589
 Financing of exchange programs:
 Australia (1949), 5:187
 Belgium (1948), 5:692
 Burma (1947), 5:1108; (1948), 5:1119
 China (1947), 6:810
 Egypt (1949), 11:1364
 France (1948), 7:1283
 Greece (1948), 8:421
 Iran (1949), 8:1306
- Educational programs—Continued
 Financing of exchange programs—Con.
 Italy (1948), 9:333
 Luxembourg (1948), 9:739 (text omitted)
 Netherlands (1949), 10:262
 New Zealand (1948), 10:323; (1949), 10:329
 Norway (1949), 10:598
 Philippines (1948), 11:123, 131, 168
 Turkey (1949), 11:1180 (text omitted)
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:904; (1949), 12:931
 France (1948), 7:1283
 Greece (1948), 8:421
 Guatemala (1944), 8:565; (1947), 8:583; (1949), 8:607
 Haiti (1944), 8:770; (1945), 8:786; (1947), 8:805
 Honduras (1944), 8:951
 Iran (1949), 8:1306
 Italy (1948), 9:333
 Luxembourg (1948), 9:739 (text omitted)
 Netherlands (1949), 10:262
 New Zealand (1948), 10:323; (1949), 10:329
 Norway (1949), 10:598
 Panama (1944), 10:832; (1948), 10:843; (1949), 10:881
 Paraguay (1948), 10:962, 965, 977; (1949), 10:984
 Peru (1942), 10:1157; (1944), 10:1179; (1945), 10:1203, 1207, 1209; (1948), 10:1276; (1949), 10:1295
 Philippines (1948), 11:123, 131, 168
 Turkey (1949), 11:1180 (text omitted)
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:904; (1949), 12:931
- Egypt:
 Air transport services (1946), 11:1357
 Arbitration (1929), 11:1325
 Arbitration of George J. Salem claim (1931), 11:1334
 Capitulations in, abolition (1937), 3:411
 Commercial and customs relations (1884), 11:1298

- Egypt—Continued
 Conciliation (1929), 11:1327
 Customs privileges for foreign service officers (1932), 11:1337
 Educational exchange program, financing of (1949), 11:1364
 German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:112
 Judicial organization in (1937), 3:411
 Jurisdiction over criminal offenses committed by members of armed forces (1943), 11:1347
 Most-favored-nation treatment in customs matters (1930), 11:1329
 Narcotic drugs (1930), 11:1331
 Payne Field:
 Customs, public health, and police controls (1946), 11:1354 (text omitted)
 Use by military aircraft (1946), 11:1355
 Use for international civil air traffic (1946), 11:1354 (text omitted)
 Special tariff position of the Philippines (1946), 11:1362
 Visa fees (1933), 11:1340
- El Salvador:
 Agricultural experiment station (1942), 7:565
 Arbitration (1908), 7:505
 Arbitration of El Triunfo claim (1901), 7:499
 Commercial relations:
 Amity, commerce, and consular privileges (1870), 7:478; (1873), 7:497
 Amity, navigation, and commerce (1850), 7:462
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1930), 7:521
 Reciprocal trade (1937), 7:536
 Traveling salesmen, facilitating the work of (1919), 7:514
 Education program, cooperative (1945), 7:589
 Extradition (1870), 7:474; (1873), 7:495; (1911), 7:507
 Friendly relations (1850), 7:462; (1870), 7:478; (1873), 7:497; (1930), 7:521
- El Salvador—Continued
 Health and sanitation program (1942), 7:561; (1948), 7:601 (text omitted); (1949), 7:601 (text omitted)
 Inter-American Highway (1942), 7:558
 Lend-lease (1942), 7:554
 Military aviation mission (1947), 7:595
 Military officer detail as director of military school (1941), 7:545; (1943), 7:571, 574
 Military service (1870), 7:488; (1926), 7:524; (1943), 7:580
 Naturalization (1908), 7:503
 Publications, exchange of (1941), 7:551
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 7:517
 Workmen's compensation and unemployment insurance (1943), 7:586
- Elbe River:
 Internationalization: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:211
- Stade or Brunshausen dues, abolition: Germany (Hanover): (1846), 8:28; (1861), 8:37
- Emery Company, George D., claims case of: Nicaragua (1909), 10:365
- Emigration taxes. *See* Taxes on emigration.
- Eskimos, American, visits to Siberia: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1938), 11:1277
- Espionage:
 Economic: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1933), 11:1256
 Laws and customs of war: Hague conventions (1899), 1:257; (1907), 1:649
- Estonia:
 Arbitration (1929), 7:637
 Conciliation (1929), 7:639
 Debt funding (1925), 7:613; (1932), 7:642
 Extradition (1923), 7:602; (1934), 7:645
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1925), 7:620

Estonia—Continued

- Most-favored-nation treatment in customs matters (1925), 7:608
 Publications, exchange of (1938), 7:647
 Ship measurement certificates (1926), 7:635
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 7:611

Ethiopia:

- Arbitration (1929), 7:662
 Commercial relations (1903), 7:658; (1914), 7:660; (1946), 7:676
 Conciliation (1929), 7:665
 Foreign service establishment, gift of (1944), 7:674
 Lend-lease (1943), 7:668
 Lend-lease settlement (1949), 7:678
 Recognition of: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:324, 336

Europe, Eastern: Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference, consideration of (1943), 3:827

Europe, Economic Commission for: assumption of functions of European Central Inland Transport Organization (1947), 3:1265n

Europe, liberated, declaration on: Yalta Conference report (1945), 3:1008, 1014

European Advisory Commission (1943), 3:822

European Central Inland Transport Organization (1945), 3:1125, 1138, 1221, 1265

European Coal Organization (1946), 4:1: 278

European colonies and possessions in the Americas, provisional administration of:

- Act of Havana (1940), 3:619
 Convention (1940), 3:623
 Denmark: application to Greenland (1941), 7:111

European community of nations, incorporation of Germany into (1949), 4:864 (text omitted)

Exhibitions, international (1948), 4:753 (text omitted)

Extradition:

- Albania (1933), 5:22
 Argentina (1896), 5:67

Extradition—Continued

- Austria (1856), 5:211; (1930), 5:358; (1934), 5:378
 Belgium (1874), 5:485; (1882), 5:501; (1901), 5:508; (1935), 5:566
 Bolivia (1900), 5:735
 Borneo, British North, extradition between Philippine Islands or Guam and (1913), 12:364
 Brazil (1897), 5:808
 Bulgaria (1924), 5:1086; (1934), 5:1103
 Cameroons:
 France (1923), 7:907
 United Kingdom (1925), 12:431
 Canada (1908), 12:314; (1922), 12:392, (1925), 6:5
 Chile (1900), 6:543
 Colombia (1888), 6:895; (1940), 6:932
 Costa Rica (1922), 6:1033
 Cuba (1904), 6:1128, 1134; (1926), 6:1136
 Czechoslovakia (1925), 6:1247; (1935), 6:1283
 Danzig, Free City of: Poland (1935), 11:267
 Denmark (1902), 7:38; (1905), 7:43; (1936), 7:105
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7: 162, 172; (1909), 7:200
 Ecuador (1872), 7:321; (1939), 7:346
 Egypt (1937), 3:439
 El Salvador (1870), 7:474; (1873), 7:495; (1911), 7:507
 Estonia (1923), 7:602; (1934), 7:645
 Finland (1924), 7:695; (1934), 7:734
 France (1843), 7:830; (1845), 7:833; (1858), 7:840; (1909), 7:872; (1929), 7:972; (1936), 7:995
 Germany (1930), 8:214
 Germany (Baden): (1857), 8:1, (1868), 8:5
 Germany (Bavaria): (1853), 8:10; (1868), 8:14
 Germany (Bremen): (1853), 8:17
 Germany (Hanover): (1855), 8:34
 Germany (Hesse): (1868), 8:54

Extradition—Continued

- Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin):
 (1852), 8:63
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Strelitz):
 (1852), 8:65
 Germany (North German Confederation): (1868), 8:71
 Germany (Oldenburg): (1852), 8:76
 Germany (Prussia and Germanic Confederation): (1852), 8:105
 Germany (Schaumburg-Lippe):
 (1852), 8:112
 Germany (Württemberg): (1852),
 8:116; (1868), 18:117
 Greece (1932), 8:353; (1937), 8:366
 Guatemala (1903), 8:482; (1940),
 8:528
 Haiti (1864), 8:614, 625; (1904),
 8:653
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:870
 Honduras (1909), 8:892; (1927),
 8:903
 Inter-American (1933), 3:152
 Iraq (1934), 9:1
 Italy (1868), 9:76; (1869), 9:81;
 (1884), 9:102; (1946), 9:192
 Japan (1886), 9:383; (1906), 9:404
 Latvia (1923), 9:515; (1934), 9:554
 Liberia (1937), 9:589
 Liechtenstein (1936), 9:648
 Lithuania (1924), 9:655; (1934),
 9:683
 Luxembourg (1883), 9:694; (1935),
 9:707
 Mexico (1861), 9:817; (1899), 9:900;
 (1902), 9:918; (1925), 9:955;
 (1939), 9:1045
 Monaco (1939), 9:1272
 Netherlands (1880), 10:41; (1887),
 10:47; (1904), 10:53
 Nicaragua (1870), 10:347; (1905),
 10:356
 Norway (1893), 10:445; (1904),
 10:450, (1938), 10:521
 Orange Free State (1871), 10:610, 612;
 (1896), 10:614
 Ottoman Empire (1874), 10:642
 Palestine: United Kingdom (1924),
 12:426
 Panama (1904), 10:673
 Panama Canal Zone (1903), 10:669

Extradition—Continued

- Paraguay (1913), 10:896
 Peru (1870), 10:1052; (1873),
 10:1056; (1899), 10:1074
 Poland (1908), 11:314; (1927),
 11:206; (1935), 11:265, 267
 Portugal (1908), 11:314
 Romania (1924), 11:391; (1936),
 11:423
 San Marino (1906), 11:440; (1934),
 11:446
 South Africa (1947), 11:512 (text
 omitted)
 Spain (1877), 11:549; (1882), 11:565;
 (1904), 11:642
 Sweden (1893), 11:723; (1934),
 11:797
 Sweden and Norway (1860), 11:885
 Switzerland (1850), 11:894; (1900),
 11:904; (1935), 11:924; (1940),
 11:938
 Syria and Lebanon: France (1924),
 7:934
 Tanganyika: United Kingdom (1925),
 12:437
 Thailand (1922), 11:1008
 Togoland: France (1923), 7:917
 Turkey (1923), 11:1099
 Two Sicilies (1855), 11:1193, 1202
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1887), 11:1225
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:30;
 (1842), 12:82, 88; (1889),
 12:211; (1900), 12:256; (1905),
 12:272; (1922), 12:392; (1931),
 12:482
 Uruguay (1905), 12:979
 Venezuela (1860), 12:1068, 1078;
 (1922), 12:1128
 Yugoslavia (1901), 12:1238
 Extraterritoriality:
 China (1921), 2:329; (1933), 3:84;
 (1943), 6:739
 Egypt: abolition of capitulations
 (1937), 3:411
 Zanzibar (1905), 12:1298

F

- Far East, International Military Tribunal
 for (1946), 4:20, 27

Far Eastern Commission (1945), 3:1343
 Far Eastern Questions, Board of Reference for (1922), 2:349
 Ferrous scrap for export, allocations of:
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:912; (1949), 12:941
 Fiji Island:
 Air transport routes: United Kingdom (1947), 12:807
 Claims (1855), 7:686
 Commerce, consular rights, shipping (1840), 7:683
 Finance (*see also* Debt funding and Economic cooperation):
 Austria: counterpart funds (1949), 5:424
 Canada: exchange control measures, exemptions (1940), 6:182
 France (1782), 7:783; (1783), 7:788; (1946), 7:1178; (1948), 7:1251
 Greece: counterpart funds (1949), 8:457
 Haiti (1933), 8:703; (1938), 8:721, 722; (1939), 8:723; (1940), 8:725; (1941), 8:727, 739, 751; (1942), 8:761, 763; (1943), 8:769; (1944), 8:780; (1946), 8:796, 798; (1947), 8:814, 824
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (1945), 3:1390
 International gold policy (1944), 3:889
 International Monetary Fund (1945), 3:1351
 International monetary stabilization (1936), 3:277, 278
 International silver policy (1933), 3:113, 116
 Italy (1947), 9:215, 226; (1949), 9:342, 347, 349
 Japan: exchange of foreign currency (1866), 1:20
 Korea: financial and property settlement (1948), 9:481
 Panama:
 Currency, legal tender and fractional silver coinage (1904), 10:681, 688; (1930), 10:731; (1931), 10:734; (1946), 10:834

Finance—Continued
 Panama—Continued
 Monetary arrangements (1936), 10:771
 Philippines (1946), 11:34; (1948), 11:148; (1949), 11:194 (texts omitted)
 United Kingdom (1945), 12:703
 Financial clauses:
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:254
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1019
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:158
 Finland:
 Air transport services (1949), 7:752
 Arbitration (1928), 7:711
 Claims: obligations in requisitioning of Finnish vessels (1949), 7:761
 Commercial relations:
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1934), 7:718
 Reciprocal trade (1936), 7:736
 Conciliation (1928), 7:713
 Debt funding (1923), 7:688; (1932), 7:716
 Extradition (1924), 7:695; (1934), 7:734
 Military obligations of persons having double nationality (1939), 7:747
 Most-favored-nation treatment in customs matters (1925), 7:701
 Peace treaty:
 Council of Foreign Ministers (1945), 3:1341
 Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1207, 1218, 1225, 1235
 Publications, exchange of (1938), 7:744
 Taxation, double: shipping profits (1947), 7:749
 Tonnage dues and other charges (1925), 7:709
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 7:705
 Fish and fisheries:
 Canada:
 Fishing rights (*see also under* United Kingdom, *infra*) (1888), 12:209

Fish and fisheries—Continued

Canada—Continued

Halibut fishery of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea (1930), 6:37; (1937), 6:88

International Board of Inquiry for Great Lakes Fisheries (1940), 6:169

International Fisheries Commission (1930), 6:38, 39; (1937), 6:89; (1938), 6:115

International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission (1930), 6:41n, 43; (1944), 6:363, 366, 374, 376

Shellfish, sanitary certification of shippers of (1948), 6:472

Sockeye salmon (1930), 6:41; (1944), 6:364

France (1778), 7:766; (1800), 7:811

Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council (1948), 4:694

Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (1949), 4:845 (text omitted)

International convention on Northwest Atlantic fisheries (1949), 4:790 (text omitted)

Mexico (1925), 9:951; (1942), 9:1090; (1944), 9:1197; (1949, tuna), 9:1242 (texts omitted)

Philippines: fishery program (1947), 11:48

Spitsbergen (Norway): (1920), 2:271

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1824), 11:1205

United Kingdom:

Claims of American fishermen (1881), 12:199

Fisheries in United States and Canadian waters, preservation of (1908), 12:311

Fishing rights (1782), 12:3; (1783), 12:10; (1818), 12:57; (1854), 12:116; (1871), 12:178; (1873), 12:194; (1885), 12:201

Halibut fishery of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea (1923), 12:394

Fish and fisheries—Continued

United Kingdom—Continued

Newfoundland, fishing rights in (1782), 12:3; (1783), 12:10; (1818), 12:57; (1871), 12:184; (1873), 12:194; (1874), 12:196; (1885), 12:203; (1888), 12:209; (1906), 12:279; (1907), 12:290; (1908), 12:317; (1909), 12:339

North Atlantic coast fisheries, arbitration (1909), 12:328; (1911), 12:350, 351; (1912), 12:357

Five-Power Treaty: limitation of naval armaments (1922), 2:351

Flag:

Recognition of: Independent State of the Congo (1884), 6:1004

Red Cross emblem (1864), 1:10; (1906), 1:524, 527n; (1907), 1:703; (1929), 2:975

Truce: Hague convention (1899), 1:258; (1907), 1:649

Florida, cession of: Spain (1819), 11:529

Food and Agriculture Organization, United Nations: constitution (1945), 3:1288

Food production programs. *See* Agriculture: cooperative programs.

Foot-and-mouth disease, eradication of: Mexico (1928), 9:959; (1947), 9:1228 (text omitted)

Foreign Ministers, Council of. *See* Council of Foreign Ministers.

Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference of (1943):

Consideration of:

Austria, 3:827

Economic assistance and cooperation, 3:828, 829

European Advisory Commission, 3:822

France, 3:825

German atrocities, 3:834

Italy, 3:823, 824

Poland, Danube, and Balkans, 3:827

Declaration on security, 3:821

Most secret protocol, 3:835

Secret protocol (1943), 3:816

Foreign Secretaries, proposed meetings of:
 Yalta Conference (1945), 3:1019

Foreign service establishment, gift of:
 Ethiopia (1944), 7:674

Foreign service personnel, customs privileges. *See* Privileges for foreign service personnel under Customs relations and *see also* Consular relations.

Four-Power Naval Commission (1947), 4:306

Four-Power Treaty: insular possessions and dominions in the Pacific (1921), 2:332; (1922), 2:372

Fox furs and skins, silver and black, trade in: Canada (1939), 6:165; (1940), 6:206; (1947), 6:439

France:

- Aerial mapping: Pacific Area Project (1948), 7:1293 (text omitted)
- Air navigation (1939), 7:1034
- Air service facilities (1946), 7:1172; (1948, in Indochina), 7:1280
- Air transport services (1939), 7:1042; (1945), 7:1102; (1946), 7:1109, 1119 (in Indochina); (1947), 7:1208
- Alliance with United States (1778), 7:777
- Alsace-Lorraine: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:77
- Arbitration (1908), 7:870; (1913), 7:881; (1918), 7:894; (1923), 7:922; (1928), 7:968
- Bermuda, renunciation of any claim to (1778), 7:778
- Cameroons, rights in (1923), 7:903
- Cession of Louisiana (1803), 7:812, 816
- Civil administration and jurisdiction in liberated French territory (1944), 7:1066 (text omitted)
- Civil affairs, Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries (1943), 3:825
- Claims (1803), 7:818; (1831), 7:826; (1880), 7:848; (1882), 7:853; (1883), 7:855
- Coal, exports from Western zones of Germany (1947), 7:1205

France—Continued

Commercial exchanges in North Africa: Commercial relations with Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia (1944), 7:1070

Murphy-Weygand Agreement (1941), 7:1059

Commercial relations (1778), 7:763; (1784), 7:792; (1800), 7:801; (1803), 7:814; (1822), 7:822; (1831), 7:826; (1898), 7:857; (1902), 7:860; (1908), 7:867; (1919), 7:899; (1932), 7:983; (1936), 7:997; (1946), 7:1224; (1947), 7:1224; (1948), 7:1271

Commercial samples and models (1938), 7:1029, 1032

Conciliation (1914), 7:883; (1915), 7:886

Consular relations (1778), 7:773; (1788), 7:794; (1822), 7:824; (1853), 7:834

Copyright laws, extension of time for fulfilling conditions and formalities of (1947), 7:1196

Customs (1927), 7:962

Customs frauds, suppression of (1936), 7:1014

Customs privileges for educational, religious, and philanthropic institutions in Syria and Lebanon (1937), 7:1017

Debt funding (1926), 7:949; (1932), 7:987

Duties on wines and cotton (1831), 7:826

Economic cooperation (1948), 7:1257, 1278, 1288, 1290

Educational programs, financing of (1948), 7:1283

Extradition (1843), 7:830; (1845), 7:833; (1858), 7:840; (1909), 7:872; (1929), 7:972; (1936), 7:995

Finance (1782), 7:783; (1783), 7:788

Fiscal assistance (1946), 7:1178; (1948), 7:1251

Friendly relations (1778), 7:763; (1800), 7:801

German assets received from Sweden, allocation of (1946), 7:1176

France—Continued

German prisoners of war, repatriation and liberation (1947), 7:1195
(text omitted)

Industrial property rights affected by World War II, restoration of (1947), 7:1202, 1222

Italian cession of territory to: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:315, 356

Labor recruitment for United States zone in Germany (1947), 7:1219

Lend-lease (1942), 7:1060; (1943), 7:1063; (1944), 7:1067, 1070; (1945), 7:1075, 1098

Lend-lease settlement (1946), 7:1126; (1948), 7:1245; (1949), 7:1300, 1304

Literary and artistic property in China, protection of (1911), 7:878

Military obligations of double nationals (1948), 7:1242, 1294

Military overflights (1948), 7:1231

Military penal jurisdiction (1918), 7:891; (1919), 7:901; (1948), 7:1238

Military service (1918), 7:896

Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 7:1254

Motion picture films, distribution and exhibition of (1948), 7:1271

Narcotic drugs (1928), 7:966

Publications, exchange of (1945), 7:1095

Relief assistance (1948), 7:1227, 1296

Rent laws, rights of Americans in relation to (1933), 7:992

Rubber, natural, purchase of (1946), 7:1106

Smuggling, suppression of (1924), 7:938

Syria and Lebanon, rights in (1924), 7:925

Taxation, double (1927, shipping profits), 7:955; (1932), 7:977; (1939, income), 7:1046; (1946), 7:1166, 1178; (1948), 7:1251

Tobacco, certain, exportation of (1863), 7:842

Togoland, rights in (1923), 7:912

France—Continued

Tonnage duties on vessels (1917), 7:888

Trademarks (1869), 7:846

Trademarks in China, protection of (1906), 7:864

Treaties with United States, rights of accession of Spain to (1778), 7:781

Treatment of American citizens arrested in Syria: Weygand-Knabenshue Agreement (1924), 7:945

Tunis, relations in (1904), 7:862

United States forces in France, facilities (1948), 7:1230

Visa fees (1929), 7:974; (1932), 7:990; (1938), 7:1026; (1946), 7:1193; (1947), 7:1210

Visas (1945), 7:1093; (1946), 7:1122 (1949), 7:1311, 1313

War graves (1947), 7:1215

War memorials in military cemeteries (1924), 7:942; (1927), 7:958; (1946), 7:1191

Frequency Registration Board, International (1947), 4:576

Friendly relations (*see also* Commercial relations):

- Afghanistan (1936), 5:1
- Algiers (1795), 5:32; (1815), 5:45; (1816), 5:51
- Austria (1921), 5:215; (1928), 5:341; (1931), 5:372
- Bolivia (1858), 5:721
- Brazil (1828), 5:792
- Brunei (1850), 5:1080
- Canada (1898), 12:241
- Central American Federation (1825), 6:503
- Chile (1832), 6:518; (1914), 6:550
- China (1844), 6:647; (1858), 6:659; (1868), 6:680; (1946), 6:761; (1948), 6:846
- Colombia (1824), 6:855; (1846), 6:868; (1914), 6:900
- Congo (1891), 6:1006
- Costa Rica (1851), 6:1013
- Cuba (1903), 6:1116; (1904), 6:1123; (1934), 6:1161
- Danzig, Free City of (1934), 11:263
- Denmark (1826), 7:1; (1857), 9:12; (1861), 7:14

- Friendly relations—Continued
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:162
 Ecuador (1839), 7:296
 El Salvador (1850), 7:462; (1870), 7:478; (1873), 7:497; (1930), 7:521
 Estonia (1925), 7:620
 Finland (1934), 7:718
 France (1778), 7:763; (1784), 7:792; (1800), 7:801; (1904, Tunis), 7:862
 Germany (1921), 8:145; (1923), 8:153; (1935), 8:242
 Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:41; (1828), 8:46
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:78; (1799), 8:88
 Greece (1936), 8:364
 Guatemala (1849), 8:461
 Haiti (1864), 8:614
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:864
 Honduras (1864), 8:880; (1927), 8:905
 Hungary (1921), 8:982; (1925), 8:1117
 Iran (1856), 8:1254
 Italy (1948), 9:261
 Japan (1854), 9:351, 355; (1858), 9:362; (1859), 9:373; (1911), 9:416
 Korea (1882), 9:470
 Latvia (1928), 9:531
 Liberia (1938), 9:595
 Madagascar (1881), 9:746
 Mexico (1831), 9:764; (1848), 9:791
 Morocco (1786), 9:1278; (1836), 9:1286
 Muscat (1833), 9:1291
 Nepal (1947), 10:1
 Netherlands (1782), 10:6
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:337
 Norway: friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1928), 10:481
 Orange Free State (1871), 10:610
 Panama (1939), 10:742
 Paraguay (1859), 10:888
 Peru (1851), 10:1002; (1857), 10:1025; (1870), 10:1038; (1873), 10:1056; (1887), 10:1057
 Peru and Ecuador (1942), 3:700
- Friendly relations—Continued
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:987
 Philippines:
 Provisional agreements (1946), 11:1, 32
 Treaty (1946), 11:3
 Poland: friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1931), 11:237
 Spain:
 Amity, settlement, and limits (1819), 11:528
 Friendship and general relations (1902), 11:628
 Friendship, limits, and navigation (1795), 11:516
 Sweden (1783), 11:710
 Sweden and Norway (1816), 11:868
 Switzerland: friendship, reciprocal establishments, commerce, and extradition (1850), 11:894
 Thailand (1833), 11:978; (1856), 11:982; (1867), 11:992; (1920), 11:997; (1937), 11:1016
 Tonga (1886), 11:1043
 Tripoli (1797), 11:1070; (1805), 11:1081
 Tunis (1797), 11:1088; (1904), 7:862
 Turkey:
 Establishment and sojourn (1931), 11:1127
 Relations (1927), 11:1109
 Two Sicilies (1855), 11:1193
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1933), 11:1248
 United Kingdom:
 Jay Treaty (1794), 12:13
 Treaty of Ghent (1814), 12:41
 Interpretation of art. 1 (1818), 12:62; (1826), 12:71
 Treaty of Washington (1871), 12:170
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1038; (1860), 12:1068
 Yemen (1946), 12:1223
 Zanzibar (1833), 12:1289 (text omitted)
 Fuel oils: Argentina (1945), 5:122
 Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea:
 Canada (1942), 6:297; (1947), 6:457
 International convention for preservation and protection (1911), 1:804

- For seal fisheries in Bering Sea—Con.
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1894), 11:1230
- United Kingdom:
 Arbitration (1891), 12:217; (1892),
 12:220
 Claims (1896), 12:236
 Preservation and rights (1891), 12:
 215; (1892), 12:226; (1911),
 12:353
- G**
- Gadsden Treaty: Mexico (1853), 9:812
 Gardermoen Airfield, air service facilities:
 Norway (1946), 10:560
- GARIOA Special Account: Federal Re-
 public of Germany (1949), 8:293
- GATT. *See* General agreement on tariffs
 and trade.
- General Act of Algeciras (1906), 1:464
 General Act of Berlin (1885), revision
 (1919), 2:261
 General Act of Berlin (1889), 1:116
 General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:134
 Obligations under: Zanzibar (1903),
 12:1293
 Revision (1919), 2:261
 General agreement on tariffs and trade
 (1947), 4:639
 Accession of signatories, protocol
 (1948), 4:762
 Annecy protocol of terms of accession:
 Denmark, Dominican Republic,
 Finland, Greece, Haiti, Italy, Li-
 beria, Nicaragua, Sweden, and
 Uruguay (1949), 4:859 (text
 omitted)
 Declaration (1948), 4:706
 Protocol modifying art. XXVI (1949),
 4:856 (text omitted)
 Protocol modifying certain provisions
 (1948), 4:708
 Protocol modifying part I and art.
 XXIX (1948), 4:764 (text
 omitted)
 Protocol modifying part II and art.
 XXVI (1948), 4:769
 Protocol of modifications (1949),
 4:857 (text omitted)

- General agreement on tariffs and trade—
 Continued
 Protocol of rectification to the sched-
 ules of tariff concessions (1948),
 4:764 (text omitted)
 Protocol replacing schedule I (Austra-
 lia): (1949), 4:856 (text omitted)
 Protocol replacing schedule VI (Cey-
 lon): (1949), 4:857 (text
 omitted)
 Protocols of rectification (1948),
 4:704; (1949), 4:856 (text
 omitted)
 Special protocol modifying art. XIV
 (1948), 4:712
 Special protocol on art. XXIV (1948),
 4:719
 General Claims Commission, extension of:
 Mexico (1927), 9:957; (1929),
 9:965; (1932), 9:970
 General Postal Union (1874), 1:29
 Geneva (Red Cross) conventions. *See*
under Red Cross.
 Geodetic survey program: Philippines
 (1947), 11:90
George Howland, claims case of the:
 Ecuador (1857), 7:314
Georgiana and the *Lizzie Thompson*,
 claims cases of the: Peru (1862),
 10:1028
 Germany:
 Air navigation (1932), 8:228
 Allied control machinery and Allied
 High Commission. *See under Mil-*
tary occupation after World War
II, infra.
 Arbitration (1928), 8:192, 194
 Armistice agreement (1918), 2:9
 Conventions prolonging armistice
 (1918), 1:28; (1919), 1:24, 28
 Passage of Allied forces via Danzig
 (1919), 2:30
Berlin. See Berlin.
 Boundaries:
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:59
 West German frontiers (1949),
 4:791
 Zones of occupation, United States
 and Soviet (1945), 11:1290
 (text omitted)

Germany—Continued

- Certificates of airworthiness (1932), 8:235
- Claims: Mixed Claims Commission (1922), 8:149; (1928), 8:197
- Coal exports from Western zones: France (1947), 7:1205
- Commerce (1900), 8:131; (1907), 8:138; (1923), 8:153; (1935), 8:242
- Conciliation (1928), 8:194
- Consular officers, rights and duties (1871), 8:121
- Copyright (1892), 8:129
- Council of Foreign Ministers: consideration of German question (1949), 4:846
- Customs inspection on the high seas (1931), 8:220
- Debt funding (1929), 8:207; (1932), 8:225
- Economic cooperation (1948), 8:246, 262; (1949), 8:286
- European community of nations, incorporation into (1949), 4:864 (text omitted)
- Extradition (1930), 8:214
- Friendly relations, establishment of (1921), 8:145
- Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1923), 8:153; (1935), 8:242
- Gold captured at Fortezza, transfer to Italian Government (1947), 4:637
- Gold looted by, restitution of: Agreement (1946), 4:5, 13, 17
- German transfer to Bank of International Settlements (1948), 4:754
- Participation in restitution: Austria (1947), 4:689
- Italy (1947), 4:692
- Poland (1949), 4:850
- Spain (1948), 11:708
- Sweden (1946), 4:89, 104
- Industries:
- Prohibited and limited industries in occupied areas (1949), 4:842 (text omitted)
- Question of retention of plants and equipment in Germany (1946), 4:9; (1949), 4:826

Germany—Continued

- Load-line certificates, recognition of (1931), 8:222
- Military occupation after World War II:
- Administration of occupation zones and "greater Berlin" area (1944), 3:908, 915; (1945), 3:1206 (text omitted)
- Allied control machinery (1944), 3:914 (text omitted); (1945), 3:1116 (text omitted), 3:1209, 1221, 1226; (1946), 4:231
- Allied High Commission (1949), 4:849 (text omitted)
- Basic principles for merger of zones and other matters (1949), 4:832
- Economic fusion of American and British zones: United Kingdom (1946), 12:800; (1947), 12:833; (1948), 12:925; (1949), 12:934, 937
- French zone and control council (1945), 3:1016
- Most-favored-nation treatment (1948), 4:765; 8:259, 275; (1949, Berlin), 4:854
- Occupation Statute (1949), 4:834, 841
- Recruitment of voluntary labor for France in United States zone: France (1947), 7:1219
- Removal of restrictions on communication, transportation, and trade between Berlin and Western zones (1949), 4:843
- Tripartite controls (1949), 4:836
- Mixed Claims Commission (1922), 8:149; (1928), 8:197
- Narcotic drugs (1928), 8:189
- Pacific, former German islands in: Japan (1922), 9:430
- Patents (1909), 8:143; (1946), 4:139 (text omitted)
- Property:
- Allocation of assets received from Sweden: France (1946), 7:1176
- Claims to German assets (1947), 4:691; (1949), 4:790 (texts omitted)

Germany—Continued

Property—Continued

Liquidation of property in Germany:

Austria (1921), 5:216

Italy (1947), 4:552

Spain (1948), 4:731

Sweden (1946), 4:88

Switzerland (1946), 4:69 (text omitted)

Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2: 109, 182, 186

Publications, exchange of (1929), 8:201

Relief assistance (1948), 8:269, 278; (1949), 8:282

Reparations:

Distribution of German assets (1946), 4:6; (1948), 4:701

Establishment of Inter-Allied Reparation Agency (1946), 4:5, 13

Industrial plants (1949), 4:826

Nonrepatriable victims of German action (1946), 4:75, 101

Payments (1926), 8:187

Repatriation of German citizens from Sweden (1946), 4:93

Repatriation of German prisoners of war (1942), 8:243; (1947), 7: 1195 (text omitted)

Ruhr, International Authority for (1949), 4:842 (text omitted)

Smuggling, suppression of (1924), 8:171

Taxation (1923), 8:154, 157

Taxation, double: shipping profits (1925), 8:175

Trademarks (1871), 8:121, 127; (1901, in Morocco), 8:133; (1905, in China), 8:135

Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 8:184; (1932), 8:239

Workmen's compensation (1923), 8:166

World War I:

Armistice (1918), 2:12, 23; (1919), 2:24, 28

Versailles, Treaty of. *See* Versailles, Treaty of.

Germany—Continued

World War II:

Defeat of Germany and assumption of supreme authority by Allied Powers (1945), 3:1140, 1254

Local surrender of German forces:

Northwest (1945), 3:1122

Southwest (1945), 3:1102

Military surrender (1945), 3:1123

Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries (1943):

Declaration on German atrocities, 3:834

Most secret protocol, 3:835

Secret protocol, 3:816

Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1209, 1216, 1220, 1226, 1228, 1233, 1236

Yalta Conference (1945):

Proceedings, 3:1015

Protocol, 3:1020

Report, 3:1006

Germany (Baden):

Extradition (1857), 8:1; (1868), 8:5
Naturalization (1868), 8:4

Germany (Bavaria):

Droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration, abolition of (1845), 8:7

Extradition (1853), 8:10; (1868), 8:14

Naturalization (1868), 8:13, 15

Germany (Bremen): extradition (1853), 8:17

Germany (Brunswick and Luneberg): inheritance (1854), 8:19

Germany (Hanover):

Abolition of Stade or Brunshausen dues (1846), 8:28; (1861), 8:37

Commerce and navigation (1840), 8:21; (1846), 8:27

Extradition (1855), 8:34

Germany (Hanseatic Republics):

Consuls (1852), 8:48

Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1827), 8:41; (1828), 8:46

Germany (Hesse):

Droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration, abolition of (1844), 8:50

Naturalization (1868), 8:53

- Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin):
Commerce and navigation (1847), 8:56
- Extradition (1852), 8:63
- Germany (Mecklenburg-Strelitz): extradition (1852), 8:65
- Germany (Nassau): droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration, abolition of (1846), 8:67
- Germany (North German Confederation): naturalization (1871), 8:70
- Germany (Oldenburg):
Commerce and navigation (1846), 8:74
Extradition (1852), 8:76
- Germany (Prussia):
Amity and commerce (1785), 8:78; (1799), 8:88
Commerce and navigation (1828), 8:98
- Germany (Prussia and Germanic Confederation): extradition (1852), 8:105
- Germany (Saxony): droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration, abolition of (1845), 8:109
- Germany (Schaumburg-Lippe): extradition (1852), 8:112
- Germany (Württemberg):
Droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration, abolition of (1844), 8:114
Extradition (1852), 8:116; (1868), 8:117
Naturalization (1868), 8:117, 119
Plebiscite (1949), 4:838
Property, real and personal (1844), 8:115
- Ghent, Treaty of (1814): United Kingdom, 12:41
Interpretation of art. 1 (1818), 12:62; (1826), 12:71
- Gold captured at Fortezza, transfer to Italian Government (1947), 4:637
- Gold looted by Germany, restitution of:
Agreement (1946), 4:5, 13, 17
German transfer to Bank of International Settlements (1948), 4: 754
- Participation in:
Autria (1947), 4: 689
Italy (1947), 4:692
Poland (1949), 4: 850
Spain (1948), 11:708
Sweden (1946), 4:89, 104
- Gold policy, international (1944), 3:889
- Gondra Treaty: avoidance or prevention of conflicts between American States (1923), 2:413
- Good offices and mediation (*see also Arbitration*):
Hague conventions (1899), 1:234, 246n; (1907), 1:586, 606n
Inter-American (1936), 3:362
- Great Lakes:
Fisheries, Board of Inquiry for: Canada (1940), 6:169
Horseshoe Reef, cession of: United Kingdom (1850), 12:109
- Load-line regulations: Canada (1940), 6:171; (1941), 6:233
- Naval forces on, interpretation of Rush-Bagot Agreement: Canada (1939), 6:149; (1940), 6:196; (1942), 6:255; (1946), 6:426
- Quarantine inspection of vessels entering via St. Lawrence River: Canada (1929), 6:35
- Rush-Bagot Agreement: United Kingdom (1817), 12:54
- St. Lawrence waterway: Canada (1940), 6:199
- Greece:
Air transport services (1945), 8:392; (1946), 8:398
Arbitration (1930), 8:349
Civil affairs (1945), 8:384
Commercial relations (1837), 8:304; (1890), 8:312; (1946), 8:396
Conciliation (1930), 8:351
Consular relations (1902), 8:313
Customs privileges for consular officers and clerks (1940), 8:373
Debt funding (1929), 8:333; (1932), 8:361
- Dodecanese Islands: Italian peace treaty (1946), 4:318
- Economic cooperation (1948), 8:431; (1949), 8:457, 459
- Educational exchange programs, financing of (1948), 8:421
- Establishment (1936), 8:364
- Extradition (1932), 8:353; (1937), 8:366
- Greek islands, use for training exercises by Marine units (1949), 8:455
- Lend-lease (1942), 8:381

- Greece—Continued
 Military equipment and supplies for:
 United Kingdom (1947), 12:820
 Military service (1918), 8:320; (1943),
 8:376
 Most-favored-nation treatment:
 Areas under occupation or control
 (1948), 8:428
 Customs (1924), 8:323
 Narcotic drugs (1928), 8:331
 Naval vessels and equipment, transfer
 of (1947), 8:418
 Relief assistance (1945), 8:384, 389;
 (1947), 8:403, 412; (1949),
 8:450
 Reparation to:
 Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:435
 Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:336
 Smuggling, suppression of (1928),
 8:327
 Taxation, double: shipping profits
 (1929), 8:345
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants
 (1949), 8:447
Greenland. *See under Denmark.*
Guadalupe-Hidalgo, Treaty of: Mexico
 (1848), 9:791
Guadalupe Island weather station:
 Mexico (1946), 9:1211
Guantanamo, lease of lands for coaling
 and naval stations: Cuba (1903),
 6:1113, 1120; (1934), 6:1162
Guatemala:
 Agricultural experiment station (1944),
 8:562; (1945), 8:574
 Air transit (1935), 8:512
 Armed forces in (1947), 8:594
 Claims:
 Case of P. W. Shufeldt (1929),
 8:507
 Case of Robert H. May (1900),
 8:473, 476
 Commercial relations:
 Peace, amity, commerce, and navigation
 (1849), 8:461
 Reciprocal trade (1936), 8:517
 Commercial travellers (1918), 8:498
 Conciliation (1913), 8:491; (1915),
 8:494; (1916), 8:496
 Education program (1944), 8:565;
 (1947), 8:583; (1949), 8:607
Guatemala—Continued
 Extradition (1903), 8:482; (1940),
 8:528
 Inter-American Highway (1943),
 8:545; (1948), 8:596
 Lend-lease (1942), 8:539
 Military air transit (1949), 8:610
 Military aviation mission (1945),
 8:568; (1948), 8:603
 Military mission (1945), 8:577;
 (1948), 8:605
 Most-favored-nation treatment in cus-
 toms matters (1924), 8:501
 Patents (1906), 8:489
 Polytechnic school, detail of military
 officer as director of (1939),
 8:525; (1941), 8:531; (1942),
 8:536; (1943), 8:548; (1944),
 8:553
 Property, real and personal (1901),
 8:480
 Publications, exchange of (1944),
 8:555
 Trademarks and trade labels (1901),
 8:478
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants
 (1925), 8:504

H**Hague conventions:**

First conference:

Disputes, pacific settlement (I):
 (1899), 1:230

Laws and customs of war on land
 (II): (1899), 1:247

Adherence to, protocol for (1907),
 1:575

Maritime warfare, adaptation of 1864
 Geneva convention to (III):
 (1899), 1:263

Projectiles and explosives, launching
 from balloons (IV): (1899),
 1:270

Second conference:

Bombardment by naval forces (IX):
 (1907), 1:681

Capture of vessels in naval war, re-
 strictions (XI): (1907), 1:711

Contract debts, limitation of force for
 recovery (II): (1907), 1:607

Hague conventions—Continued
 Second conference—Continued
 Disputes, pacific settlement of (I):
 (1907), 1:575, 577
 Laws and customs of war on land
 (IV): (1907), 1:631
 Maritime warfare, adaptation of 1906
 Geneva convention to (X):
 (1907), 1:694
 Mines, automatic submarine contact,
 laying of (VIII): (1907), 1:669
 Neutral powers, rights and duties:
 Land war (V): (1907), 1:654
 Naval war (XIII): (1907), 1:723
 Opening of hostilities (III): (1907),
 1:619
 Projectiles and explosives, prohibition
 re discharge from balloons
 (XIV): (1907), 1:739

Haiti:
 Administration of:
 Appointment and compensation of
 certain officials (1916), 8:666
 Appointment of agricultural engineer
 and assistant (1923), 8:691, 692
 Compensation of engineers (1916),
 8:668
 Duration of treaty (1917), 8:675
 Finances and economic development
 (1915), 8:660, 665; (1917),
 8:675
 Gendarmerie (1916), 8:670; (1920),
 8:683; (1925), 8:693; (1933),
 8:710
 Submission of proposed laws (1918),
 8:677
 Telegraph and telephone (1915),
 8:674
 Air force mission (1949), 8:842
 Arbitration (1909), 8:658
 Claims, arbitration of:
 Antonio Pelletier and A. H. Lazare
 (1884), 8:627; (1885), 8:642
 Charles Adrien von Bokkelen
 (1888), 8:644
 John D. Metzger and Company
 (1899), 8:646; (1900), 8:649
 Port-au-Prince riots, claims of Ameri-
 can citizens resulting from
 (1885), 8:630

Haiti—Continued
 Claims Commission (1919), 8:678;
 (1922), 8:686
 Commercial relations:
 Amity, commerce, and navigation
 (1864), 8:614
 Reciprocal trade (1935), 8:714;
 (1942), 8:753, 759; (1949),
 8:860 (text omitted)
 Customs privileges for foreign service
 personnel (1945), 8:791
 Education programs (1944), 8:770;
 (1945), 8:786; (1947), 8:805
 Extradition (1864), 8:614, 625;
 (1904), 8:653
 Finances (1933), 8:703; (1938),
 8:721, 722; (1939), 8:723;
 (1940), 8:725; (1941), 8:727,
 739, 751; (1942), 8:761, 763;
 (1943), 8:769; (1944), 8:780;
 (1946), 8:796, 798; (1947),
 8:814, 824
 Food production programs (1944),
 8:776; (1945), 8:789, 795;
 (1946), 8:801; (1948), 8:826,
 829, 836; (1949), 8:857
 Haitianization (1931), 8:699
 Health and sanitation programs (1942),
 8:756; (1944), 8:774; (1947),
 8:817; (1948), 8:839; (1949),
 8:854
 Highways (1942), 8:766; (1945),
 8:793
 Lands, exchange of (1942), 8:764
 Lend-lease (1941), 8:748
 Military forces, withdrawal (1933),
 8:703; (1934), 8:712
 Military mission (1941), 8:728
 Most-favored-nation treatment in
 customs matters (1926), 8:696
 Naturalization (1902), 8:650; (1903),
 8:652
 Naval mission (1949), 8:848
 Publications, exchange of (1941),
 8:734
 Rubber plantation investigations
 (1945), 8:781; (1948), 8:833
 Haitianization: Haiti (1931), 8:699

- Halibut fishery of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea:
 Canada (1930), 6:37; (1937), 6:88
 United Kingdom (1923), 12:394
- Hannevig, Christoffer, and George R. Jones, claims cases of: Norway (1940), 10:525
- Hanover. *See* Germany (Hanover).
- Hanseatic Republics. *See* Germany (Hanseatic Republics).
- Havana, Act of (1940), 3:619
 Application to Greenland: Denmark (1941), 7:111
- Hawaiian Islands:
 Commerce (1826), 8:861
 Commercial reciprocity (1875), 8:874; (1884), 8:878
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1849), 8:864
 Rights of neutrals at sea (1855), 8:872
- Hay-Pauncefote Treaty: United Kingdom (1901), 12:258
- Health and sanitation programs:
 Bolivia (1942), 5:759; (1944), 5:768; (1948), 5:784; (1949), 5:788
 Brazil (1942), 5:919, 928; (1943), 5:953, 960; (1944), 5:986; (1948), 5:1071; (1949), 5:1074
 Chile (1943), 6:607; (1949), 6:646 (text omitted)
 Colombia (1942), 6:950; (1944), 6:963; (1946), 6:969; (1948), 6:983; (1949), 6:1001
 Dominican Republic (1943), 7:265
 Ecuador (1942), 7:368; (1945), 7:398; (1947), 7:415; (1948), 7:443; (1949), 7:456
 El Salvador (1942), 7:561; (1948), 7:601 (text omitted); (1949), 7:601 (text omitted)
 Haiti (1942), 8:756; (1944), 8:774; (1947), 8:817; (1948), 8:839; (1949), 8:854
 Honduras (1942), 8:940; (1944), 8:954; (1947), 8:966; (1948), 8:972; (1949), 8:977
 Mexico (1943), 9:1147, 1158; (1949), 9:1243, 1268

- Health and sanitation programs—Con.
 Nicaragua (1942), 10:428; (1944), 10:441
 Panama (1943), 10:823
 Paraguay (1942), 10:913; (1948), 10:976 (text omitted); (1949), 10:980 (text omitted)
 Peru (1942), 10:1154; (1944), 10:1171; (1947), 1251, 1256; (1949), 10:1301
 Uruguay (1943), 12:1010; (1946), 12:1013; (1948), 12:1024, 1031; (1949), 12:1034 (text omitted)
 Venezuela (1943), 12:1167; (1944), 12:1183; (1947), 12:1204; (1949), 12:1214, 1219
- Health and sanitation regulations, international. *See* Sanitary conventions.
- Health organizations, international:
 International Bureau of Health (1903), 1:415, 421
 International Office of Public Health (1907), 1:742; (1926), 2:545; (1946), 4:108, 114
 World Health Organization:
 Constitution (1946), 4:119
 Interim Commission (1946), 4:107
- Heligoland: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:105
- Regulations No. 1 (1948), 4:758 (text omitted)
- Hesse. *See* Germany (Hesse).
- Highways:
 Alaska Highway. *See* Alaska Highway.
 Colón Corridor: Panama (1947), 10:836
 Haiti: rehabilitation of roads (1942), 8:766; (1945), 8:793
 Inter-American Highway:
 Convention, inter-American (1936), 3:367
 Costa Rica (1942), 6:1068
 El Salvador (1942), 7:558
 Guatemala (1943), 8:545; (1948), 8:596
 Honduras (1942), 8:945
 Nicaragua (1942), 10:424
 Panama (1940), 10:791; (1943), 10:836

- Highways—Continued
 Philippines: public roads program (1947), 11:42; (1949), 11:194 (text omitted)
- Rama Road: Nicaragua (1942) 10:427 (text omitted)
- Road traffic (1949), 4:858 (text omitted)
- Trans-Isthmian Highway: Panama (1936), 10:778; (1940), 10:788, 796
- Honduras:
 Claims cases of Charles W. Renton and Jacob Baiz (1904), 8:888
- Commercial relations:
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1927), 8:905
 Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1864), 8:880
 Reciprocal trade (1935), 8:919
- Conciliation (1913), 8:898
- Education program (1944), 8:951
- Extradition (1909), 8:892; (1927), 8:903
- Health and sanitation programs (1942), 8:940; (1944), 8:954; (1947), 8:966; (1948), 8:972; (1949), 8:977
- Inter-American Highway (1942), 8:945
- Lend-lease (1942), 8:936
- Military mission (1945), 8:961
- Naturalization (1908), 8:890
- Plantation rubber investigations (1941), 8:932; (1943), 8:948
- Publications, exchange of (1940), 8:927
- Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 8:900
- Horatio*, claims case of the: Venezuela (1858), 12:1065
- Horseshoe Reef, cession of: United Kingdom (1850), 12:109
- Hospital ships:
 Hague conventions (1899), 1:266, 267; (1907), 1:702, 703, 706
 Red Cross convention (1906), 1:522
 Taxation, exemption from (1904), 1:430
- Hospitals, bombardment by naval forces:
 Hague convention (1907), 1:690
- Hospitals and medical care for Philippine veterans: Philippines (1949), 11:185
- Hostilities. *See* War.
- Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound Agricultural Companies, settlement of claims: United Kingdom (1863), 12:154
- Hungary (*see also* Austria-Hungary):
 Allied Control Commission (1945), 3:1002, 1222
 Arbitration (1929), 8:1134
 Armistice (1945), 3:995
 Claims: war losses (1924), 2:501
 Conciliation (1929), 8:1137
 Debt funding (1924), 8:1108; (1932), 8:1140
 Friendly relations (1921), 8:982
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1925), 8:1117
 Inter-Allied Commissions of Control (1921), 8:955
 Moscow Meeting of Council of Foreign Ministers, consideration of (1945), 3:1341
 Peace treaty (1947), 4:453
 Danube clause, 4:470
 Economic clauses, 4:462
 Frontiers, 4:454
 Military and air clauses, 4:458, 472
 Political clauses, 4:455
 Reparation, 4:461
 Withdrawal of forces, 4:460
 Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1207, 1218, 1220, 1225, 1235, 1236
 Treaties, postwar application (1921), 8:1041
 Trianon, Treaty of, parts relevant to Hungary. *See* Trianon, Treaty of.
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1936), 8:1143
 War graves (1920), 8:998; (1946), 8:1145
- Hyde Park Agreement (Permanent Joint Board on Defense): Canada (1940), 6:189

I

ICAO. *See* International Civil Aviation Organization.

Iceland:

- Air transport services (1945), 8:1178, 1183
- Arbitration (1928), 7:80; (1930), 8:1154

Commercial relations:

- Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 8:1206

Reciprocal trade (1943), 8:1170

- Defense (1941), 8:1160; (1946), 8:1185

Disposition of facilities (1947), 8:1188

Economic cooperation (1948), 8:1193

Extradition: Denmark (1936), 7:105

Lend-lease (1941), 8:1163

Load-line certificates, recognition of (1932), 8:1157

Military cooperation: Norway (1942), 10:537

Publications, exchange of (1942), 8:1166

Smuggling of alcoholic beverages: Denmark (1924), 7:72

Taxation, double: shipping profits: Denmark (1922), 7:65

Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1926), 8:1150

Visas for temporary visitors (1947), 8:1191

ILO. *See* International Labor Organization.

Immigration (*see also* Passports and Visas and visa fees):

Canada: waiver of immigration formalities for public aircraft on search and rescue operations (1949), 6:478

China (1880), 6:685; (1894), 6:691

Hungary (1925), 8:1130

Philippines (1946), 11:14; (1947), 11:60

United Kingdom: United States forces stationed in Newfoundland (1941), 12:566

Income taxes. *See under* Taxation, double.

India:

Air transport services (1946), 8:1236

India—Continued

Jurisdiction over criminal offenses committed by armed forces (1942), 8:1214

Jurisdiction over prizes (1943), 8:1223, 12:646

Lend-lease settlement (1946), 8:1226, 1233

Military aircraft, permission for flights of (1947), 8:1248; (1948), 8:1248; (1949), 8:1249 (texts omitted)

Military service (1942), 8:1209

Reparation from Germany (1948), 4:701

Visa fees for nonimmigrants (1948), 8:1249 (text omitted)

Indian Institute, Inter-American (1940), 3:661

Indians, American:

Relations with:

Mexico (1831), 9:774; (1848), 9:798

Spain (1795), 11:518

United Kingdom (1796), 12:34; (1814), 12:47

Right of passage across boundary line:

United Kingdom (1794), 12:15

Right to pursue across boundary line:

Mexico (1882), 9:847, 854; (1890), 9:881; (1892), 9:884; (1896), 9:889

Indochina, French:

Air service facilities (1948), 7:1280

Air transport services (1946), 7:1119

Industrial and artistic property (1905), 7:864; (1911), 7:879

Indonesia: lend-lease settlement (1947), 8:1250

Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council (1948), 4:694

Industrial diamonds (1943), 3:755

Industrial property (*see also* Patents and Trademarks):

Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:447

China (1946), 6:770

Danish West Indies, copyrights and patents: Denmark (1916, 1917), 7:61

Denmark (1906), 7:45

- Industrial property—Continued
- France:
- Commercial samples and models (1938), 7:1029; (1938), 7:1032
 - Restoration of certain rights affected by war (1947), 7:1202, 1222
- Germany:
- Liquidation of property in Spain (1948), 4:742
 - Property in Sweden (1946), 4:95
- Hungary: peace treaty (1947), 4:474
- Inter-American conventions on protection of:
- Commercial, industrial, and agricultural trademarks, and commercial names (1923), 2:395
 - Inventions, patents, designs, and industrial models (1910), 1:767
 - Trademarks and commercial names (1929), 2:751
- International protection of (1883), 1:80; (1891), 1:183; (1900), 1:296; (1911), 1:791; (1925), 2:524; (1934), 3:223
- Italy (1947), 4:397; (1948), 9:268
- Japan (1894), 9:393; (1897), 9:397; (1905), 9:402; (1908), 9:408 (in Korea), 411 (in China); (1911), 9:420
- Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:423
- St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:305
- Sweden: protection in China (1913), 11:737
- Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 5:305
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:201
- Industries, German:
- Equipment and plants, question of retention in Germany or removal as reparations (1946), 4:9; (1949), 4:826
 - Prohibition and limitation of in occupied areas (1949), 4:842
- Industry, Canadian:
- Joint Industrial Mobilization Committee (1949), 6:486
 - Reconversion (1945), 6:397
- Inquiry, inter-American commissions of (1923), 2:387
- Inquiry, international commissions of: Hague convention (1907), 1:577
- Insurance clauses: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:194, 205
- Inter-Allied Control Commissions: Hungary (1921), 8:955
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:130
- Inter-Allied Reparation Agency (1946), 4:5, 13
- Inter-American Conference for Maintenance of Peace (1936): treaties, conventions, etc.:
- Artistic exhibitions, 3:383
 - Good offices and mediation, 3:362
 - Inter-American cultural relations, 3:372
 - Inter-American solidarity, 3:300
 - Maintenance, preservation, and reestablishment of peace, 3:338
 - Nonintervention, 3:343
 - Pan American Highway, 3:367
 - Prevention of controversies, 3:357
 - Publications, interchange, 3:378
 - Treaties between American States, 3:348
- Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace: resolutions (1945):
- Reciprocal assistance and solidarity: Act of Chapultepec, 3:1024
 - Reorganization, consolidation, and strengthening of inter-American system, 3:1028
- Inter-American Defense Board (1942), 3:699
- Inter-American Highway. *See under Highways.*
- Inter-American Indian Institute (1940), 3:661
- Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences (1944), 3:881
- Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (1949), 4:845 (text omitted)
- Inter-Governmental Committee on Refugees (1946), 4:75, 101
- Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization (1948), 4:700 (text omitted)
- International Association of Seismology (1905), 1:441
- International Authority for the Ruhr (1949), 4:842 (text omitted)

- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (1945), 3:1390
- International Board of Inquiry for Great Lakes Fisheries: Canada (1940), 6:69
- International Boundary Commission. *See under Mexico.*
- International Bureau of Education (1929), 2:931
- International Bureau of Health (1903), 1:415, 421
- International Bureau of Weights and Measures (1875), 1:39; (1921), 2:323
- International Central American Tribunal (1923), 2:393
- International Civil Aviation Organization:
- Agreement, interim (1944), 3:929
 - Convention (1944), 3:944
- International Commissions of Jurists:
- Inter-American (1906), 1:547
 - International commission to study laws of war (1922), 2:346
- International Court of Justice:
- Advisory opinions (1945), 3:1191
 - Competence (1945), 3:1186
 - Compulsory jurisdiction:
 - Provision for (1945), 3:1186
 - United States recognition (1946), 4:140 - Establishment as principal judicial organ of United Nations (1945), 3:1174
 - Jurisdiction over labor complaints: International Labor Organization, amended constitution (1946), 4:214, 219, 220
 - Organization of (1945), 3:1179
 - Procedure (1945), 3:1187
 - Statute (1945), 3:1179
 - Amendment procedures (1945), 3:1192
- International Fisheries Commission: Canada (1930), 6:38, 39; (1937), 6:89; (1938), 6:115
- International Frequency Registration Board (1947), 4:576
- International health organizations. *See Health organizations, international.*
- International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (1940), 3:618 (text omitted)
- International Institute of Agriculture (1905), 1:436; (1926), 2:542; (1946, dissolution), 4:48
- International Joint Commission (United States-Canada): United Kingdom (1909), 12:321
- International Labor Organization:
- Constitution (1919), 2:241
 - Amendment (1946), 4:188
 - Conventions:
 - No. 53: minimum requirement for professional capacity for masters and officers of merchant ships (1936), 3:281
 - No. 55: liability of shipowner in case of sickness, injury, or death of seamen (1936), 3:287
 - No. 58: minimum age for admission of children to employment at sea (1936), 3:294
 - No. 74: certification of able seamen (1946), 4:87 (text omitted)
 - No. 80: partial revision of conventions (1946), 4:183 - General principles (1946), 4:227
- International Military Tribunal (1945), 3:1238
- Constitution, 3:1240
 - Fair trial for accused, 3:1244
 - Judgment and sentence, 3:1247
 - Jurisdiction, 3:1241, 1286
 - Powers of Tribunal and conduct of trial, 3:1245
 - Prosecutor, chief, 3:1243
- International Military Tribunal for Far East (1946), 4:20, 27
- Constitution, 4:21, 27
 - Evidence, 4:25, 30
 - Fair trial for accused, 4:23, 29
 - Judgment and sentence, 4:26, 31
 - Jurisdiction, 4:22, 29
 - Powers of Tribunal and conduct of trial, 4:24, 30
- International Monetary Fund (1945), 3:1351
- International Office of Public Health (1907), 1:742; (1926), 2:545; (1946), 4:108, 114

- International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission: Canada (1930), 6:41n, 43; (1944), 6:363, 366, 374, 376
- International Refugee Organization (1946), 4:280, 284
- International Settlements: Amoy (1943), 6:740
Japan (1894), 9:394
Korea (1913), 1:894
Shanghai (1930), 2:1040; (1933), 3:84
- International Telecommunication Union (1932), 3:65; (1947), 4:572
- International Union for the Publication of Customs Tariffs (1890), 1:172; (1949), 4:864
- International Wheat Council (1946), 4:70; (1949), 4:800
- Inter-Oceanic Railway Company: Honduras (1864), 8:885
- Intoxicating liquors. *See* Alcoholic liquors.
- Iran: Air transport services (1945), 8:1291
Claims: Labaree case (1905), 8:1258
Commercial relations (1856), 8:1254; (1928), 8:1263; (1943), 8:1272
Educational exchange programs, financing of (1949), 8:1306
Food supply for (1942), 3:752
Military mission (1947), 8:1295; (1949), 8:1304
Military mission with Iranian gendarmerie (1943), 8:1285; (1948), 8:1302
Personal status and family law (1928), 8:1270
Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1221
Publications, exchange of (1943), 8:1280
Tehran Conference declaration regarding (1943), 3:861
Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1926), 8:1260
Yalta Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1019
- Iraq: Commerce and navigation (1938), 9:7
- Iraq—Continued
Extradition (1934), 9:1
Lend-lease (1945), 9:22
Publications, exchange of (1944), 9:14
Rights of United States (1930), 2:998
Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1939), 9:12
- Ireland: Air navigation (1937), 9:36
Air transport services (1945), 9:43; (1947), 9:49
Claims, settlement of (1948), 9:61
Economic cooperation (1948), 9:53
Load-line certificates, recognition of (1931), 9:28
Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 9:51
- Taxation, double:
Estate taxes (1949), 9:69 (text omitted)
Income taxes (1951), 9:69 (text omitted)
Shipping profits (1934), 9:31
Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1937), 9:33
Visas and visa fees (1949), 9:66
- Island of Palmas, arbitration of differences respecting sovereignty of: Netherlands (1925), 10:81
- Isle of Pines: Cuba (1903), 6:1119; (1904), 6:1124
- Isthmian canal. *See* Canal, interoceanic and Canal Zone, Panama.
- Italy:
Advisory Council for (1943), 3:823
Air navigation (1931), 9:167
Air service facilities (1947), 9:200
Air transport services (1948), 9:289
Arbitration (1908), 9:116; (1913), 9:124; (1919), 9:139; (1928), 9:153
- Armistice:
Employment and disposition of Italian fleet and merchant marine. *See under Fleet, infra.*
Instrument of surrender (1943), 3:775
Amendment 3:854
Military armistice (1943), 3:769

Italy—Continued

Aviation: landing rights (1945), 9:186; (1946), 9:198; (1947), 9:213

Claims:

Italian prisoners of war (1947), 9:218 (1948), 9:299; (1949), 9:342

War claims (1947), 4:335, 339, 9:226

Commercial relations (1871), 9:82; (1900), 9:106; (1909), 9:118; (1913), 9:120; (1937), 9:179; (1945), 9:190; (1948), 9:261

Conciliation (1914), 9:126; (1915), 9:132; (1931), 9:164

Consular officers, rights, privileges, and immunities (1868), 9:70; (1869), 9:80; (1878), 9:91; (1881), 9:98

Copyright (1892), 9:104; (1915), 9:129

Debt funding (1925), 9:145; (1932), 9:176

Economic cooperation (1948), 9:306, 326; (1949), 9:345, 347, 349

Educational exchange programs, financing of (1948), 9:333

Extradition (1868), 9:76; (1869), 9:81; (1884), 9:102; (1946), 9:192

Financial and economic relations (1947), 9:215, 226; (1949), 9:342

Fleet:

Disposal of excess units (1947), 4:306

Employment and disposition of Italian fleet and merchant marine (Cunningham-de Courten Agreement) (1943), 3:771
Amendment (1943), 3:856

Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference, consideration of Italy (1943), 3:823, 824

Friendly relations (1948), 9:261

German property in, liquidation (1947), 4:552

Gold captured at Fortezza, transfer to (1947), 4:637

Italy—Continued

Gold, monetary, looted by Germany, restitution: participation in (1947), 4:692

Inspection certificates for passenger vessels, recognition of (1931), 9:161

Libya, relinquishment of extraterritorial rights in (1913), 9:122

Load-line certificates, recognition of (1932), 9:174

Military and civil affairs (1947), 9:248

Military service (1871), 9:83; (1918), 9:136; (1948), 9:27

Moscow Council of Foreign Ministers, consideration of peace treaty (1945), 3:1341

Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 9:320

Narcotic drugs (1928), 9:156

Peace treaty (1947):

Africa, renunciation of rights in, 4:322, 385

Albania, recognition of, 4:323

Austria, recognition of freedom of transit in Tyrol, 4:316, 360

Boundaries, 4:312, 350

China, relinquishment of rights in, 4:322

Civil and political rights, 4:319

Colonies, 4:322, 385

Economic relations, 4:345, 347

Ethiopia, recognition of, 4:324, 336

France, cession of territory to, 4:315, 356

Greece, cession of Dodecanese Islands to, 4:318

Military forces, withdrawal, 4:334

Nationality of citizens in ceded territory, 4:319

Naval, military, and air clauses, 4:326, 386

Peaceful settlement of disputes, 4:346

Political clauses, 4:318

Prisoners of war, 4:334

Property, 4:341, 397

Territorial clauses, 4:312

Trieste, Free Territory of, 4:320, 362, 369

War claims, 4:335, 339

Italy—Continued

Peace treaty—Continued

War criminals, 4:326

Yugoslavia, 4:317, 361

Potsdam Conference, consideration of peace treaty (1945), 3:1207, 1218, 1225, 1235

Radio communications (1918), 9:134

Relief assistance (1947), 9:204, 207; (1948), 9:255, 328, 331

Smuggling, suppression of (1924), 9:141

Syria and Lebanon, interests in: France (1924), 7:933

Taxation, double: shipping profits (1926), 9:151

Telegraph service (1945), 9:184

Trademarks (1882), 9:101

Trademarks in China, protection of (1906), 9:113

Trademarks in Morocco, protection of (1904), 9:110

Venezia Giulia, provisional administration (1945), 3:1146

Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1929), 9:158

Visas, nonimmigrant (1948), 9:323

War graves (1946), 9:194; (1947), 9:221; (1948), 9:258, 304

J

Japan:

Allied Council for (1945), 3:1343, 1345

American rights in (1857), 9:359

Arbitration (1908), 9:406; (1914), 9:423; (1918), 9:428; (1923), 9:439

China, protection of rights in:

Commercial rights (1899), 9:399

Industrial property (1908), 9:411

Lansing-Ishii Agreement (1917), 9:425; (1923, cancellation), 9:437

Root-Takahira Agreement (policy in Far East) (1908), 9:414

Claims:

Awa Maru claim, settlement of (1949), 9:467

Simonoseki indemnities (1864), 1:12

Japan—Continued

Commercial relations:

Amity and commerce (1858), 9:362; (1859), 9:373

Commerce and navigation (1894), 9:387; (1911), 9:416

Import duties, reduction of (1864), 9:375

Tariff duties (1866), 1:18

Commercial treaties, revision of (1878), 9:377

Copyright (1905), 9:402

Extradition (1896), 9:383; (1906), 9:404

Far Eastern Commission for (1945), 3:1343

Foreign settlements in (1894), 9:394

Friendly relations (1854), 9:351, 355; (1858), 9:362; (1859), 9:373; (1911), 9:416

German islands in Pacific, rights in (1922), 9:430

German rights in Shantung: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:114

Industrial property in China, protection of (1908), 9:411

Industrial property in Korea, protection of (1908), 9:408

Lansing-Ishii Agreement. *See under* China, protection of rights in, *supra*.

Leaseholds, perpetual (1937), 9:464

Load-line certificates, recognition of (1931), 9:459

Military operations against: First Cairo Conference consideration of (1943), 3:858

Narcotic drugs (1928), 9:452; (1929), 9:455

Patents, trademarks, and designs (1897), 9:397

Root-Takahira Agreement (policy in Far East): (1908), 9:414

Shimoda, Port of (1854), 9:352, 357

Shipwreck expenses, reimbursement of (1880), 9:381

Simonoseki indemnities (1864), 1:12

Smuggling of intoxicating liquors (1928), 9:446

Taxation, double: shipping profits (1926), 9:442

- Japan—Continued
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1926), 9:444
 War criminals, treatment of (1946), 4:20, 27
 World War II:
 Allied military operations against Japan: First Cairo Conference (1943), 3:858
 Entry of Soviet Union into war against Japan: Yalta Conference (1945), 3:1022
 Instrument of surrender (1945), 3:1251
 Terms for surrender (1945), 3:1204
 Japanese mandated islands, former, trusteeship for: United Kingdom (1947), 12:951
 Jay Treaty: United Kingdom (1794), 12:13
 Jews in Europe and Palestine, position of: United Kingdom (1945), 12:710
 Johnston, George W., claims case of: Venezuela (1860), 12:1080
 Joint Industrial Mobilization Committee: Canada (1949), 6:486
 Jones, George R., and Christoffer Hannevig, claims cases of: Norway (1940), 10:525
Josephine, claims case of the: Venezuela (1846), 12:1054
Josephine and the *Ranger*, claims case of the: Ecuador (1849), 7:308
 Judicial access:
 Argentina (1853), 5:64
 Austria (1928), 5:342, 346
 Bolivia (1858), 5:726
 Brazil (1828), 5:796
 Central American Federation (1825), 6:507
 Chile (1832), 6:521
 China (1880), 6:688; (1946), 6:767
 Colombia (1824), 6:858; (1846), 6:873
 Congo (1891), 6:1008
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1016
 Danish West Indies: Denmark (1916, 1917), 7:60
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:163
 Ecuador (1839), 7:300
- Judicial access—Continued
 El Salvador (1850), 7:466; (1870), 7:482; (1926), 7:522
 Estonia (1925), 7:621, 633
 Finland (1934), 7:719, 725
 Germany (1923), 8:154, 159
 Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:22; (1846), 8:31
 Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:44
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:61
 Greece (1890), 8:312
 Guatemala (1849), 8:464
 Haiti (1864), 8:616
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:867
 Honduras (1864), 8:883; (1927), 8:906
 Hungary (1925), 8:1118, 1121
 Iran (1856), 8:1256
 Italy (1871), 9:89; (1948), 9:265, 273
 Japan (1858), 9:365, 367; (1894), 9:388; (1911), 9:418
 Latvia (1928), 9:532, 537
 Liberia (1938), 9:596
 Mexico (1831), 9:768
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:340
 Norway (1928), 10:482
 Paraguay (1859), 10:891
 Peru (1851), 10:1008; (1870), 10:1043; (1887), 10:1062
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:990
 Poland (1931), 11:238, 244
 Spain (1795), 11:524; (1902), 11:630
 Switzerland (1850), 11:895
 Thailand (1920), 11:999; (1937), 11:1020
 Two Sicilies (1855), 11:1197
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1042; (1860), 12:1069
 Weygand-Knabenshue Agreement (treatment of American citizens arrested in Syria): France (1924), 7:945
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1229
 Judicial organization in Egypt (1937), 3:411

Judicial procedure (*see also* Letters rogatory):
 Attorneys, admission to practice before patent offices: Canada (1937, 1938), 6:97
 China (1880), 6:688; (1921), 2:329; (1930), 2:1040; (1933), 3:84
 European colonies and possessions in the Americas, (1940), 3:625
 Spain (1877), 11:554; (1898), 11:619
 Uniformity of powers of attorney to be utilized abroad: inter-American (1940), 3:612

Juridical personality of foreign companies:
 Honduras (1927), 8:910
 Inter-American (1936), 3:274
 Poland (1931), 11:243
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1904), 11:1235

Jurists, international commissions of:
 Inter-American commission for codification of international law (1906), 1:547
 International commission to study laws of war (1922), 2:346

Justice, Permanent Court of International (*see also* International Court of Justice): proposal for establishment of: League of Nations Covenant (1919), 2:52

K

Kastrup airport, air service facilities: Denmark (1946), 7:125
 Kehl port zone in Germany, French jurisdiction over (1949), 4:839
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 2:732
 Kiel Canal, use of: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:226
 Knock-for-Knock Agreements. *See* Maritime transportation and litigation.
 Koenigsberg: Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1216, 1232
 Korea:
 Air transport services (1949), 9:510
 Claims: electric power (1949), 9:509 (text omitted)
 Coastal vessels, transfer of (1949), 9:507
 Economic cooperation (1948), 9:492

Korea—Continued
 Financial and property settlement (1948), 9:481
 Foreign settlements, abolition of (1913), 1:894
 Government of: Council of Foreign Ministers (1945), 3:1346
 Industrial property in, protection of: Japan (1908), 9:408
 Military and security measures (1948), 9:477
 Parcel post (1949), 9:500
 Peace, amity, commerce, and navigation (1882), 9:470
Kronprins Gustaf Adolf and the *Pacific*, claims: Sweden (1930), 11:767

L

Labaree claims case: Iran (1905), 8:1258
 Labor:
 Insurance, unemployment:
 Canada (1942) 6:257, 284; (1943), 6:309, 311
 El Salvador (1943), 7:586
 Migratory workers. *See* Migratory workers.
 Recruitment of laborers and employees by United States Army: Philippines (1947), 11:107 (text omitted)
 Voluntary labor for France in United States zone of Germany, recruitment: France (1947), 7:1219
 Wages of agricultural workers (1905), 1:438
 West Indies colonization: Denmark (1862), 7:16
 Workmen's compensation:
 Canada (1942), 6:284; (1943), 6:309, 311
 Dominican Republic (1943), 7:268
 El Salvador (1943), 7:586
 Finland (1934), 7:731
 Germany (1923), 8:166
 Labor Organization, International. *See* International Labor Organization.
 Lagos: commerce (1854), 9:513
 Lake Memphremagog, regulation of water from: Canada (1935), 6:71

- Lake of the Woods:
 Boundary with Lake Superior: Canada (1925), 6:7
 Level, regulation of: Canada (1925), 6:14
 Lake St. Francis, raising of level of: Canada (1941), 6:236
 Lake Superior-Lake of the Woods boundary: Canada (1925), 6:7
 Land-lines communication between Edmonton, Alberta, and Fairbanks, Alaska: Canada (1948), 6:462
 Landreau, John Celestin, case of: Peru (1921), 10:1086; (1922), 10:1090
 Lansing-Ishii Agreement: mutual interests in China: Japan (1917), 9:425; (1923, cancellation), 9:437
Latvia:
 Arbitration (1930), 9:546
 Conciliation (1930), 9:548
 Debt funding (1925), 9:521; (1932), 9:551
 Extradition (1923), 9:515; (1934), 9:554
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1928), 9:531
 Most-favored-nation treatment in customs matters (1926), 9:528
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1935), 9:556
 Law, family: Iran (1928), 8:1270
 Law, Private, International Institute for the Unification of (1940), 3:618 (text omitted)
 Laws of war. *See under War.*
 Lawyers, admission to practice before patent offices: Canada (1938), 6:97
 Lazare, A. H., and Antonio Pelletier, arbitration of claims: Haiti (1888), 8:644
 League of Nations:
 Covenant: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:48
 Mandated territories. *See Mandated territories.*
 Registration of treaties (1934), 9:558
 Lebanon (*see also Syria and Lebanon*):
 Air transport services (1946), 9:565
 American rights in (1944), 9:562
 Money orders (1947), 9:571
 Lend-lease (*see also Lend-lease settlement*):
 Australia (1942), 5:146
 Belgium (1942), 5:571; (1943), 5:582; (1945), 5:594, 606
 Bolivia (1941), 5:749
 Brazil (1941), 5:905; (1942), 5:909
 Canada: postwar disposition of naval property (1945), 6:415
 Chile (1943), 6:598
 China (1942), 6:735; (1946), 6:753, 758
 Colombia (1942), 6:937
 Costa Rica (1942), 6:1070
 Cuba (1941), 6:1194
 Czechoslovakia (1942), 6:1300
 Dominican Republic (1941), 7:240, 243
 Ecuador (1942), 7:375
 El Salvador (1942), 7:554
 Ethiopia (1943), 7:668
 France (1942), 7:1060; (1944), 7:1067; (1945), 7:1075, 1098
 French North and West Africa (1943), 7:1063; (1944), 7:1070
 Greece (1942), 8:381
 Guatemala (1942), 8:539
 Haiti (1941), 8:748
 Honduras (1942), 8:936
 Iceland (1941), 8:1163
 Iraq (1945), 9:22
 Liberia (1943), 9:630
 Mexico (1942), 9:1063; (1943), 9:1121
 Netherlands (1941), 10:140; (1942), 10:142; (1943), 10:154; (1945), 10:158, 167
 New Zealand (1942), 10:285
 Nicaragua (1941), 10:420
 Norway (1942), 10:531
 Paraguay (1941), 10:909
 Poland (1942), 11:274
 Turkey (1945), 11:1147
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1942), 11:1281; (1945), 11:1290 (text omitted)
 United Kingdom (1942), 12:603, 617
 Venezuela (1942), 12:1156
 Yugoslavia (1942), 12:1263

- Lend-lease settlement:
- Australia (1946), 5:164
 - Belgium (1946), 5:631; (1949), 5:708
 - Brazil (1946), 5:1019
 - Canada (1949), 6:482
 - Colombia (1950), 6:937n
 - Czechoslovakia (1948), 6:1326
 - Ethiopia (1949), 7:678
 - France (1946), 7:1126; (1948), 7:1245; (1949), 7:1300, 1304
 - India (1946), 8:1226, 1233
 - Indonesia (1947), 8:1250
 - Luxembourg (1946), 9:718
 - Netherlands (1947), 10:188, 212, 213
 - New Zealand (1946), 10:296
 - Norway (1948), 10:566
 - South Africa (1945), 11:486; (1947), 11:493
 - Turkey (1946), 11:1158
 - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: return of vessels (1949), 11:1295
 - United Kingdom (1945), 12:700; (1946), 12:745; (1947), 12:817 (text omitted); (1948), 12:843, 891, 897
 - Yugoslavia (1948), 12:1273
- Letters rogatory:
- Canada (1924), 6:3
 - Spain (1901), 11:625
 - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: (1935), 11:1262
- Leyte-Samar naval base, transfer from annex A to annex B of military bases agreement: Philippines (1947), 11:107 (text omitted)
- Liberia:
- Air navigation (1939), 9:615
 - Arbitration (1926), 9:585
 - Commercial relations:
 - Commerce and navigation (1862), 9:580
 - Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1938), 9:595 - Conciliation (1939), 9:618
 - Consular officers, duties, rights, and immunities of (1938), 9:607
 - Defense areas (1942), 9:626
 - Extradition (1937), 9:589
- Liberia—Continued
- Foreign service personnel, importation privileges for (1949), 9:643 (text omitted)
 - German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:111
 - Lend-lease (1943), 9:630
 - Permanent free port area in (1948), 9:643 (text omitted)
 - Port and port works, construction of (1943), 9:635; (1944), 9:639
 - Publications, exchange of (1942), 9:621
 - Visas and visa fees, waiver for non-immigrants (1925), 9:584
 - Visitors visas, temporary, period of validity (1947), 9:641
 - Libya, relinquishment of extraterritorial rights in: Italy (1913), 9:122
 - Liechtenstein:
 - Extradition (1936), 9:648
 - Visa requirements, nonimmigrant (1947), 9:654 (text omitted)
 - Visas and visa fees, waiver of (1926), 9:644 - Lighthouses:
 - Cape Spartel lighthouse in Morocco (1865), 1:14
 - Horseshoe Reef, location on: United Kingdom (1850), 12:109 - Lima, Declaration of (1938), 3:534
 - Liquor traffic. *See* Alcoholic liquors.
 - Literary and artistic property (*see also* Copyrights):
 - Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:447
 - China, protection in: France (1911), 7:878
 - Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:474
 - Inter-American (1902), 1:339; (1910), 1:758
 - Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:397
 - Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:423
 - Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:157, 238 - Lithuania:
 - Arbitration (1928), 9:671
 - Conciliation (1928), 9:673
 - Customs privileges for consular officers (1934), 9:685
 - Debt funding (1924), 9:661; (1932), 9:681
 - Extradition (1924), 9:655; (1934), 9:683

- Lithuania—Continued
 Military service of naturalized persons and persons of double nationality (1937), 9:690
- Most-favored-nation treatment in customs matters (1925), 9:668
- Trademarks (1929), 9:675
- Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1932), 9:677
- Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1937), 9:688
- Litvinov-Roosevelt exchange of notes: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1933), 11:1248
- Livestock disease (foot-and-mouth disease): Mexico (1928), 9:959; (1947), 9:1228 (text omitted)
- Lizzie Thompson* and the *Georgiana*, claims cases of the: Peru (1862), 10:1028
- Load-lines:
 Certificates, recognition of (*see also* Vessels: measurement certificates):
 Belgium (1932), 5:556
 Denmark (1932), 7:88
 Germany (1931), 8:222
 Iceland (1932), 8:1157
 Ireland (1931), 9:28
 Italy (1932), 9:174
 Japan (1931), 9:459
 Netherlands (1932), 10:115
 Sweden (1932), 11:773
- Regulations:
 Canada:
 Exemption of certain vessels (1933), 6:54
 Great Lakes (1940), 6:171; (1941), 6:233
 International (1930), 2:1076; (1936), 3:280; (1947), 4:638 (text omitted); (1949), 4:858 (text omitted)
- London naval treaties. *See under* Naval armaments, limitation of.
 Protocol (1938), 3:523
- Loochoo (Ryukyu): commerce and navigation (1854), 9:692
- Louisiana, cession of: France (1803), 7:812, 816
- Lourenço Marques Railroad Concession, claims (1891), 1:185
- Lumber declaration (trade): Canada, (1938), 6:126
- Luxembourg:
 Arbitration (1929), 9:701
 Civil affairs: administration and jurisdiction (1944), 9:714
 Conciliation (1929), 9:704
 Economic cooperation (1948), 9:722, 740
 Educational and cultural programs, financing of (1948), 9:739 (text omitted)
 Extradition (1883), 9:694; (1935), 9:707
 Lend-lease settlement (1946), 9:718
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 9:736
 Political clauses: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:64
 Trademarks (1904), 9:699
 Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1936), 9:710
 Waiver of certain war claims (1946), 9:721

M

- MacCord, Victor H., claims case of: Peru (1898), 10:1071, 1073
- Macedonian*, claims case of: Chile (1858), 6:532
- Madagascar:
 Commerce (1867), 9:742
 Peace, friendship, and commerce (1881), 9:746
- Malta, waiver of visas and visa fees: United Kingdom (1949), 12:950
- Mandated territories:
 Covenant of League of Nations provision for (1919), 2:55
- French mandates:
 French Cameroons (1919), 7:904
 French Togoland (1919), 7:925
 Syria and Lebanon. *See* Syria and Lebanon.
- United Kingdom mandates:
 British Cameroons (1925), 12:427
 British Togoland (1925), 12:439
 East Africa (Tanganyika): (1925), 12:432

- Mandated territories—Continued
 United Kingdom mandates—Continued
 Palestine (1924), 12:417
- Mapping, aerial:
 Australia (1947), 5:183
 France: Pacific area project (1948), 7:1293 (text omitted)
 Peru (1942), 10:1138; (1948), 10:1269
- Marechal Joffre* claims (1948), 4:783
- Maritime Consultative Council, Provisional (1946), 4:235
- Maritime Consultative Organization, Intergovernmental (1948), 4:700 (text omitted)
- Maritime prizes. *See* Prizes.
- Maritime sanitation. *See* Sanitary conventions.
- Maritime transportation and litigation (Knock-for-Knock Agreements):
 Australia (1945), 5:159
 France (1949), 7:1300
 United Kingdom (1942), 12:631; (1946), 12:792; (1947), 12:818
- Maritime warfare. *See* Naval warfare.
- Mariveles Quarantine Reservation, transfer of: Philippines (1947), 11:121 (text omitted)
- Marriage: El Salvador (1870), 7:488
- May, Robert H., claims case of: Guatemala (1900), 8:473, 476
- Measurement certificates for vessels. *See under* Vessels.
- Mecklenburg-Schwerin. *See* Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin).
- Mecklenburg-Strelitz (Germany): extradition (1852), 8:65
- Memel: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:99
- Memphremagog, Lake, regulation of flow of water: Canada (1935), 6:71
- Merchandise, uniformity of nomenclature for classification of (inter-American): (1923), 2:410
- Meteorology and meteorological research (*see also* Weather stations):
 Cuba: radiosonde station (1944), 6:1225; (1948), 6:1239
 Philippines (1947), 11:96
 Spitsbergen, Norway (1920), 2:272
- Meteorology and meteorological research—Continued
 World Meteorological Organization (1947), 4:638 (text omitted)
- Metric system (*see also* Weights and measures), international unification and improvement of (1875), 1:39; (1921), 2:323
- Metzger, John D., and Company, claim, arbitration of: Haiti (1899), 8:646; (1900), 8:649
- Mexico:
 Agricultural commission (1944), 9:1162
 Air force mission (1949), 9:1252
 Anthropological research (1944), 9:1193; (1949), 9:1248
 Arbitration (1848), 9:803; (1908), 9:927
 Boundaries (1831), 9:760; (1835), 9:781; (1848), 9:791; (1853), 9:812; (1937), 9:1023
 Boundary Commission, International:
 Mexico (1882), 9:851; (1889), 9:878; (1905), 9:922; (1933), 9:976; (1944), 9:1169
 Boundary line west of the Rio Grande (1882), 9:850; (1885), 9:870; (1889), 9:874; (1894), 9:885
 Boundary waters (*see also* Rio Grande, *infra*):
 Bancos in Rio Grande (1905), 9:920
 Rio Grande and Rio Colorado (1884), 9:865; (1889), 9:877; (1895), 9:887; (1896), 9:892; (1897), 9:896; (1898), 9:898; (1899), 9:908; (1900), 9:910
 Utilization of waters of Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and of the Rio Grande (1944), 9:1166
 Caballo Dam (1933), 9:985, 993, 998
 Censorship of telegraphic correspondence (1943), 9:1155
 Chamizal arbitration (*see also* Boundaries, *supra*, and Rio Grande, *infra*) (1910), 9:929, 933
- Claims:
 Arbitration award (1876), 9:844
 Case of Charles Oberlander and Barbara M. Messenger (1897), 9:894

Mexico—Continued

Conventions (1839), 9:783; (1843), 9:788; (1848), 9:800; (1868), 9:826; (1941), 9:1059
Duration of joint commission (1871), 9:834; (1872), 9:836; (1874), 9:838; (1876), 9:841
General claims (1923), 9:935; (1932), 9:973; (1934), 9:1008
General Claims Commission, extension of (1927), 9:957; (1929), 9:965; (1932), 9:970
Pious Fund (1902), 9:912
Special claims (1923), 9:941; (1934), 9:1004
Special Claims Commission, extension of (1929), 9:963
Commercial relations (1831), 9:764; (1883), 9:855; (1885), 9:868; (1886), 9:872; (1942), 9:1109
Consular officers (1942), 9:1076
Cultural Cooperation, Commission on (1949), 9:1264
Disease, foot-and-mouth, prevention and eradication of (1928), 9:959; (1947), 9:1228 (text omitted)
Elephant Butte Dam (1933), 9:989, 993
Expropriated lands, compensation for (1939), 9:1038
Expropriated petroleum properties, payment for (1943), 9:1150
Expropriation of rubber properties (1941), 9:1055
Extradition (1861), 9:817; (1899), 9:900; (1902), 9:918; (1925), 9:955; (1939), 9:1045
Fisheries (1925), 9:951; (1942), 9:1090; (1944), 9:1197; (1949, tuna), 9:1242 (texts omitted)
Friendly relations (1831), 9:764
Gadsden Treaty (1853), 9:812
Guadalupe-Hidalgo, Treaty of (1848), 9:791
Health and sanitation program (1943), 9:1147, 1158; (1949), 9:1243, 1268
Indians, right to pursue across boundary line (1882), 9:847, 854; (1890), 9:881; (1892), 9:884; (1896), 9:889

Mexico—Continued

Lend-lease (1942), 9:1063; (1943), 9:1121
Migration of persons (1925), 9:951
Migratory birds and game mammals, protection of (1936), 9:1017
Migratory workers (1925), 9:951; (1942), 9:1069; (1943), 9:1129, 1136; (1946), 9:1215; (1947), 9:1219, 1224, 1229; (1948), 9:1232; (1949), 9:1258, 1263, 1271 (texts omitted)
Military aircraft, transit of (1941), 9:1049
Military service (1943), 9:1118
Mining rights in:
Spain (1914), 11:659
United Kingdom (1914), 12:368
Motor vehicles, trailers, and airplanes, stolen or embezzled, recovery of (1936), 9:1020
Narcotic drugs (1930), 9:967
Naturalization (1868), 9:831
Oil interests in:
Netherlands (1914), 10:69
United Kingdom (1914), 12:366
Peace:
Guadalupe-Hidalgo, Treaty of (1848), 9:791
Suspension of hostilities (1848), 9:807
Plantation rubber investigations (1941), 9:1052; (1942), 9:1067; (1943), 9:1125
Postal convention (1861), 9:821
Publications, exchange of (1937), 9:1025; (1938), 9:1028
Radio broadcasting (1940), 9:1047
Railways, rehabilitation of certain Mexican national railways (1942), 9:1104; (1945), 9:1200
Rio Grande:
Distribution of waters of (1906), 9:924
Rectification of (1933), 9:976
Utilization of waters (1944), 9:1166
Smuggling, suppression of (1925), 9:949
Stolen or embezzled motor vehicles, trailers, and airplanes, recovery of (1936), 9:1020

Mexico—Continued

- Vessels, assistance to and salvage of (1935), 9:1015
 Visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 9:946
 Weather stations (1942), 9:1099; (1943), 9:1143; (1945), 9:1206; (1946, Guadalupe Island), 9:1211; (1949), 9:1259
 Migratory birds, protection of (1936), 9:1017
 Migratory workers:
 Costa Rica (1944), 6:1077
 Mexico (1925), 9:951; (1942), 9:1069; (1943), 9:1129, 1136; (1946), 9:1215; (1947), 9:1219, 1224, 1229; (1948), 9:1232; (1949), 9:1258, 1263, 1271 (texts omitted)
 Military aircraft. *See Aircraft, military.*
 Military and civil affairs: Italy (1947), 9:248
 Military and security measures: Korea (1948), 9:477
 Military assistance and cooperation (*see also Defense*):
 Cuba (1942), 6:1205, 1211; (1943), 6:1221
 Iceland: Norway (1942), 10:537
 Philippines (1947), 11:84
 United Kingdom: military equipment and supplies for Greece (1947), 12:820
 Military aviation missions:
 Argentina (1939), 5:78; (1940), 5:96; (1943), 5:120
 Bolivia (1941), 5:743
 Brazil (1941), 5:899
 Chile (1940), 6:593; (1943), 6:604; (1946), 6:623
 Colombia (1949), 6:992
 Ecuador (1940), 7:354; (1941), 7:361; (1949), 7:453
 El Salvador (1947), 7:595
 Guatemala (1945), 8:568; (1948), 8:603
 Haiti (1949, air force), 8:842
 Mexico (1949), 9:1252
 Paraguay (1943), 10:922
 Peru (1946), 10:1216
 Venezuela (1944), 12:1177

- Military bases (*see also Naval bases and Air bases*):
 Canada: use by civil aircraft of Stephenville and Argentia bases (1949), 6:488
 Ecuador (1942), 7:363, 366; (1942), 7:379
 Philippines (1947), 11:55; (1949), 11:171, 175, 178
 United Kingdom: use by civil aircraft of bases in Caribbean and Bermuda (1948), 12:850
 Military cemeteries. *See War graves and battle monuments.*
 Military clauses in—
 Peace treaties (1947):
 Bulgaria, 4:432
 Hungary, 4:458, 472
 Italy, 4:326, 386
 Romania, 4:404
 Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye (1919), 5:218
 Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:986
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:115
 Military criminal jurisdiction:
 Belgium (1918), 5:517; (1919), 5:519; (1943, Belgian Congo), 5:585; (1948), 5:665
 China (1943), 6:746
 Denmark: jurisdiction over personnel in Greenland (1941), 7:109
 Egypt (1943), 11:1347
 France (1918), 7:891; (1919), 7:901; (1948), 7:1238
 India (1942), 8:1214
 Italy (1947), 9:251
 Korea (1948), 9:479
 Liberia (1942), 9:627
 Mexico (1848), 9:810
 Philippines (1947), 11:62
 Poland: exchange of force members accused of crimes (1946), 11:289; (1947), 11:292 (texts omitted)
 United Kingdom (1941), 12:562; (1942), 12:607
 War criminals:
 International Military Tribunal (1945), 3:1241, 1286
 International Military Tribunal for Far East (1946), 4:22, 29

Military forces:

China:

Foreign forces in (1922), 2:338;
(1945), 3:1347

United States forces in (1947),
6:800; (1948), 6:823

Chinese forces, reduction of (1922),
2:343

Claims against: United Kingdom
(1944), 12:660; (1946, 1947),
12:805

Deserters, apprehension and return of:
Canada (1945), 6:403

China (1832), 6:530

Greece, status of United States forces
in (1945), 8:385, 387, 390

Greek islands, use for training marine
units (1949), 8:455

Guatemala, status of United States
forces in (1947), 8:594

India, status of forces in (1942), 8:1214

Iraq, regulations regarding service of
British forces in (1930), 2:1016

Panama: transit of United States forces
through Panama (1912), 10:697;
(1939), 10:783

Prisoners of war. *See* Prisoners of war.

Transfer of citizens and former citizens
between forces: Canada (1942),
6:265

Visits in uniform by: Canada (1939),
6:157; (1940), 6:180; (1941),
6:231

Withdrawal of:

Armistice agreements. *See* Armistice
agreements.

Bulgarian peace treaty (1947),
4:434

Danzig, passage of Allied forces via
(1919), 2:30

Dominican Republic (1924), 7:206

Haiti (1933), 8:703; (1934), 8:712

Hungarian peace treaty (1947),
4:460

Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:334

Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:115,
229

Wounded and sick, amelioration of con-
dition during warfare:

Hague conventions (1907), 1:664,
704, 705

Military forces—Continued

Wounded and sick, amelioration of
condition during warfare—Con.

Red Cross conventions (1864), 1:7;
(1906), 1:516; (1929), 2:965

Military highway to Alaska. *See* Alaska
Highway.

Military missions (*see also* Military avia-
tion missions, Military officer details
and Naval missions):

Argentina (1948), 5:134

Bolivia (1942), 5:762

Brazil (1934), 5:842, 847; (1935),
5:860; (1936), 5:868; (1938),
5:877; (1941), 5:899; (1948),
5:1045, 1050

Chile (1946), 6:623

Colombia (1938), 6:928; (1942),
6:941; (1949), 6:986

Costa Rica (1941), 6:1063; (1945),
6:1084

Ecuador (1944), 7:391; (1948), 7:447

Guatemala (1945), 8:577; (1948),
8:605

Haiti (1933), 8:704; (1941), 8:728

Honduras (1945), 8:961

Iran (1947), 8:1295; (1948, 1949),
8:1304

Iranian gendarmerie (1943), 8:1285;
(1948), 8:1302

Paraguay (1943), 10:928

Peru (1944), 10:1189; (1949),
10:1286

Venezuela (1946), 12:1198

Military occupation, definition of: Hague
conventions (1899), 1:259; (1907),
1:651

Military occupation after World War II:

Austria (1945), 3:1201

Allied Commission (1946), 4:79

Allied control machinery (1945),
3:1196, 1201

Costs of United States forces (1947),
5:380, 383

Zones of occupation and adminis-
tration of Vienna (1945),
3:1201

Belgium: status and facilities to be
accorded United States forces en-
gaged in occupation of Germany
and Austria (1948), 5:661

- Military occupation after World War II—
Continued
- Bulgaria: Allied control machinery
(1945), 3:1220, 1236
- France: facilities for United States
forces in France in connection with
occupation of Germany and Aus-
tria (1948), 7:1230
- Germany:
- Administration of zones of occupation
in (1944), 3:908, 915; (1945),
3:1206
 - Allied Control Commission (1944),
3:914 (text omitted)
 - Allied Control Council (1945),
3: (1116, text omitted), 1209,
1221, 1226; (1946), 4:231
 - Allied High Commission (1949),
4:849 (text omitted)
 - American and British zones of occu-
pation, economic fusion of:
United Kingdom (1946),
12:800; (1947), 12:833;
(1948), 12:925; (1949),
12:934, 937
 - Basic principles for merger of three
Western zones of occupation
(1949), 4:832
 - Boundary changes between United
States and Soviet zones: Union
of Soviet Socialist Republics
(1945), 11:1290 (text omitted)
 - Communications, transportation, and
trade between Berlin and West-
ern zones of Germany (1949),
4:843
 - French occupation zone and control
council (1945), 3:1016
 - Occupation Statute (1949), 4:834,
841
 - Recruitment of voluntary labor for
France in United States zone
(1947), 7:1219
 - Tripartite controls (1949), 4:836
 - Hungary: Allied control machinery
(1945), 3:1002, 1220, 1222
 - Japan: Allied Control Council (1945),
3:1343
- Military occupation after World War
II—Continued
- Most-favored-nation treatment for areas
under occupation or control
(1948):
- Austria, 5:417
 - Belgium, 5:676
 - China, 6:838
 - Denmark, 7:154
 - France, 7:1254
 - Germany, 4:765; 8:259, 275
 - Greece, 8:428
 - Iceland, 8:1206
 - Ireland, 9:51
 - Italy, 9:320
 - Luxembourg (1948), 9:736
 - Netherlands, 10:254
 - Norway, 10:593
 - Portugal, 11:367
 - Sweden, 11:852
 - Turkey, 11:1177
 - United Kingdom, 12:888
- Romania: Allied control machinery
(1945), 3:1220
- Military occupation of Germany after
World War I:
- Armies of occupation, costs (1923),
2:424
 - Dawes annuities (1925), 2:506, 507,
521; (1927), 2:644
 - Inter-Allied Commissions of Control
(1919), 2:130
 - Treatment of Hungarian nationals by
Allied and Associated Powers
(1921), 8:1039
 - Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:227
- Military occupation of San Juan Island:
- United Kingdom (1859, 1860),
12:123
- Military officer details:
- Directors of military schools:
 - Ecuador (1943), 7:386
 - El Salvador (1941), 7:545; (1943),
7:571, 574
 - Guatemala (1939), 8:525; (1941),
8:531; (1942), 8:536; (1943),
8:548; (1944), 8:553
- Military advisers:
- Panama (1942), 10:817
 - Peru (1941), 10:1124; (1942),
10:1129; (1943), 10:1166

Military service:

- Argentina (1853), 5:64
 Australia (1942), 5:150
 Austria (1928), 5:344
 Belgium (1942), 5:575
 Brazil (1943), 5:955
 Canada (1918), 12:385; (1942), 6:268
 Chile (1945), 6:617
 China (1944), 6:749; (1946), 6:772
 Colombia (1944), 6:959
 Congo, Independent State of the (1891), 6:1007, 1008
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1016
 Cuba (1943), 6:1216
 Czechoslovakia (1943), 6:1304
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:163
 Ecuador (1945), 7:405
 El Salvador (1870), 7:488; (1926), 7:524; (1943), 7:580
 Estonia (1925), 7:622
 Finland: double nationality (1939), 7:747
 France (1918), 7:896; (1948, double nationality), 7:1242, 1294
 Germany (1923), 8:156
 Germany (Baden) (1868), 8:5
 Greece (1918), 8:320; (1943), 8:376
 Haiti (1864), 8:615
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:867
 Honduras (1864), 8:884; (1927), 8:907
 Hungary (1925), 8:1120
 India (1942), 8:1209
 International protocol relating to military obligations in certain cases of double nationality (1930), 2:1049
 Italy (1871), 9:83; (1918), 9:136; (1948), 9:270
 Japan (1894), 9:388; (1911), 9:417
 Latvia (1928), 9:534
 Liberia (1938), 9:598
 Lithuania: double nationality (1937), 9:690
 Mexico (1831), 9:767; (1943), 9:1118
 Netherlands (1942), 10:147
 New Zealand (1942), 10:288
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:341
 Norway (1928), 10:484; (1930, double nationality), 10:503; (1943), 10:540

Military service—Continued

- Orange Free State (1871), 10:611
 Paraguay (1859), 10:891
 Peru (1945), 10:1213
 Poland (1943), 11:277
 South Africa (1942), 11:479
 Spain (1902), 11:630
 Sweden: double nationality (1933), 11:778
 Switzerland (1850), 11:895; (1937, double nationality), 11:936
 Thailand (1920), 11:998; (1937), 11:1017
 Tonga (1886), 11:1046
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1187
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:27; (1918), 12:379; (1942), 12:621, 627 (text omitted)
 Venezuela (1860), 12:1069; (1945), 12:1190
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1229; (1942), 12:1267

Military Tribunals, International. *See International Military Tribunal and International Military Tribunal for Far East.*

Military vehicles, traffic accidents involving claims: Canada (1944), 6:345

Minelaying and clearance:

- Automatic submarine contact mines:
 Hague convention (1907), 1:669
 Turkish declaration regarding (1907), 1:680n
 Mine clearance in European waters (1945), 3:1322

Mineral resources:

- Brazil (1948), 5:1066
 Philippines (1946), 11:15; (1947), 11:67

Mining rights:

- China (1903), 6:700; (1946), 6:766
 Estonia (1925), 7:626
 Finland (1934), 7:726
 Germany (1923), 8:159
 Honduras (1927), 8:911
 Hungary (1925), 8:1122
 Poland (1931), 11:244
 Spain (1914, in Mexico), 11:659
 Spitsbergen (1920), 2:271, 272

Mining rights—Continued
 United Kingdom (1914, in Mexico), 12:368

Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:68

Mississippi River:
 Spain (1795), 11:517
 United Kingdom (1782), 12:5;
 (1783), 12:12; (1794), 12:15

Mixed Arbitral Tribunal: Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1071

Mixed Claims Commission: Germany (1922), 8:147; (1928), 8:197

Mixed Nationality Commission: Poland (1947), 11:290

Molasses, duties: France (1778), 7:767, 775

Monaco: extradition (1939), 9:1272

Monetary Fund, International: articles of agreement (1945), 3:1351

Monetary matters. *See* Finance.

Money orders. *See under* Postal matters.

Monroe Doctrine, application to Greenland: Denmark (1941), 7:111

Monuments, commemorative (*see also* War graves and battle monuments):
 China: Boxer protocol (1901), 1:304, 310
 Inter-American: protection of (1935), 3:254

Morocco:
 Cape Spartel lighthouse (1865), 1:14
 Commercial exchanges in North Africa (Murphy-Weygand Agreement): France (1941), 7:1059
 Commercial relations with: France (1944), 7:1070

General Act of Algeciras (1906), 1:464

German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:111

Peace and friendship (1786), 9:1278; (1836), 9:1286

Protection of patents in: United Kingdom (1907), 12:283

Protection of persons in (1880), 1:71

Protection of trademarks in:
 Germany (1901), 8:133
 Italy (1904), 9:110
 United Kingdom (1899), 12:253

Morris, claims cases of the:
 Ecuador (1850), 7:310
 Venezuela (1844), 12:1050

Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries (1943). *See* Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference of.

Moselle River: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:217

Most-favored-nation clause, nonapplication in respect of certain multilateral economic conventions (1934), 3:252

Most-favored-nation treatment:
 Afghanistan (1936), 5:1
 Albania (1922), 5:10
 Argentina (1853), 5:64
 Australia (1946), 5:172
 Austria (1947), 5:394; (1948), 5:417
 Belgium (1845), 5:450; (1858), 5:456; (1875), 5:490; (1948), 5:676

Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (1935), 5:710; (1946), 5:715

Bolivia (1946), 5:772

Brazil (1946), 5:1023

Brunei (1850), 5:1081

Bulgaria (1932), 5:1000

Burma (1949), 5:1122

Canada (1945), 6:389; (1949), 6:493

Chile (1831), 6:562; (1947), 6:627

China (1844), 6:648; (1858), 6:665, 671; (1868), 6:683; (1880), 6:689; (1894), 6:693; (1903), 6:696, 700; (1920), 6:716; (1928), 6:722; (1943), 6:743; (1946), 6:762, 767, 773, 776, 779, 780, 788; (1948), 6:838

Colombia (1824), 6:862; (1846), 6:877; (1945), 6:966

Costa Rica (1851), 6:1014

Cuba (1941), 6:1201; (1947), 6:1230

Czechoslovakia (1923), 6:1244; (1935), 6:1280; (1938), 6:1296; (1946), 6:1310, 1315

Denmark (1826), 7:2; (1944), 7:115; (1946), 7:122; (1948), 7:154

Dominican Republic (1867), 7:166; (1924), 7:216; (1942), 7:245; (1946), 7:287; (1949), 7:290

Ecuador (1839), 7:297, 304, 306; (1936), 7:333; (1947), 7:410

Egypt (1884), 11:1298; (1946), 11:1362

- Most-favored nation treatment—Con.
- El Salvador (1850), 7:463, 464, 471; (1870), 7:479, 488; (1926), 7:522
 - Estonia (1925), 7:620
 - Ethiopia (1903), 7:659; (1946), 7:676
 - Finland (1925), 7:701; (1934), 7:719, 721, 724, 725; (1949), 7:753
 - France (1778), 7:764; (1800), 7:805; (1924, Syria and Lebanon), 7:934; (1927), 7:963; (1932), 7:983; (1936), 7:998, 1012 (French mandates); (1939), 7:1035; (1946), 7:1110; (1948), 7:1254
 - Germany (1900), 8:131; (1919), 2:167; (1921), 8:146; (1923), 8:154, 159; (1925), 8:175; (1948, occupation zones), 4:765, 8:259, 8:275; (1949, Berlin), 4:854
 - Germany (Hanover): (1846), 8:29
 - Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:42, 43, 44
 - Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:58
 - Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:79, 87; (1799), 8:89, 94, 97; (1828), 8:100, 101
 - Greece (1924), 8:323; (1932), 8:359; (1936), 8:364; (1938), 8:367; (1945), 8:385, 394; (1946), 8:399; (1948), 8:428
 - Guatemala (1849), 8:462, 469; (1924), 8:501; (1936), 8:520
 - Haiti (1864), 8:615, 623; (1926), 8:696
 - Hawaiian Islands (1826), 8:862; (1849), 8:865, 866, 867
 - Honduras (1864), 8:881; (1927), 8:906, 908, 911; (1935), 8:923
 - Hungary (1920), 8:1083; (1921), 8:984; (1925), 8:1118, 1120, 1121
 - Iceland (1943), 8:1171; (1945), 8:1179; (1948), 8:1206
 - Iran (1856), 8:1256, 1266; (1928), 8:1264, 1266; (1943), 8:1274
 - Iraq (1938), 9:8
- Most-favored nation treatment—Con.
- Ireland (1937), 9:37; (1945), 9:44
 - Italy (1871), 9:83, 89, 90; (1882), 9:101; (1931), 9:171; (1937), 9:179; (1947), 9:213; (1948), 9:261, 268, 274, 276, 291
 - Japan (1854), 9:353; (1894), 9:388, 389; (1911), 9:418
 - Korea (1882), 9:471, 473, 476; (1948), 9:496; (1949), 9:510
 - Lagos (1854), 9:513
 - Latvia (1926), 9:528; (1928), 9:532, 534
 - Lebanon (1946), 9:566
 - Liberia (1862), 9:581; (1938), 9:596; (1939), 9:616
 - Lithuania (1925), 9:668
 - Madagascar (1867), 9:743; (1881), 9:750, 759
 - Mexico (1831), 9:765, 773, 778; (1853), 9:815; (1942), 9:1110
 - Morocco (1786), 9:1281; (1836), 9:1288; (1880), 1:78
 - Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 - Nepal (1947), 10:1
 - New Zealand (1946), 10:304
 - Nicaragua (1867), 10:341; (1924), 10:382
 - Norway (1945), 10:554; (1946), 10:558; (1948), 10:593
 - Paraguay (1947), 10:949
 - Peru (1870), 10:1048; (1887), 10:1067; (1946), 10:1230
 - Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:995
 - Philippines (1946), 11:4, 38
 - Poland (1925), 11:202; (1931), 11:238, 240
 - Portugal (1840), 11:294, 296; (1899), 11:309; (1910), 11:324; (1946), 11:360; (1948), 11:367
 - Romania (1930), 11:417
 - Sardinia (1838), 11:450
 - Saudi Arabia (1933), 11:457
 - Spain (1884), 11:572; (1895), 11:595; (1902), 11:629, 631; (1906), 11:649; (1927), 11:680; (1946), 11:705
 - Sweden and Norway (1816), 11:869, 873
 - Switzerland (1850), 11:897

Most-favored nation treatment—Con.
 Thailand (1920), 11:999; (1937), 11:1017
 Tonga (1886), 11:1044
 Tripoli (1797), 11:1072; (1805), 11:1081, 1083
 Tunis (1797), 11:1092; (1824), 11:1097
 Turkey (1929), 11:1123; (1931), 11:1127; (1939), 11:1138; (1948), 11:1177
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1185, 1187, 1189; (1855), 11:1196, 1199, 1204
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1832), 11:1209; (1933), 11:1254
 United Kingdom (1815), 12:50; (1877), 12:198; (1899), 12:248; (1935), 12:507; (1938), 12:523; (1948), 12:888
 Uruguay (1942), 12:998
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1039; (1860), 12:1071; (1939), 12:1144
 Yemen (1946), 12:1223, 1224
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1228, 1229, 1231; (1946), 12:1271
 Zanzibar (1902), 12:1293
 Motion picture films:
 Czechoslovakia (1938), 6:1295
 France:
 Distribution and exhibition of American films in French Union (1948), 7:1271
 Lend-lease settlement (1946), 7:1162
 Motor vehicles. *See* Automobiles.
Mount Vernon, claims case of the: Venezuela (1849), 12:1058
 Munitions. *See* Arms, ammunition, and implements of war.
 Murphy-Weygand Agreement: France (1941), 7:1059
 Muscat: amity and commerce (1833), 9:1291

N

Narcotic drugs:
 Austria (1931), 5:373
 Belgium (1928), 5:545
 Canada (1924), 6:1; (1925), 6:5

Narcotic drugs—Continued
 China (1844), 6:657; (1858), 6:674; (1880), 6:689; (1903), 6:704; (1912), 1:861; (1920), 6:720; (1947), 6:797
 Cuba (1930), 6:1157
 Czechoslovakia (1928), 6:1263
 Danzig, Free City of: Poland (1928), 11:213
 Denmark (1928), 7:78
 Egypt (1930), 11:1331
 France (1928), 7:966
 Germany (1928), 8:189
 Greece (1928), 8:331
 International postal prohibitions (1920), 2:295; (1924), 2:459; (1929), 2:890; (1934), 3:181; (1939), 3:559; (1947), 4:502
 International regulation of (1906), 1:568; (1912), 1:855; (1931), 3:1; (1946), 4:267; (1948), 4:785 (text omitted)
 Iran (1943), 8:1278
 Italy (1928), 9:156
 Japan (1858), 9:365; (1928), 9:452; (1929), 9:455
 Korea (1882), 9:474
 Mexico (1925), 9:949; (1930), 9:967
 Morocco (1906), 1:482
 Netherlands (1928), 10:91
 Poland (1931), 11:257
 Portugal (1929), 11:341
 Romania (1929), 11:414
 Spain (1928), 11:684
 Switzerland (1929), 11:917
 Thailand (1833), 11:979; (1856), 11:986; (1920), 11:999; (1937), 11:1037
 Turkey (1928), 11:1117
 United Kingdom (1923), 12:409; (1928), 12:467, 470
 World Health Organization (1946), 4:270
 Yugoslavia (1930), 12:1259
 Nassau (Germany): droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration (1846), 8:67
 National Guard: Nicaragua:
 Detail of officer as Director of Military Academy (1939), 10:408; (1941), 10:415
 Establishment (1927), 10:390

National treatment:

Allied and Associated Powers: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:168

Aviation:

Air navigation: France (1939), 7:1036

Air transport services:

Australia (1946), 5:172

Austria (1947), 5:394

Belgium (1946), 5:621

Cameroons, French (1923), 7:905

Canada (1945), 6:387; (1949), 6:493

China (1946), 6:788

Denmark (1944), 7:115

Greece (1945), 8:373; (1946), 8:399

Iceland (1945), 8:1179

Ireland (1937), 9:37; (1945), 9:44

Lebanon (1944), 9:562; (1946), 9:566

New Zealand (1946), 10:304

Norway (1945), 10:554

Peru (1946), 10:1230

Philippines (1946), 11:38

Spain (1944), 11:694

Landing rights: Italy (1947), 9:213

Pilot licenses:

Italy (1931), 9:169

Sweden (1933), 11:788

Civil liability:

Estonia (1925), 7:621

France (1933), 7:992

Germany (1923), 8:154

Japan (1894), 9:399

Poland (1931), 11:238, 243

Commercial relations:

Austria (1829), 5:203; (1928), 5:347

Belgium (1845), 5:449; (1858), 5:455; (1875), 5:490

Bolivia (1858), 5:723

Brazil (1828), 5:793

Central American Federation (1825), 6:504

China (1928), 6:722; (1943), 6:744; (1946), 6:763

Colombia (1846), 6:869

Congo, Independent State of the (1891), 6:1007, 1009

National treatment—Continued

Commercial relations—Continued

Denmark (1826), 7:2

Ecuador (1839), 7:297; (1938), 7:339

El Salvador (1850), 7:462; (1870), 7:479

Estonia (1925), 7:625

Germany (1923), 8:157, 158, 159

Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:22, 27

Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:42, 43

Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1846), 8:57

Germany (Prussia): (1828), 8:99

Greece (1837), 8:305

Guatemala (1849), 8:462; (1936), 8:518

Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:865

Honduras (1864), 8:882; (1927), 8:906, 909, 911, 912

Hungary (1921), 8:1039; (1925), 8:1118

Iceland (1943), 8:1171

Iran (1928), 8:1264, 1266

Iraq (1938), 9:9

Italy (1948), 9:261, 277

Japan (1894), 9:388, 389; (1899), 9:400; (1911), 9:417, 418, 419

Latvia (1928), 9:534, 536

Liberia (1862), 9:581; (1938), 9:596

Madagascar (1867), 9:743; (1881), 9:759

Mexico (1942), 9:1109

Netherlands (1839), 10:22; (1852), 10:25

Nicaragua (1867), 10:339; (1936), 10:396

Norway (1928), 10:482

Orange Free State (1871), 10:610

Peru (1851), 10:1008; (1870), 10:1039; (1887), 10:1059

Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:990

Portugal (1840), 11:294

Saudi Arabia (1933), 11:457

Spain (1886), 11:575; (1887), 11:577; (1891), 11:590, 593

Sweden and Norway (1827), 11:877

- National treatment—Continued
 Commercial relations—Continued
 Switzerland (1850), 11:895; (1936),
 11:929
 Syria and Lebanon (1924), 7:932
 Thailand (1920), 11:998; (1937),
 11:1017
 Togoland, French (1923), 7:914
 Turkey (1929), 11:1124
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1185
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1832), 11:1209
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:15, 23;
 (1815), 12:50
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1039; (1860),
 12:1071
- Customs:
 China (1880), 6:689
 Denmark (1826), 7:2
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:165;
 (1891), 7:177
 Korea (1882), 9:473
 Paraguay (1859), 10:890
- Property, industrial and intellectual:
 Germany (Württemberg): trademarks
 (1871), 8:127
 Guatemala: trademarks (1901),
 8:478
 Italy: copyright (1892), 9:104
 Japan:
 Copyright (1905), 9:402
 Industrial property (1894), 9:393;
 (1908), 9:409
 Luxembourg: trademarks (1904),
 9:699
- Property, real and personal:
 China (1946), 6:769
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1016
 Guatemala (1901), 8:478
 Honduras (1864), 8:883
 Italy (1871), 9:89; (1948), 9:266
 Japan: Yap (1922), 9:433
 Togoland, French (1923), 7:914
- Taxation:
 Argentina (1853), 5:64; (1941),
 5:103
 Denmark (1826), 7:4
 Dominican Republic (1891), 7:177,
 178
 El Salvador (1926), 7:522, 525;
 (1937), 7:537
- National treatment—Continued
 Taxation—Continued
 Finland (1934), 7:718, 722; (1936),
 7:737
 Honduras (1927), 8:906, 909;
 (1935), 8:920
 Hungary (1925), 8:1121
 Italy (1948), 9:273, 274
 Latvia (1928), 9:532
 Nationality Commission, Mixed: Poland
 (1947), 11:290
 Nationality, double, military obligations in
 cases of:
 Finland (1939), 7:747
 France (1948), 7:1242, 1294
 International protocol (1930), 2:1049
 Lithuania (1937), 9:690
 Norway (1930), 10:503
 Sweden (1933), 11:778
 Nationality of persons residing in ceded
 territory:
 Danish West Indies (1917), 7:59
 French nationals: Versailles, Treaty of
 (1919), 2:85
 German nationals:
 Protocol of Committee on Western
 German Frontiers (1949),
 4:795
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:63,
 75, 88, 101, 105, 169
 Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:319
 Mexico (1848), 9:796
 Nationality of women, inter-American
 convention on (1933), 3:141
 Nationals, protection of:
 Argentina (1853), 5:65
 Austria (1928), 5:342
 Bolivia (1858), 5:723
 Cameroons, French (1923), 7:904, 907
 El Salvador (1926), 7:522
 Estonia (1925), 7:621
 Ethiopia (1903), 7:658; (1914),
 7:660
 Finland (1934), 7:719
 France (1778), 7:765; (1946), 7:1110
 Germany (1919), 2:168, 169; (1923),
 8:154
 Germany (Prussia) (1828), 8:99
 Hawaiian Islands (1826), 8:862;
 (1849), 8:867

- Nationals, protection of—Continued
 Honduras (1864), 8:883
 Hungary (1921), 1078; (1925), 8:1118
 Iraq (1930), 2:998
 Italy (1948), 9:264, 270
 Japan (1857), 9:359; (1894), 9:388; (1911), 9:417
 Korea (1882), 9:472, 475
 Latvia (1928), 9:532
 Liberia (1938), 9:596
 Madagascar (1867), 9:743; (1881), 9:747
 Morocco (1880), 1:71, 73
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:344
 Norway (1928), 10:482
 Peru (1851), 10:1008
 Syria (1924), 7:945; (1944), 11:970
 Syria and Lebanon: France (1919), 7:927
 Togoland, French (1923), 7:913, 916
 Tunis (1824), 11:1097; (1904), 7:863
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1933), 11:1255
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:14
- Native*, claims case of the:
 Ecuador (1853), 7:13
 Venezuela (1846), 12:1052
- Naturalization:
 Albania (1922), 5:9; (1932), 5:20
 Austria-Hungary (1870), 5:437
 Belgium (1868), 5:476
 Brazil (1908), 5:816
 Bulgaria (1923), 5:1083
 Costa Rica: citizens renewing residence in country of origin (1911), 6:1027
 Czechoslovakia (1928), 6:1266
 Danish West Indies (1917), 7:60
 Denmark (1872), 7:24
 Ecuador (1872), 7:319
 El Salvador (1908), 7:503
 Germany (Baden): (1868), 8:4
 Germany (Bavaria): (1868), 8:13, 15
 Germany (Hesse): (1868), 8:53
 Germany (North German Confederation): (1871), 8:70
 Germany (Württemberg): (1868), 8:117, 119
 Haiti (1902), 8:650; (1903), 8:652
 Honduras (1908), 8:890
- Naturalization—Continued
 Inter-American convention on status of naturalized citizens who return to country of origin (1906), 1:544
 Mexico (1868), 9:831
 Nicaragua (1908), 10:362; (1911), 10:377
 Peru (1907), 10:1079
 Portugal (1908), 11:322
 Sweden and Norway (1869), 11:888
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:14; (1870), 12:158; (1871), 12:167
 Uruguay (1903), 12:984
- Naval armaments, limitation of:
 Conference on Limitation of Armaments, resolution (1922), 2:348, 369
 Five-Power Treaty (1922), 2:351
 London Naval Treaty (1930), 2:1055
 Second London Naval Treaty (1936), 3:257, 298; (1938), 3:523
- Naval bases (*see also* Air bases and Military bases):
 Canada: leasing of bases (1941), 6:213 (text omitted)
 Cuba: (1903), 6:1113, 1120; (1934), 6:1162
 United Kingdom:
 Leasing of bases (1940), 12:551; (1941), 12:560
 Newfoundland (1941), 12:551, 560, 595; (1947), 12:827
 Postal matters at bases (1941), 12:567
 Prevention of customs abuses at bases (1946), 12:739
 Trinidad (1949), 12:943
- Naval charter for lease of vessels: Philippines (1948), 11:137
- Naval Commission, Four-Power (1947), 4:306
- Naval cooperation: Cuba (1942), 6:1211; (1943), 6:1221
- Naval forces, reduction after World War I:
 Austria (1919), 5:218
 Germany (1919), 2:124
 Hungary (1920), 8:986, 992
 Wilson-Lloyd George Agreement: disposal of tonnage (1919), 2:35

Naval forces on American lakes:
 Agreement, Rush-Bagot (1817), 12:54
 Interpretation (1939), 6:149; (1940),
 6:196; (1942), 6:255; (1946),
 6:426

Naval missions (*see also* Military aviation and Military missions).
 Brazil (1922), 5:823; (1927), 5:831;
 (1932), 5:837; (1936), 5:862;
 (1942), 5:922; (1944, officer detail), 5:991; (1946), 5:1034

Chile (1945), 6:611
 Colombia (1938), 6:922; (1941),
 6:935; (1946), 6:973
 Dominican Republic (1943), 7:253
 Ecuador (1940), 7:349; (1941),
 7:359; (1949), 7:450
 Haiti (1949), 8:848
 Peru (1940), 10:1112, 1118; (1944),
 10:1168, 1185
 Venezuela (1941), 12:1150

Naval prizes. *See* Prizes.

Naval vessels (*see also* Vessels):
 Algiers (1795), 5:33, 39; (1816), 5:54
 Canada:
 Collisions between, waiver of claims
 (1943), 6:322, 335; (1946),
 6:422
 Visits of (1940), 6:211
 China: transfer of (1947), 6:816
 Cuba: visits of (1949), 6:1243 (text omitted)
 France: lend-lease settlement of captured vessels (1946), 7:1163
 Greece: transfer of vessels (1947), 8:418
 Italian fleet, disposal of excess units (1947), 4:306
 Philippines: lease of (1948), 11:137
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: return of loaned warships (1947), 4:306
 United Kingdom:
 Transfer of destroyers (1940), 12:553; (1941), 12:572
 Visits of (1974), 12:28
 World War I tonnage, disposal of: Wilson-Lloyd George Agreement (1919), 2:35

Naval warfare:

Adaptation of principles of Geneva convention of 1864: Hague conventions (1899), 1:263; (1907), 1:694

Bombardment by naval forces: Hague convention (1907), 1:681

Capture in, restrictions: Hague convention (1907), 1:711

Minelaying: Hague convention (1907), 1:669, 676

Neutral powers, rights of:

Hague convention (1907), 1:723
 Inter-American (1928), 2:721; (1939), 3:605

Spain (1898), 11:599

Submarine warfare (1936), 3:298

Navigation:

Argentina (1853), 5:58

Austria: Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye (1919), 5:315

Belgium (1863), 5:471

Bolivia (1858), 5:724, 730

Canada (1909), 12:320; (1940), 6:199; (1941), 6:217, 639; (1944), 6:342

Central Commission of the Rhine (1945), 3:1300

China (1844), 6:648; (1858), 6:665; (1901), 1:326; (1946), 6:761; (1948), 6:846

Colombia (1824), 6:855; (1846), 6:868; (1928, aids), 6:904

Congo, Independent State of the (1891), 6:1006

Costa Rica (1851), 6:1013; (1900), 6:1024

Denmark (1826), 7:1; (1857), 7:12; (1861), 7:14

Dominican Republic (1867), 7:162

Ecuador (1839), 7:296; (1942), 3:701

El Salvador (1850), 7:462

Fiji Islands (1840), 7:683

France (1822), 7:822; (1919), 7:899

Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:21; (1846), 8:27

Germany (Hanseatic Republics): (1827), 8:41; (1828), 8:46

Navigation—Continued

- Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin):
 (1846), 8:56
- Germany (Oldenburg): (1846), 8:74
- Germany (Prussia): (1828), 8:98
- Greece (1837), 8:304; (1890), 8:312
- Guatemala (1849), 8:461
- Haiti (1864), 8:614
- Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:864
- Honduras (1864), 8:880; (1927), 8:908
- Hungary (1920), 8:1084; (1925), 8:1120
- Iraq (1938), 9:7
- Italy (1871), 9:82; (1913), 9:120; (1948), 9:261
- Japan (1894), 9:387; (1911), 9:416
- Korea (1882), 9:470
- Liberia (1862), 9:580; (1938), 9:595
- Loochoo (Ryukyu): (1854), 9:692
- Mexico (1831), 9:764, 777; (1848), 9:796
- Netherlands (1839), 10:22
- Nicaragua (1867), 10:337
- Ottoman Empire (1830), 10:619; (1862), 10:628
- Paraguay (1859), 10:888
- Peru (1851), 10:1002; (1857), 10:1025; (1870), 10:1038; (1873), 10:1056; (1887), 10:1057
- Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:987
- Portugal (1840), 11:293
- Samoa (1839), 1:4
- Sardinia (1838), 11:448
- Saudi Arabia (1933), 11:456
- Spain (1795), 11:516; (1819), 11:534; (1898), 11:620
- Sweden: navigation dues, exemption for pleasure yachts (1930), 11:763
- Sweden and Norway (1827), 11:876
- Thailand (1937), 11:1016
- Tonga (1886), 11:1043
- Tunis (1797), 11:1088
- Turkey (1929), 11:1122
- Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1184; (1855), 11:1193
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1832), 11:1208

Navigation—Continued

- United Kingdom (1782), 12:5; (1783), 12:12; (1794), 12:15, 21; (1815), 12:51; (1827), 12:76; (1854), 12:119; (1871), 12:182; (1909), 12:320
- Venezuela (1836), 12:1038; (1860), 12:1068
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:209
- Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1231
- Zanzibar: light and harbor dues (1903), 12:1295
- Nepal: friendship and commerce (1947), 10:1
- Netherlands:
- Arbitration (1908), 10:62; (1914), 10:67; (1919), 10:71; (1924), 10:73; (1929), 10:95; (1930), 10:100
 - Civil affairs, administration and jurisdiction (1944), 10:157 (text omitted)
 - Claims: payment for certain military supplies (1938), 10:135
 - Commercial relations (1782), 10:6; (1839), 10:22; (1852), 10:25; (1907), 10:59; (1935), 10:122; (1946), 10:181; (1947), 10:222
 - Conciliation (1913), 10:64; (1928), 10:93
 - Consular officers, rights, privileges, and immunities (1855), 10:28; (1878), 10:34
 - Customs privileges for consular officers (1931), 10:105
 - Customs privileges for diplomatic and consular employees (1948), 10:257
 - Economic cooperation (1948), 10:240
 - Educational exchange program, financing of (1949), 10:262
 - Extradition (1880), 10:41; (1887), 10:47; (1904), 10:53
 - Friendly relations (1782), 10:6
 - Island of Palmas, arbitration of differences respecting sovereignty over (1925), 10:81
 - Lend-lease (1941), 10:140; (1942), 10:142; (1943), 10:154; (1945), 10:158, 167

- Netherlands—Continued
 Lend-lease settlement (1947), 10:188, 212, 213
 Load-line certificates, recognition of (1932), 10:115
 Military service (1942), 10:147
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 10:254
 Narcotic drugs (1928), 10:91
 Protection of oil interests in Mexico (1914), 10:69
 Protection of trademarks in China (1905), 10:56
 Purchase of natural rubber (1946), 10:176
 Relief assistance (1948), 10:244, 247; (1949), 10:259
 Smuggling of alcoholic liquors (1924), 10:76
 Taxation, double:
 Income taxes (1948), 10:225
 Shipping profits (1926), 10:85
 Trademarks (1883), 10:45
 Vessels, recaptured (1782), 10:19
 Visa fees, nonimmigrant (1928), 10:89; (1929), 10:97; (1930), 10:103; (1931), 10:110; (1946), 10:178
 Visas:
 Netherlands Indies and United States territorial and insular possessions (1932), 10:113
 Nonimmigrant (1931), 10:110
 Waiver for Netherlands territory in Europe (1947), 10:220
 War graves (1947), 10:183
 Neutrality:
 American Republics:
 Declaration of Panama (1939), 3:608
 General Declaration (1939), 3:604
 Maritime neutrality (1928), 2:721
 China (1858), 6:669
 Colombia: Isthmus of Panama (1846), 6:880
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:167, 168
 Haiti (1864), 8:619
 Hawaiian Islands (1855), 8:872
- Neutrality—Continued
 Geneva (Red Cross) convention (1864), 1:9
 Hague conventions:
 Land war (1907), 1:654
 Naval war (1907), 1:723
 Nicaragua (1855), 10:335
 Panama (1914), 10:711; (1936, Canal Zone), 10:751; (1939), 10:786
 Peru (1856), 10:1019
 Samoa (1879), 1:63, 65; (1889), 1:116
 Spitsbergen, Norway (1920), 2:273
 Sweden (1783), 11:716, 721
 Two Sicilies (1855), 11:1191
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1854), 11:1214
 United Kingdom: Treaty of Washington (1871), 12:173
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1043; (1860), 12:1072
 New Granada. *See* Colombia.
 New Zealand:
 Air transport services (1946), 10:302
 Certificates of airworthiness for export (1940), 10:272
 Conciliation (1940), 10:282
 Copyright (1947), 10:314
 Education program, financing of (1948), 10:323; (1949), 10:329
 Lend-lease (1942), 10:285
 Lend-lease settlement (1946), 10:296
 Military service (1942), 10:288
 Prizes, jurisdiction over (1943), 10:293
 Property, real and personal, tenure and disposition of (1936), 10:271
 Taxation, double: income taxes (1948), 10:322 (text omitted)
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1949), 10:331
 Newfoundland. *See under* Canada.
 Niagara River, diversion of waters: Canada (1941), 6:217, 239
 Nicaragua:
 Agricultural experiment station (1942), 10:431
 Canal, interoceanic, (1900), 10:355; (1914), Bryan-Chamorro Treaty), 10:379

Nicaragua—Continued

- Claims:
- Adjustment of accounts and refund of taxes (1938), 10:406
 - Case of George D. Emery Company (1909), 10:365
 - Case of Orr and Laubenheimer and the Post-Glover Electric Company (1900), 20:353
 - Formation of tribunal (1911), 10:374
 - Payment of duties to rebel chiefs (1899), 10:351
- Commercial relations:
- Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1867), 10:337
 - Reciprocal trade (1936), 10:395; (1938), 10:403
 - Extradition (1870), 10:347; (1905), 10:356
 - Friendly relations (1867), 10:337
 - Health and sanitation program (1942), 10:428; (1944), 10:441
 - Inter-American Highway (1942), 10:424
 - Lend-lease (1941), 10:420
 - Most-favored-nation treatment (1924), 10:382
- National Guard:
- Detail of officer as director of military academy (1939), 10:408; (1941), 10:415
 - Establishment (1927), 10:390
 - Naturalization (1908), 10:362; (1911), 10:377
 - Neutrals at sea, rights of (1855), 10:355
 - Plantation rubber investigations (1943), 10:436
 - Publications, exchange of (1940), 10:411
 - Rama Road (1942), 10:427 (text omitted)
 - Transit rights (1867), 10:343
 - Visas and visa fees for nonimmigrants (1925), 10:386
 - Nichols Field, transfer of certain parcels of land: Philippines (1947), 11:122 (text omitted)
 - Niemen River: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:211
- Nine-Power Treaty: principles and policies concerning China (1922), 2:375
- Nomenclature for classification of merchandise: inter-American (1923), 2:410
- Nonaggression agreements, inter-American:
- Rio Treaty (1947), 4:559, 562
 - Saavedra Lamas Treaty (1933), 3:135
 - North Atlantic Treaty (1949), 4:828
 - North German Confederation (Germany): naturalization (1871), 8:70
- Norway (*see also* Sweden and Norway):
- Air navigation (1933), 10:507
 - Air service facilities at Gardermoen airfield (1946), 10:560
 - Air transport services (1945), 10:553
 - Arbitration (1908), 10:452; (1913), 10:454; (1918), 10:461; (1923), 10:470; (1929), 10:498
 - Certificates of airworthiness for imported aircraft (1933), 10:518
 - Civil administration and jurisdiction in liberated territory (1944), 10:545
- Claims:
- Arbitration of certain claims of Norwegian subjects (1921), 10:463
 - Cases of Christoffer Hannevig and George R. Jones (1940), 10:525
 - Marine transportation and litigation (1945), 10:549
 - Conciliation (1914), 10:456; (1915), 10:459
 - Customs privileges for consular offices and officers (1932), 10:505
 - Economic cooperation (1948), 10:580
 - Educational exchange programs, financing of (1949), 10:598
 - Tradition (1893), 10:445; (1904), 10:450; (1938), 10:521
 - Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1928), 10:481
 - Lend-lease (1942), 10:531
 - Lend-lease settlement (1948), 10:566
 - Military cooperation in Iceland (1942), 10:537
 - Military service (1930, double nationality), 10:503; (1943), 10:540
 - Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 10:593

Norway—Continued

- Pilot licenses to operate civil aircraft (1933), 10:514
- Publications, exchange of (1948), 10:577
- Relief assistance (1948), 10:584; (1949), 10:607
- Smuggling of alcoholic liquors (1924), 10:473
- Special tariff position of Philippines (1946), 10:558
- Spitsbergen, status of (1920), 2:269
- Taxation, double:
 - Estate taxes (1949), 10:606 (text omitted)
 - Income taxes (1949), 10:606 (text omitted)
 - Shipping profits (1922), 10:467; (1925), 10:477
- Visas and visa fees (1929), 10:501; (1939), 10:523; (1947), 10:563; (1948), 10:596

O

- Oberlander, Charles, and Barbara M. Messenger, claims case of: Mexico (1897), 9:894
- Oder River: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:211
- Oil interests in Mexico, protection of: Netherlands (1914), 10:69
United Kingdom (1914), 12:366
- Oil supply line, Canol Project: Canada: Construction of (1942), 6:276, 280
Disposal of crude oil facilities (1947), 6:432
- Disposition of storage and loading facilities at Prince Rupert (1946), 6:405
- Evaluation of facilities (1945), 6:394
- Exploratory wells (1943), 6:303, 314
- Revision of project (1944), 6:347
- Waiver of certain rights (1945), 6:401
- Oils: Argentina:
 - Fuel (1945), 5:122
 - Vegetable (1945), 5:122; (1946), 5:131
- Oldenburg. *See* Germany (Oldenburg).
- "Open door" policy, China (1900), 1:278

Opium and other narcotic drugs. *See* Narcotic drugs.

Orange Free State:

- Extradition (1896), 10:614
- Friendship, commerce, and extradition (1871), 10:610

Oregon Treaty: United Kingdom (1846), 12:95

Organization of American States: charter (1948), 4:724 (text omitted)

Orinoco Corporation, claims: Venezuela (1909), 12:1108

Orr and Laubenheimer and the Post-Glover Electric Company, claims case of: Nicaragua (1900), 10:353

Ottoman Empire (*see also* Turkey):

- Commerce and navigation (1830), 10:619; (1862), 10:628
- Extradition (1874), 10:642
- Right to hold real estate (1874), 10:637

Ozama Bridge claim, arbitration of: Dominican Republic (1898), 7:183

P

Pacific, Kronprins Gustaf Adolf and, claims: Sweden (1930), 11:767

Pacific, insular possessions and dominions in the:

Four-Power Treaty (1921), 2:332; (1922), 2:372

Japanese rights in former German islands (1922), 9:430

Root-Takahira agreement: Japan (1908), 9:414

Pacific Commission, South (1947), 4:305

Pakistan:

Air transport services (1948), 10:645 (text omitted)

Diplomatic and consular privileges (1949), 10:646

Visa fees, reduction of (1949), 10:650 (text omitted)

Palestine:

Parcel post (1944), 10:651

Position of Jews: United Kingdom (1945), 12:710

Rights in: United Kingdom (1924), 12:417

- Palmas, Island of, arbitration of differences respecting sovereignty: Netherlands (1925), 10:81
- Pan American Highway. *See* Inter-American Highway under Highways.
- Pan American Postal Union. *See under* Postal matters.
- Pan American Railway Congress (1948), 4:725
- Pan American Union (1890), 1:129; (1902), 1:344; (1906), 1:535; (1910), 1:752; (1923), 2:406; (1928), 2:730; (1938), 3:537
- Panama:
- Air transport services (1949), 10:857
 - Arrest and detention (1947), 10:841
 - Aviation, commercial (1929), 10:729
 - Aviation mission, technical (1949), 10:874
 - Canal, construction of (1903), 10:663
 - Canal rights (1904), 10:684; (1939), 10:742
 - Canal Zone:
 - Boundaries (1904), 10:678; (1914), 10:702
 - Transit of alcoholic liquors through (1932), 10:737 - Claims:
 - Damages caused by riot (1915), 10:712
 - Settlement conventions (1926), 10:723; (1932), 10:739 - Communications cable (1949), 10:869, 883
 - Customs (1913), 10:699; (1935), 10:741 (text omitted)
 - Defense sites, lease of (1942), 10:809
 - Detail of military officer as adviser to Minister of Foreign Affairs (1942), 10:817
 - Diplomatic and official visas (1949), 10:879
 - Education, cooperative program (1944), 10:832; (1948), 10:843; (1949), 10:881
 - Extradition (1904), 10:673
 - Food production (1943), 10:829
 - Friendship and cooperation (1939), 10:742
 - Health and sanitation program (1943), 10:823

- Panama—Continued
- Highways:
- Colón Corridor (1936), 10:748; (1947), 10:836
 - Inter-American Highway (1940), 10:791; (1943), 10:826
 - Trans-Isthmian Highway (1936), 10:778; (1940), 10:796
 - Trans-Isthmian Joint Highway Board (1940), 10:788
- Legal tender and fractional silver coinage (1904), 10:681, 688; (1930), 10:731; (1931), 10:734; (1946), 10:834
- Neutrality (1914), 10:711; (1939), 10:786
- Publications, exchange of (1942), 10:805
- Ship measurement certificates (1937), 10:781
- Smuggling of alcoholic liquors (1924), 10:717
- Taxation, double: shipping profits (1941), 10:801
- Telecommunication: regional radio (1938), 3:529
- Transit of United States troops (1912), 10:697; (1939), 10:783
- Traveling salesmen, facilitating the work of (1919), 10:714
- Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 10:721; (1948), 10:853
- Wireless telegraph stations (1914), 10:701
- Panama, Declaration of (1939), 3:608
- Panama, Isthmus of:
- Aircraft facilities: Colombia (1929), 6:906
 - Canal rights: Colombia (1914), 6:900
 - Claims: Colombia (1857), 6:888
 - Commerce: Colombia (1846), 6:868
 - Postal matters: Colombia (1844), 6:865
 - Transit rights: Colombia (1846), 6:879
- Paraguay:
- Agricultural program, cooperative (1947), 10:954; (1948), 10:973; (1949), 10:981
 - Air transport services (1947), 10:948
 - Arbitration (1909), 10:894

Paraguay—Continued

- Claims: United States and Paraguay Navigation Company (1859), 10:885
- Commercial relations (1946), 10:933
- Conciliation (1914), 10:902
- Education program, cooperative (1948), 10:962, 965, 977; (1949), 10:984
- Extradition (1913), 10:896
- Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1859), 10:888
- Health and sanitation program (1942), 10:913; (1948), 10:976 (text omitted); (1949), 10:980 (text omitted)
- Lend-lease (1941), 10:909
- Military aviation mission (1943), 10:922
- Military mission (1943), 10:928
- Peace commission, appointment of (1915), 10:904
- Publications, exchange of (1942), 10:916
- Traveling salesmen, facilitating work of (1919), 10:906
- Paraná and Uruguay Rivers, navigation of: Argentina (1853), 5:58
- Parcel post. *See under* Postal matters.
- Paris, Pact of (1928), 2:732
- Paris, Treaty of: Spain (1898), 11:615
- Passports (*see also* Visas and visa fees):
- Albania (1922), 5:9
 - Algiers (1795), 5:34
 - France (1778), 7:772, 774; (1800), 7:802
 - Japan (1894), 9:396
 - Madagascar (1881), 9:750
 - Spain (1795), 11:523
 - Sweden (1783), 11:714
 - Switzerland (1850), 11:896
 - Tripoli (1797), 11:1071; (1805), 11:1082
 - Tunis (1797), 11:1089
 - Venezuela (1860), 12:1074
- Patent offices, admission of attorneys to practice before: Canada (1938), 6:97
- Patents (*see also* Industrial property):
- Canada: RDX and other explosives (1946), 6:419
 - China (1903), 6:702; (1946), 6:770

Patents—Continued

- France (1946), 7:1141
- German-owned (1946), 4:139 (text omitted)
- Germany (1909), 8:143
- Guatemala (1906), 8:489
- Inter-American rights (1910), 1:767; (1923), 2:395; (1925), 2:524
- International rights (1883), 1:80; (1891), 1:183; (1900), 1:296; (1911), 1:791
- Italy (1947), 9:240
- Japan (1897), 9:397
- Norway (1948), 10:567
- Philippines: applications, rights of priority (1948), 11:149
- Switzerland: reciprocal benefits under patent laws (1908), 11:909
- Thailand (1920), 11:1001
- Two Sicilies (1855), 11:1197
- United Kingdom:
- Interchange of patent rights, information, designs, or processes (1942), 12:611; (1946), 12:782
 - Morocco, protection in (1907) 12:283
 - Penicillin, exchange of information (1946), 12:717
- Payne Field (Egypt):
- Customs, public health, and police controls (1946), 11:1354 (text omitted)
 - Use by military aircraft (1946), 11:1355
 - Use for international civil air traffic (1946), 11:1354 (text omitted)
- Peace, advancement of. *See* Conciliation.
- Peace and friendship agreements. *See* Friendly relations.
- Peace conferences, inter-American. *See* Inter-American Conference for Maintenance of Peace and Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace.
- Peace treaties following World War I (*see also* St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of; Trianon, Treaty of; and Versailles, Treaty of), editorial note regarding, 2:42

Peace treaties with Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy and Romania (1947). *See under country.*

Peace treaties with United Kingdom (1782), 12:1; (1788), 12:8; (1814), 12:41

Peace treaty with Spain: Treaty of Paris (1898), 11:613, 615

Peaceful settlement of disputes. *See Arbitration and Good offices and mediation.*

Peanut meal, exportable surplus: Dominican Republic (1943), 7:259

Pelletier, Antonio, and A. H. Lazare, claims arbitration: Haiti (1884), 8:627; (1885), 8:642

Penal institutions, visits of consular officers to citizens in: Canada (1935), 6:65

Penal jurisdiction. *See Criminal jurisdiction.*

Penicillin, exchange of information on: United Kingdom (1946), 12:713

Permanent Court of Arbitration: Organization of (1899), 1:237; (1907), 1:592

United Nations members participation, 1:603n

Venezuelan referral of Orinoco claims cases to (1909), 12:1117

Permanent Court of International Justice (*see also International Court of Justice*), proposal for establishment of: League of Nations covenant (1919), 2:52

Permanent Joint Board on Defense (Canada-United States):

Establishment (1940), 6:189

Postwar cooperation (1947), 6:430

Persia. *See Iran.*

Peru:

Agricultural experiment station at Tingo Maria (1942), 10:1134; (1948), 10:1274

Air transport services (1946), 10:1229; (1947), 10:1264

Anthropological research and investigation (1944), 10:1195; (1949), 10:1282

Arbitration (1908), 10:1081

Peru—Continued

Aviation mission, civil (1946), 10:1242; (1947), 10:1268 (text omitted)

Claims:

American shipmasters at Chincha Islands (1857), 10:1022

Case of John Celestin Landreau (1921), 10:1086; (1922), 10:1090

Case of Samuel Franklin Tracy (1852), 10:1017

Case of Victor H. MacCord (1898), 10:1071, 1073

Cases of the *Lizzie Thompson* and the *Georgiana* (1862), 10:1028

Settlement conventions (1841), 10: 999; (1863), 10:1030; (1868), 10:1034

Commercial relations:

Friendship, commerce, and navigation (1851), 10:1002; (1870), 10:1038; (1873), 10:1056; (1887), 10:1057

Reciprocal trade (1942), 10:1143

Whale ships (1857), 10:1025

Conciliation (1914), 10:1083

Education:

Cooperative program (1944), 10:1179; (1945), 10:1207, 1209; (1948), 10:1276; (1949), 10:1295

Fellowship program (1945), 10:1203

Scholarship program (1942), 10:1157

Extradition (1870), 10:1052; (1873), 10:1056; (1899), 10:1074

Food production program (1943), 10:1160; (1944), 10:1198; (1946), 10:1224; (1947), 10: 1243; (1948), 10:1279; (1949), 10:1292

Health and sanitation program (1942), 10:1154; (1944), 10:1171; (1947), 10:1251, 1256; (1949), 10:1301

Mapping (1942), 10:1138; (1948), 10:1269

Military adviser to remount service, detail of (1941), 10:1124; (1942), 10:1129; (1943), 10:1166

Peru—Continued

- Military aviation mission (1946), 10:1216
 Military missions (1944), 10:1189; (1949), 10:1286
 Military service (1945), 10:1213
 Naturalization (1907), 10:1079
 Naval aviation mission (1940), 10:1118; (1944), 10:1185
 Naval mission (1940), 10:1112; (1944), 10:1168
 Neutrals at sea, rights of (1856), 10:1019
 Publications, exchange of (1936), 10:1106
 Radio communications between amateur stations on behalf of third parties (1934), 10:1103
 Rubber produced in Peru, purchase of (1942), 10:1140
 Traveling salesmen, facilitating the work of (1923), 10:1091
 Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1929), 10:1096; (1930), 10:1100

Peru and Ecuador: peace, friendship, and boundaries (1942), 3:700
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation: peace, friendship, commerce, and navigation (1836), 10:987

Philippines:

- Air navigation (1947), 11:102
 Air transport services (1946), 11:37; (1948), 11:158
 Cession of. *See under* Spanish possessions.
 Claims, payment of (1948), 11:153
 Claims of veterans (1949), 11:194 (text omitted)
 Clark Field, establishment of bank at (1947), 11:121 (text omitted)
 Coast and geodetic program (1947), 11:90
 Commercial relations:
 Special tariff position. *See* Philippines, special tariff position of.
 Tariff preferences: France (1936), 7:1011
 Trade and related matters (1946), 11:7

Philippines—Continued

- Consular relations (1947), 11:74
 Copyright (1948), 11:160
 Corregidor Island and Pettit Barracks, transfer of (1947), 11:121; (1948), 11:122 (texts omitted)
 Educational exchange programs, financing of (1948), 11:123, 131, 168
 Finance (1948), 11:148; (1949), 11:194 (texts omitted)
 Financial Commission, American-Philippine (1946), 11:34
 Fishery program (1947), 11:48
 Friendly relations (1946), 11:1, 3, 32
 Hospital and medical care for Philippine veterans (1949), 11:185
 Leyte-Samar naval base, transfer from annex A to annex B of military bases agreement (1947), 11:107 (text omitted)
 Mariveles Quarantine Reservation, transfer of (1947), 11:121 (text omitted)
 Meteorological program (1947), 11:96
 Military assistance (1947), 11:84
 Military bases (*see also individual bases*) (1947), 11:55
 Occupation of temporary quarters and installations (1949), 11:171, 175
 Transfer of certain reservations (1949), 11:178
 Military cemeteries (1948), 11:130 (text omitted)
 Naval charter for lease of vessels (1948), 11:137
 Nichols Field, transfer of certain parcels of land (1947), 11:122 (text omitted)
 Patent applications, rights of priority in (1948), 11:149
 Postal convention (1947), 11:115
 Publications, official, exchange of (1948), 11:134
 Radio broadcasting (1947), 11:108
 Recruitment of laborers and employees by United States Army (1947), 11:107 (text omitted)
 Roads program, public (1947), 11:42; (1949), 11:194 (text omitted)

- Philippines, special tariff position of (1946):
 Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union, 5:715
 Bolivia, 5:772
 Denmark, 7:122
 Dominican Republic, 7:287
 Egypt, 11:1362
 Ethiopia, 7:676
 Norway, 10:558
 Portugal, 11:360
 Spain, 11:705
 Yugoslavia, 12:1271
 Pines, Isle of: Cuba (1903), 6:1119; (1904), 6:1114
 Pious Fund: Mexico (1902), 9:912
 Pirates, restitution of property seized by.
See Property seized by pirates, restitution of.
 Plebiscites: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:75, 90, 95, 100, 105
Pocket and Durango, claims cases: Texas (1838), 11:974
 Poland:
 Arbitration (1928), 11:218
 Conciliation (1928), 11:221
 Customs matters, most-favored-nation treatment in (1925), 11:202
 Customs privileges for foreign service personnel (1945), 11:283
 Danzig, Free City of. *See* Danzig, Free City of.
 Debt funding (1924), 11:195; (1932), 11:260
 Economic and financial cooperation (1946), 11:286
 Exchange of members of armed forces accused of committing crimes (1946), 11:289; (1947), 11:292 (texts omitted)
 Extradition (1908), 11:314; (1927), 11:206; (1935), 11:265
 Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference of (1943), 3:827
 Friendship, commerce, and consular rights (1931), 11:237
 Lend-lease (1942), 11:274
 Military service (1943), 11:277
 Monetary gold looted by Germany, restitution of, participation in (1949), 4:850
- Poland—Continued
 Narcotic drugs (1931), 11:257
 Nationality Commission, Mixed (1947), 11:290
 Political clause: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:89
 Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1217, 1233
 Property, surplus (1946), 11:285; (1947), 11:292 (texts omitted)
 Ship measurement certificates, recognition of (1930), 11:229
 Smuggling of alcoholic liquors (1930), 11:233
 Visa fees for nonimmigrants (1929), 11:224; (1938), 11:271
 Yalta Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1010, 1017
 Pollution, claims for damage resulting from operation of smelter at Trail, British Columbia: Canada (1935), 6:60
 Ports:
 China (1844), 6:648; (1858), 6:665; (1880), 6:689; (1900), 1:280
 Japan: Port of Shimoda (1854), 9:357
 Liberia:
 Construction of (1943), 9:635; (1944), 9:639
 Permanent free port area (1948), 9:643 (text omitted)
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:314
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1084
 Trieste, Free Territory of (1947), 4:373
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:100, 207, 210, 221
 Portugal:
 Air transit facilities in the Azores (1946), 11:359; (1948), 11:362 (texts omitted)
 Air Transport Command, operation through Portuguese territory (1945), 11:347
 Air transport services (1945), 11:351; (1947), 11:363
 Arbitration (1908), 11:312; (1913), 11:329; (1920), 11:336; (1923), 11:338; (1929), 11:344

Portugal—Continued

- Claims, settlement of certain (1851), 11:304; (1949), 11:381
- Claims against: Lourenço Marques Railroad Concession (1891), 1:185
- Commercial relations (1840), 11:293; (1899), 11:307; (1902), 11:310; (1910), 11:324; (1946), 11:360
- Conciliation (1914), 11:331; (1915), 11:334
- Economic cooperation (1948), 11:370
- Extradition (1908), 11:314
- Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation and control (1948), 11:367
- Narcotic drugs (1929), 11:341
- Naturalization (1908), 11:322
- Supplies of Portuguese colonial sisal (1946), 11:356
- War, prosecution of the (1944), 11:346
- Post-Glover Electric Company, claims case of Orr and Laubenheimer and: Nicaragua (1900), 10:353
- Postal matters:**
- Air mail:
 - Canada (1945), 6:390
 - Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1936), 3:310; (1946), 4:152
 - Sanitary convention (1933), 3:93
 - Transportation of regular mails by air (1929), 2:913
 - Universal Postal Union (1920), 2:286; (1924), 2:471; (1929), 2:409, 913, 914; (1934), 3:201, 207, 210, 219; (1939), 3:578, 583, 597, 602; (1947), 4:519, 530
 - Belgium (1859), 5:459
 - Canada (1945), 6:390
 - Canal Zone (1904), 10:688, 692
 - China: foreign postal agencies (1922), 2:337
 - COD articles: Universal Postal Union (1924), 2:468; (1929), 2:894; (1934), 3:189; (1939), 3:567
 - Colombia (1844), 6:865

Postal matters—Continued

Congresses and conferences:

Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:41; (1936), 3:313

Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:59; (1891), 1:199; (1897), 1:219; (1906), 1:507; (1920), 2:299; (1924), 2:450; (1929), 2:880; (1934), 3:170; (1939), 3:547

“Express” articles: Universal Postal Union (1885), 1:100; (1891), 1:195; (1897), 1:214; (1920), 2:294

France: military post office (1948), 7:1231

General Postal Union (1874), 1:29

Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:866, 870

Inter-American Indian Institute (1940), 3:668

Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences (1944), 3:883

Korea (1949), 9:500

Lebanon (1947), 9:571

Mexico (1861), 9:821

Money orders:

Lebanon (1947), 9:571

Pan American Postal Union (1926), 2:635

Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:56; (1936), 3:329; (1946), 4:171

Naval war, inviolability of postal correspondence in: Hague convention (1907), 1:718

Nicaragua (1867), 10:343

Palestine (1944), 10:651

Pan American Postal Union (1921), 2:309, 318; (1926), 2:617, 629, 635

Parcel post:

Korea (1949), 9:500

Palestine (1944), 10:651

Pan American Postal Union (1921), 2:318; (1926), 2:629

Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:49; (1936), 3:319; (1946), 4:162

Philippines (1947), 11:64, 115

Postal matters—Continued

Postage-free material:

- Official publications, exchanges, inter-American (1902), 1:337
- Pan American Union (1902), 1:345; (1910), 1:756

Universal Postal Union (1906), 1:500, 538; (1920), 2:292; (1924), 2:470; (1929), 2:902

Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:34; (1936), 3:302; (1946), 4:145, 157

Prohibited articles:

- Palestine (1944), 10:653
- Pan American Postal Union (1921), 2:311, 320; (1926), 2:621
- Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1936), 3:309
- Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:56; (1885), 1:101; (1891), 1:195; (1897), 1:215; (1906), 1:503; (1920), 2:295; (1924), 2:459; (1929), 2:890; (1934), 3:181; (1939), 3:559; (1947), 4:502

Rates:

- General Postal Union (1874), 1:30, 33, 34, 37
- Pan American Postal Union (1921), 2:319; (1926), 2:230, 630
- Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:35, 50; (1936), 3:303, 308, 321; (1946), 4:147
- Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:53, 56; (1885), 1:98, 101; (1891), 1:191, 194, 198; (1897), 1:209, 222; (1906), 1:493, 499, 511, 512; (1920), 2:286, 292, 304; (1924), 2:456; (1929), 2:886; (1934), 3:176; (1939), 3:554; (1947), 4:497, 533

Registered articles:

- General Postal Union (1874), 1:31
- Pan American Postal Union (1926), 2:618, 626
- Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1936), 3:305; (1946), 4:149
- Spanish-American Postal Convention (1920), 2:280

Postal matters—Continued

Registered articles—Continued

- Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:54; (1885), 1:99; (1891), 1:192, 203; (1897), 1:210, 222; (1906), 1:497, 498, 511; (1924), 2:462, 478; (1929), 2:894, 908, 917; (1934), 3:184, 200, 209; (1939), 3:563, 586; (1947), 4:506, 535

Sanitary conventions (1903), 1:366, 375; (1905), 1:455; (1933), 3:93

Spanish-American Postal Convention (1920), 2:278

Transit charges:

- General Postal Union (1874), 1:33
- Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:52; (1891), 1:190, 197; (1897), 1:207, 208, 216; (1906), 1:493, 512; (1920), 2:284; (1924), 2:469; (1934), 3:192; (1939), 3:570

United Kingdom (1848), 12:98; (1941), 12:567

Universal Postal Union (1878), 1:51; (1885), 1:97; (1891), 1:188; (1897), 1:206; (1906), 1:492; (1920), 2:282; (1924), 2:443; (1929), 2:873; (1934), 3:163; (1939), 3:539; (1946), 4:157; (1947), 4:482

Potatoes, exports of: Canada (1948), 6:474

Potsdam Conference: Berlin (1945):

Consideration of:

- Allied control machinery, 3:1209, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1226
- Austria, 3:1217, 1233
- Bulgaria, 3:1218, 1220, 1235, 1236
- Council of Foreign Ministers, establishment, 3:1207, 1225
- Finland, 3:1218, 1235
- Germany, 3:1209, 1220, 1226, 1236
- Hungary, 3:1218, 1220, 1222, 1235, 1236
- Inland transport, European, 3:1221
- Iran, withdrawal of troops from, 3:1221
- Italy, 3:1218, 1235, 1236
- Koenigsberg, 3:1216, 1232

Potsdam Conference—Continued
 Consideration of—Continued
 Peace treaties, 3:1207, 1218, 1225,
 1235, 1236
 Poland, 3:1217, 1233
 Reparations, 3:1213, 1222, 1223,
 1231
 Romania, 3:1218, 1220, 1235, 1236
 Tangier, International Zone of,
 3:1221
 Trusteeship territories, 3:1219, 1236
 United Nations, membership, 3:1219,
 1235
 War criminals, 3:1210, 1216, 1228,
 1233
 Protocol of proceedings (1945), 3:1207
 Report, 3:1224
 Powers of attorney to be utilized abroad,
 uniformity of: inter-American
 (1940), 3:612
 Prague-Ruzyně Airfield, air communications facilities: Czechoslovakia
 (1947), 6:1317
 Prisoners of war:
 Algiers (1815), 5:46, 49; (1816), 5:54,
 55
 Austria (1919), 5:231
 Austria-Hungary (1918), 2:2
 Bulgaria (1944), 3:909; (1947), 4:434
 France:
 Lend-lease supply packages for
 (1946), 7:1136
 Repatriation of Germans (1947),
 7:1195 (text omitted)
 Geneva convention (1929), 2:932, 961
 Germany (1918), 2:11; (1919), 2:25,
 134, 239; (1942), 8:243; (1945),
 3:1105
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:86;
 (1799), 8:96
 Hague conventions (1889), 1:253, 256,
 261; (1899), 1:268; (1907),
 1:663, 705, 719
 Hungary (1918), 2:21; (1920),
 8:998; (1945), 3:995; (1947),
 4:460
 Italy:
 Armistice agreement (1943), 3:769,
 781

Prisoners of war—Continued
 Italy—Continued
 Claims of Italian prisoners of war
 (1947), 9:218; (1948), 9:299;
 (1949), 9:338
 Peace treaty (1947), 4:334
 Morocco (1786), 9:1282
 Red Cross conventions (1906), 1:516,
 520; (1929), 2:965
 Romania (1944), 3:902; (1947),
 4:408
 Spain (1898), 11:617
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
 care and repatriation (1945),
 11:1286
 United Kingdom (1782), 12:4;
 (1783), 12:12; (1814), 12:42
 Prizes:
 Algiers (1795), 5:34, 40; (1815).
 5:49; (1816), 5:53, 55
 Australia (1944), 5:155
 Bolivia (1858), 5:730
 Brazil (1828), 5:800
 Canada (1943), 6:329
 Central American Federation (1825),
 6:510
 Chile (1832), 6:524
 Colombia (1824), 6:861; (1846),
 6:876
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:170
 Ecuador (1839), 7:304
 El Salvador (1850), 7:470; (1870),
 7:486
 France (1778), 7:769; (1800), 7:806,
 808; (1803), 7:819; (1946),
 7:1163
 Guatemala (1849), 8:468
 Haiti (1864), 8:622
 India (1943), 8:1223, 12:646
 Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:401
 Mexico (1831), 9:772
 Netherlands (1782), 10:19
 Neutral powers in naval war: Hague
 convention (1907), 1:731, 732,
 734
 New Zealand (1943), 10:293
 Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:427
 Sweden (1783), 11:716
 Tripoli (1797), 11:1071; (1805),
 11:1083, 1085
 Tunis (1797), 11:1089

- Prizes—Continued
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:25, 28,
 31, 32; (1814), 12:42; (1942),
 12:628; (1943), 12:646; (1945),
 12:693
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1046; (1860),
 12:1075
 Projectiles and explosives, prohibiting of
 launching from balloons: Hague con-
 ventions (1899), 1:270; (1907),
 1:739
 Property, industrial. *See* Industrial
 property.
 Property, neutral:
 Bolivia (1858), 5:727
 Brazil (1828), 5:797
 Central American Federation (1825),
 6:508
 Chile (1832), 6:521
 Colombia (1824), 6:859; (1846),
 6:873
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:168
 Ecuador (1839), 7:301
 El Salvador (1850), 7:467; (1870),
 7:483
 France (1800), 7:805
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:82
 Guatemala (1849), 8:466
 Haiti (1864), 8:619
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1043; (1860),
 12:1073
 Property, real and personal:
 Algiers (1795), 5:35, 42; (1816),
 5:50, 56
 Argentina (1853), 5:64
 Australia (1936), 5:140
 Austria (1829), 5:205; (1848), 5:208;
 (1928), 5:343
 Bolivia (1858), 5:726
 Brazil (1928), 5:795
 Bulgaria (1947), 4:436
 Cameroons: United Kingdom (1925),
 12:428
 Canada (1921), 12:390
 Central American Federation (1825),
 6:506
 Chile (1832), 6:520
 China (1943), 6:739; (1946), 6:768
 Colombia (1824), 6:857; (1846),
 6:871
 Congo (1891), 6:1007
- Property, real and personal—Continued
 Costa Rica (1851), 6:1016
 Danish West Indies (1917), 7:59
 Denmark (1826), 7:5
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:164
 Ecuador (1839), 7:299
 El Salvador (1850), 7:465; (1870),
 7:481, 487; (1926), 7:522
 Estonia (1925), 7:621
 Finland (1934), 7:719
 France (1778), 7:767; (1800), 7:804;
 (1933), 7:992
 Germany (1923), 8:155
 Germany (Bavaria): (1845), 8:8
 Germany (Brunswick and Luneberg):
 (1854), 8:19
 Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:25;
 (1846), 8:32
 Germany (Hanseatic Republics):
 (1827), 8:44
 Germany (Hesse): (1844) 8:51
 Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin):
 (1847), 8:61
 Germany (Nassau): (1846) 8:68
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:81;
 (1799), 8:91; (1828), 8:103
 Germany (Saxony): (1845) 8:110
 Germany (Württemberg): (1844),
 8:115
 Guatemala (1849), 8:464; (1901),
 8:480
 Haiti (1864), 8:616; (1942), 8:764
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:867
 Honduras (1864), 8:883; (1927),
 8:906
 Hungary (1925), 8:1118; (1947)
 4:462
 Italy (1871), 9:89; (1947), 4:341,
 9:219; (1948), 9:266, 285
 Japan (1894), 9:388, 394; (1937),
 9:464
 Korea (1948), 9:481
 Latvia (1928), 9:533
 Liberia (1938), 9:597
 Madagascar (1881), 9:748
 Mexico (1831), 9:768; (1848), 9:796;
 (1936), 9:1020; (1939), 9:1038;
 (1941), 9:1055; (1943), 9:1150
 Morocco (1836), 9:1289; (1880),
 1:75; (1906), 1:479

Property, real and personal—Continued
 Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 Netherlands (1782), 10:9
 New Zealand (1936), 10:271
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:340
 Norway (1928), 10:483
 Orange Free State (1871), 10:611
 Ottoman Empire (1874), 10:637, 641
 Paraguay (1859), 10:891
 Peru (1851), 10:1006; (1870), 10:1041; (1887), 10:1061
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:990
 Philippines (1947), 11:66
 Poland (1931), 11:238
 Portugal (1840), 11:298
 Romania (1947), 4:410
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:286
 Samoa (1889), 1:117, 120
 Spain (1795), 11:520; (1902), 11:629
 Sweden (1783), 11:712
 Switzerland (1847), 11:892; (1850), 11:896
 Syria and Lebanon, United States rights in: France (1924), 7:931
 Tanganyika (East Africa): United Kingdom (1925), 12:434
 Thailand (1920), 11:1002, 1005; (1937), 11:1017, 1024
 Togoland: United Kingdom (1925), 12:440
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1054
 Tripoli (1805), 11:1085
 Tunis (1797), 11:1093
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1186; (1855), 11:1196
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1832), 11:1211
 United Kingdom (1782), 12:4; (1783), 12:11; (1794), 12:14, 21, 31; (1899), 12:246; (1902), 12:261; (1936), 12:518 (text omitted)
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1041; (1860), 12:1070
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:109, 110, 182, 186
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1228

Property, surplus:
 Belgium (1946), 5:651
 Canada (1947), 6:428
 Poland (1946), 11:285; (1947), 11:292 (texts omitted)
 Trinidad and Tobago (1947), 11:1066
 Property in enemy-controlled territory, forced transfers of (1943), 3:754
 Property requisitioned by occupation armies: Hague convention (1899), 1:260
 Property seized by pirates, restitution of:
 Bolivia (1858), 5:726
 Brazil (1828), 5:795
 Chile (1832), 6:520
 China (1844), 6:655; (1858), 6:662
 Colombia (1824), 6:857; (1846), 6:871
 Ecuador (1839), 7:299
 El Salvador (1850), 7:465; (1870), 7:481
 France (1778), 7:769; (1800), 7:810
 Guatemala (1849), 7:464
 Italy (1871), 8:85
 Mexico (1831), 9:767
 Muscat (1833), 9:1293
 Netherlands (1782), 10:12
 Peru (1851), 10:1007; (1870), 10:1042; (1887), 10:1061
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:989
 Spain (1795), 11:519
 Thailand (1833), 11:980
 United Kingdom (1794), 12:27
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1041
 Property seized under Trading with the Enemy Acts, release of: United Kingdom (1927), 12:457
 Prussia. *See* Germany (Prussia).
 Prussia, East: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:95
 Prussia and Germanic Confederation (Germany): extradition (1852), 8:105
 Publication of Customs Tariffs, International, Union for the (1949), 4:864
 Publications:
 Inter-American (1902), 1:335; (1923), 2:420; (1936), 3:378
 International Labor Organization (1919), 2:245

Publications—Continued

- Obscene, suppression of (1910), 1:748;
 (1949), 4:844 (text omitted)
- Official, exchange of:
 Afghanistan (1944), 5:3
 Argentina (1939), 5:83
 Austria (1949), 5:422
 Bolivia (1942), 5:753
 Brazil (1940), 5:883
 Burma (1948), 5:1116
 Ceylon (1949), 6:515
 Chile (1937), 6:566
 Colombia (1949), 6:998
 Cuba (1938), 6:1173
 Denmark (1949), 7:159
 Dominican Republic (1942), 7:248
 Ecuador (1947), 7:427
 El Salvador (1941), 7:551
 Estonia (1938), 7:647
 Finland (1938), 7:744
 France (1945), 7:1095
 Germany (1929), 8:201
 Guatemala (1944), 8:555
 Haiti (1941), 8:734
 Honduras (1940), 8:927
 Iceland (1942), 8:1166
 Inter-American (1936), 3:378
 International (1886), 1:107, 110
 Iran (1943), 8:1280
 Iraq (1944), 9:14
 Liberia (1942), 9:621
 Mexico (1937), 9:1025; (1938),
 9:1028
 Nicaragua (1940), 10:411
 Norway (1948), 10:577
 Panama (1942), 10:805
 Paraguay (1942), 10:916
 Peru (1936), 10:1106
 Philippines (1948), 11:134
 South Africa (1949), 11:513
 Sweden (1947), 11:843
 Thailand (1947), 11:1040
 Pan American Union (1890), 1:130;
 (1902), 1:345
- Puerto Rico and Cuba. *See* Cuba and
 Puerto Rico under Spanish posses-
 sions.
- Puget's Sound Agricultural Companies,
 Hudson's Bay and, settlement of
 claims: United Kingdom (1863),
 12:154

Q

Quarantine inspection for vessels entering
 Puget Sound or Great Lakes via
 St. Lawrence River: Canada (1929),
 6:35

Quita Sueño and Serrana Banks and
 Roncador Cay: Colombia (1928),
 6:904

R

Radio and radio communications (*see also*
Telecommunication):

Canada:

Allocation of channels (1947), 6:447
 Broadcasting (1932), 6:48; (1938),
 6:129

Engineering standards applicable to
 allocation of standard broad-
 casting stations (1948), 6:466

Licenses (1937), 6:92

Military stations (1944), 6:337

Mobile transmitting stations (1947),
 6:444

Private experimental stations (1929),
 6:26

Radio communications between
 Alaska and British Columbia
 (1938), 6:134

Radio interference by ships, preven-
 tion of (1925), 12:455

Use for civil aeronautical services
 (1939), 6:143

Central America, Panama, and Canal
 Zone, regional radio for (1938),
 3:529

Chile: use of amateur stations on behalf
 of third parties (1934), 6:564

China: foreign radio stations (1922),
 2:340

Inter-American amateur radio (1937),
 3:495

Inter-American radio communications:

Arrangement (1937), 3:480

Conventions (1937), 3:462; (1949),
 4:851 (text omitted)

Santiago revision (1940), 3:611
 (text omitted)

International Frequency Registration
 Board (1947), 4:576

- Radio and radio communications—Con.
International radio regulations (Cairo
revision): (1938), 3:518 (text
omitted)
- Italy: establishment of radio communica-
tions with (1918), 9:134
- Mexico: broadcasting (1940), 9:1047
- North American high frequency radio
stations (1929), 2:775
- North American regional broadcasting
(1937), 3:503; (1941), 3:683;
(1946), 4:38
- Peru: amateur stations, use on behalf
of third parties (1934), 10:1103
- Philippines: broadcasting (1947),
11:108
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
communication channels (1946),
11:1291
- United Kingdom:
Prevention of radio interference by
ships (1925), 12:451
- Ranges and facilities (1946), 12:795
- Radiosonde station: Cuba (1944),
6:1225; (1948), 6:1239
- Railways:
Canada (1943), 6:308, 309, 311
China (1922), 2:342, 350, 378;
(1945), 3:1022
German property in Sweden (1946),
4:94
- Honduras: Inter-Oceanic Railway
Company (1864), 8:885
- Lourenço Marques Railroad Conces-
sion, claims (1891), 1:185
- Mexico (1942), 9:1104; (1945),
9:1200
- Morocco (1906), 1:488
- Pan American Railway Congress
(1948), 4:725
- St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919),
5:222, 315
- Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1092
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:221
- Rainy Lake watershed, level of waters in:
Canada (1925) 6:17, 19, 20; (1938),
6:115
- Rama Road; Nicaragua (1942), 10:427
(text omitted)
- Ranger*, claims cases of *Josephine* and
Ecuador (1849), 7:308
- Reciprocal Assistance, Inter-American
Treaty of (1947), 4:559
- Recognition of States:
Albania: Italian peace treaty (1947),
4:323
- Congo, Independent State of (1884),
6:1004
- Ethiopia: Italian peace treaty (1947),
4:324
- Inter-American convention (1933),
3:147
- Philippines (1946), 11:1
- United States sovereignty: United
Kingdom (1782), 12:2
- Reconstruction aid (*see also* Relief as-
sistance):
China (1948), 6:841; (1949), 6:853
Greece (1945), 8:384; (1947), 8:403
Turkey (1947), 11:1163
- Reconstruction and Development, Inter-
national Bank for: articles of agree-
ment (1945), 3:1390
- Red Cross:
Amelioration of condition of wounded
and sick on field of battle:
Geneva conventions (1864), 1:7;
(1906), 1:516; (1929), 2:965;
(1949), 4:853
- Naval warfare, adaptation of prin-
ciples of Geneva convention of
1864 to:
Additional articles: *modus vivendi*
(Spain): (1898), 11:599
- Hague conventions (1899),
1:263; (1907), 1:694
- Flag or emblem (1864), 1:10; (1906),
1:524, 527n; (1907), 1:703;
(1929), 2:975
- Organizations: League of Nations Cov-
enant (1919), 2:57
- War trade between Switzerland and the
Axis Powers (1945), 3:1038
- Refugees and displaced persons:
Care and treatment of:
Austria (1919), 5:231
Austria-Hungary (1918), 2:2
- Bulgaria (1944), 3:910
- Germany (1919), 2:134; (1942).
8:244; (1945), 3:1105
- Hungary (1920), 8:998; (1945).
3:996

Refugees and displaced persons—Con.
 Care and treatment of—Continued
 Italy (1943), 3:769, 781
 Romania (1944), 3:902
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1945), 11:1286
 Definitions (1946), 4:297
 Inter-Governmental Committee on Ref-
 ugees (1946), 4:75, 101
 International Refugee Organization
 (1946), 4:280, 284
 Reparation to nonrepatriable victims of
 German action (1946), 4:12, 75
 Swedish contribution (1946), 4:101
 Relief and Rehabilitation Administration,
 United Nations. *See* United Nations
 Relief and Rehabilitation Adminis-
 tration.
 Relief assistance (*see also* Reconstruc-
 tion aid):
 Albania (1945), 5:28
 Austria (1947), 5:387; (1948), 5:400;
 (1949), 5:419
 China (1947), 6:802; (1948), 6:850
 (text omitted)
 France (1948), 7:1227, 1296
 Germany (1948), 8:269, 278; (1949),
 8:282
 Greece (1945), 8:384; (1947), 8:403,
 412; (1949), 8:450
 International joint assistance to third
 countries:
 Moscow Conference of Foreign Sec-
 retaries, consideration of (1943),
 3:828
 United Nations Relief and Rehabil-
 itation Administration. *See*
 United Nations Relief and Re-
 habilitation Administration.
 Iran (1942), 3:752; (1943), 3:861
 Italy (1947), 9:204, 207; (1948),
 9:255, 328, 331
 Netherlands (1948), 10:244, 247;
 (1949), 10:259
 Norway (1948), 10:584; (1949),
 10:607
 Romania (1947), 11:431
 Trieste, Free Territory of (1949),
 11:1060
 United Kingdom (1948), 12:920

Religion, practice of:
 Africa (*see also* individual countries,
 infra) (1919), 2:266
 Algiers (1816), 5:54
 Argentina (1853), 5:65
 Austria (1928), 5:342, 344
 Bolivia (1858), 5:727
 Brazil (1828), 5:796
 Cameroons:
 France (1923), 7:906
 United Kingdom (1925), 12:429
 Central American Federation (1825),
 6:507
 China (1858), 6:670; (1903), 6:703
 Danish West Indies: Denmark (1917),
 7:59
 Dominican Republic (1867), 7:164
 Ecuador (1839), 7:300; (1926), 7:523
 El Salvador (1850), 7:466; (1870),
 7:482; (1926), 7:522, 523
 Estonia (1925), 7:620, 622
 Fiji Islands (1855), 7:686
 Finland (1934), 7:720
 Germany (1923), 8:154, 155
 Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:82;
 (1799), 8:91
 Guatemala (1849), 8:465
 Haiti (1864), 8:616
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:869
 Honduras (1864), 8:885; (1927),
 8:907
 Hungary (1925), 8:1118, 1119
 Italy (1948), 9:269
 Japan (1858), 9:366; (1922), 9:431,
 432
 Latvia (1928), 9:532, 533
 Liberia (1938), 9:595, 597
 Madagascar (1867), 9:743; (1881),
 9:747
 Mexico (1831), 9:768; (1848), 9:797,
 811
 Netherlands (1782), 10:8
 Nicaragua (1867), 10:342
 Norway (1928), 10:482, 483
 Palestine: United Kingdom (1924),
 12:421
 Paraguay (1859), 10:893
 Peru (1851), 10:1008; (1870),
 10:1043; (1887), 10:1062

- Religion, practice of—Continued
- Peru-Bolivian Confederation (1836), 10:990
- Poland (1931), 11:237, 239
- Spain (1902), 11:630
- Sweden (1783), 11:712
- Syria and Lebanon: France (1919), 7:927
- Tanganyika: United Kingdom (1925), 12:435
- Thailand (1920), 11:998, 1006; (1937), 11:1017
- Togoland:
- France (1923), 7:915
 - United Kingdom (1925), 12:441
- Tonga (1886), 11:1047
- Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1104
- Tripoli (1797), 11:1070_n, 1072; (1805), 11:1084
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1933), 11:1250
- Venezuela (1836), 12:1042; (1860), 12:1069
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:232
- Rent laws, French, American rights in relation to: France (1933), 7:992
- Renton, Charles W., claims cases of Jacob Baiz and: Honduras (1904), 8:888
- Reparations:
- Belgium, priority in payments to (1919), 2:38
 - Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:435
 - Dawes annuities:
 - Allocation (1925), 2:521; (1927), 2:644
 - Distribution of (1925), 2:504
 - Experts' Plan, United States share in payments under (1926), 8:187
 - German assets available as reparation, distribution of (1946), 4:6
 - India and Pakistan participation (1948), 4:701
 - German industrial plants (1949), 4:826
 - Hungarian peace treaty (1947), 4:461
 - Inter-Allied Reparation Agency, establishment of (1946), 4:5, 13
 - Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:335
- Reparations—Continued
- Monetary gold looted by Germany, restitution of:
- Agreement (1946), 4:17
 - Participation in:
 - Austria (1947), 4:689
 - Italy (1947), 4:692
 - Poland (1949), 4:850
 - Spain (1948), 11:708
 - Sweden (1946), 4:104
 - Transfer to Bank for International Settlements (1848), 4:754
- Nonrepatriable victims of German action, shares to (1946), 4:12, 75
- Swedish contribution (1946), 4:101
- Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1213, 1222, 1223, 1231
- Reimbursement of costs of American Army of Occupation (1923), 2:424
- Romanian peace treaty (1947), 4:409
- St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1920), 5:234
- Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1001, 1091, 1106
- Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:65, 69, 137, 148
- Wilson-Lloyd George Agreement (1919), 2:35
- Yalta Conference, protocol (1945), 3:1020
- Republic of South Africa. *See* South Africa.
- Rhine, left bank of the: Treaty of Versailles (1919), 2:65
- Rhine River:
- Central Commission of the Rhine: United States participation (1945), 3:1300
 - Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:217
- Rice:
- Brazil (1943), 5:969; (1945), 5:996; (1946), 5:1041
 - Combined Siam Rice Commission (1946), 4:59
 - Dominican Republic: exportable surplus (1943), 7:259
 - International Rice Commission: constitution (1948), 4:786
- Rio Colorado. *See* Colorado River under Boundary waters.

- Rio de la Plata: Bolivia (1858), 5:730
 Rio Grande (*see also* Boundary waters):
 Distribution of waters of: Mexico (1906), 9:924
 Rectification of: Mexico (1933), 9:976
 Utilization of waters of Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and Rio Grande: Mexico (1944), 9:1166
 Rio Treaty: Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance (1947), 4:559
 Roads. *See* Highways.
 Romania:
 Arbitration (1929), 11:408
 Armistice agreement (1944), 3:901
 Commerce: most-favored-nation treatment (1930), 11:417
 Conciliation (1929), 11:411
 Consular officers, rights, privileges, and immunities (1881), 11:382
 Council of Foreign Ministers, consideration of (1945), 3:1341, 1347
 Customs matters, most-favored-nation treatment in (1926), 11:405
 Debt funding (1925), 11:398; (1932), 11:420
 Extradition (1924), 11:391; (1936), 11:423
 Narcotic drugs (1929), 11:414
 Peace treaty (1947), 4:403
 Danube, 4:418
 Economic clauses, 4:410
 Frontiers, 4:404, 420
 Military, naval, and air clauses, 4:406, 420
 Political clauses, 4:404
 Reparation, 4:409
 Withdrawal of forces, 4:409
 Potsdam Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1207, 1218, 1220, 1225, 1235, 1236
 Relief assistance (1947), 11:431
 Trademarks (1906), 11:389
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1939), 11:425
 War graves registration and associated matters (1946), 11:428
 Roncador Cay, Serrana and Quita Sueño
 Banks: Colombia (1928), 6:904
 Root-Takahira Agreement (policy in Far East): Japan (1908), 9:414
- Ruanda-Urundi, United States and Belgian rights in: Belgium (1924), 5:523
 Rubber:
 Distribution and supply to Argentina (1945), 3:1117
 Natural, purchase of:
 France (1946), 7:1106
 Netherlands (1946), 10:176
 Peru (1942), 10:1140
 United Kingdom (1946), 12:742
 Plantation investigations:
 Costa Rica (1941), 6:1056; (1943), 6:1074
 Haiti (1945), 8:781; (1948), 8:833
 Honduras (1941), 8:932; (1943), 8:948
 Mexico (1941), 9:1052; (1942), 9:1067; (1943), 9:1125
 Nicaragua (1943), 10:436
 Production:
 Brazil (1942), 5:916
 Venezuela (1942), 12:1161; (1944), 12:1186
 Ruhr, International Authority for (1949), 4:842 (text omitted)
 Rush-Bagot Agreement (1817). *See* Naval forces on American lakes.
 Russia. *See* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
 (Ryukyu) Loochoo: commerce and navigation (1854), 9:692

S

- Saar, Territory of:
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:65, 71, 75
 Visas: France (1949), 7:1313
 Saavedra Lamas Treaty (1933), 3:135
 Safety of life at sea, international regulations (1929), 2:782; (1948), 4:757 (texts omitted)
 St. Croix River: United Kingdom (1782), 12:2; (1783), 12:9; (1794), 12:17; (1798), 12:36; (1814), 12:44
 St. Francis Lake, raising of water level: Canada (1941), 6:236
 St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of: parts relevant to Austria:
 Editorial note regarding, 2:42

- St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of: parts relevant to Austria—Continued
Text (1919), 5:218
Aerial navigation 5:218
Economic clauses, 5:313
Financial clauses, 5:254
Military, naval, and air clauses, 5:218
Ports, waterways, and railways, 5:314
Prisoners of war and graves, 5:231
Property rights and interests, 5:286
Reparation, 5:234
Treaties, 5:273
- St. Helena Island: United Kingdom (1815), 12:52, 53; (1818), 12:59
- St. Lawrence-Great Lakes waterway: Canada (1940), 6:199
- Sala claim, arbitration of: Dominican Republic (1902), 7:184
- Salem, George J., arbitration of claim of: Ecuador (1931), 11:1334
- Salinas defense base: Ecuador (1942), 7:363, 366, 379
- Salmon, sockeye: Canada (1930), 6:41; (1944), 6:364
- Salvage. *See* Shipwreck and salvage.
- Samoa:
Alcoholic liquor traffic. *See under* Alcoholic liquors, regulation of traffic.
Claims, settlement of (1899), 1:273
Commerce, consular rights, shipping (1839), 1:3
Friendship and commerce (1878), 11:437
General Act of Berlin (1889), 1:116
Government (1880), 1:68; (1889), 1:116
Jurisdiction, adjustment of (1899), 1:276
Neutrality (1879), 1:63, 65; (1889), 1:116
San Domingo Improvement Company claim, arbitration of: Dominican Republic (1903), 7:189
- San Juan Island, joint occupation: United Kingdom (1860), 12:123
- San Marino: extradition (1906), 11:440; (1934), 11:446
- Sanitary certification of shippers of shellfish: Canada (1948), 6:472
- Sanitary conventions:
Aerial navigation (1933), 3:89; (1944), 3:948, 982; (1946), 4:56
Inter-American (1905), 1:450; (1912), 1:814; (1924), 2:483; (1926), 2:545; (1927), 2:648
International (1903), 1:359
Maritime navigation (1944), 3:972; (1946), 4:53
- Sanitation programs. *See* Health and sanitation programs.
- Santos claim, arbitration: Ecuador (1893), 7:324
- Sarah Wilson, claims case of: Venezuela (1848), 12:1056
- Sardinia: commerce and navigation (1838), 11:448
- Saudi Arabia: diplomatic and consular representation, juridical protection, commerce and navigation (1933), 11:456
- Saxony (Germany): droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration (1845), 8:109
- Schaumburg-Lippe (Germany): extradition (1852), 8:112
- Scheldt dues, extinguishing: Belgium (1863), 5:471
- Schleswig: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:102
- Seals. *See* Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea.
- Security Council, United Nations (1945), 3:1159
- Seamen, international regulations regarding:
International Labor Organization conventions:
Certification of able seamen (1946), 4:87 (text omitted)
Children, minimum age for admission to employment at sea (1936), 3:294
Liability of shipowner in case of sickness, injury, or death of seamen (1936), 3:287
Professional capacity, minimum requirement for masters and officers of merchant ships (1936), 3:281
- Safety of life at sea convention (1929), 2:782ⁿ, 794, 795, 798, 799

Seamen, international regulations regarding—Continued
 Sanitary regulations (1944), 3:972; (1946), 4:53

Seismology, International Association of (1905), 1:441

Serrana and Quita Sueño Banks and Roncador Cay: Colombia (1928), 6:904

Shanghai, International Settlement at:
 Chinese courts in (1930), 2:1040; (1933), 3:84

Extraterritoriality (relinquishment of rights): China (1943), 6:740

Shantung, German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:114

Shellfish, shippers of, sanitary certification of: Canada (1948), 6:472

Shields, Patrick, claims case of: Chile (1897), 6:540

Shimoda, Port of: Japan (1854), 9:352, 357

Ship measurement certificates. *See* Vessels: Measurement certificates, and *see* Load-lines: certificates, recognition of.

Shipping, international regulations of (*see also* Commercial relations):
 Bills of lading, unification of regulations (1924), 2:430

Coordinated control of merchant shipping (1944), 3:891; (1946), 4:33

Maritime consultative organizations:
 Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization (1948), 4:700 (text omitted)

Provisional Maritime Consultative Council (1946), 4:235

Sanitary regulations. *See* Sanitary conventions.

St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of (1919), 5:271

Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1038

Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:167

Shipowners' liability (sick and injured seamen): International Labor Organization convention (1936), 3:287

Shipping profits. *See under* Taxation, double.

Ships, hospital. *See* Hospital ships.

Shipwreck and salvage:
 Algiers (1795), 5:33; (1815), 5:47; (1816), 5:53

Bolivia (1858), 5:725

Brazil (1828), 5:795

Brunei (1850), 5:1082

Canada (1898), 12:244; (1908), 12:314, 316

Central American Federation (1825), 6:506

Chile (1832), 6:520

China (1844), 6:656; (1858), 6:664

Colombia (1824), 6:857; (1846), 6:871

Dominican Republic (1867), 7:166

Ecuador (1839), 7:299

Egypt (1884), 11:1307

El Salvador (1850), 7:465; (1870), 7:481; (1926), 7:533

Estonia (1925), 7:632

Fiji Islands (1840), 7:684

Finland (1934), 7:731

France (1778), 7:770; (1788), 7:797

Germany (1871), 8:127; (1923), 8:167

Germany (Hanover): (1840), 8:25; (1846), 8:28

Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:58

Germany (Prussia): (1785), 8:81; (1799), 8:91

Guatemala (1849), 8:464

Haiti (1864), 8:618

Hawaiian Islands (1826), 8:862; (1849), 8:869

Honduras (1927), 8:917

International convention for assistance and salvage at sea (1910), 1:780

Italy (1868), 9:74; (1871), 9:85; (1878), 9:96

Japan (1854), 9:352; (1880), 9:381; (1894), 9:392

Korea (1882), 9:472

Latvia (1928), 9:543

Liberia (1862), 9:582; (1938), 9:613

Loochoo (Ryukyu): (1854), 9:692

Madagascar (1867), 9:745; (1881), 9:757

Mexico (1831), 9:767; (1935), 9:1015

Shipwreck and salvage—Continued
 Muscat (1833), 9:1292
 Netherlands (1782), 10:12; (1878), 10:39
 Norway (1928), 10:494
 Peru (1870), 10:1042; (1887), 10:1061
 Poland (1931), 11:251
 Samoa (1839), 1:3
 Sardinia (1838), 11:451
 Spain (1795), 11:519; (1902), 11:632
 Sweden (1783), 11:718
 Sweden and Norway (1816), 11:873; (1827), 11:881
 Switzerland (1850), 11:898
 Thailand (1833), 11:980; (1920), 11:1000; (1937), 11:1022
 Tripoli (1797), 11:1071; (1805), 11:1083
 Tunis (1797), 11:1091
 Two Sicilies (1845), 11:1188; (1855), 11:1200
 Venezuela (1836), 12:1041; (1860), 12:1072
 Shufeldt, P. W., claims case of: Guatemala (1929), 8:507
 Siam. *See* Thailand.
 Siam Rice Commission, Combined (1946), 4:59
 Sicilies, Two. *See* Two Sicilies.
 Silesia, Upper: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:90
 Silver policy, international (1933), 3:113, 116
 Simonoseki indemnities: Japan (1864), 1:12
 Sisal, supplies of: Portugal (1946), 11:356
 Slave trade:
 Regulation of:
 Algiers (1795), 5:34, 41; (1815), 5:49
 Mexico (1831), 9:775n
 Tunis (1797), 11:1092; (1824), 11:1096
 United Kingdom (1818), 12:57, 59; (1822), 12:61
 West Indies colonization: Denmark (1862), 7:16

Slave trade—Continued
 Suppression of:
 General Act of Berlin and General Act of Brussels, revision (1919), 2:261, 266
 General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:134
 Geneva convention (1926), 2:607
 Mandatories:
 Belgium: Ruanda-Urundi (1923), 5:525
 France:
 Cameroons (1923), 7:904
 Togoland (1923), 7:913
 Japan: former German islands in Pacific (1922), 9:431
 United Kingdom (1814), 12:47; (1842), 12:88; (1862), 12:136; (1863), 12:152; (1870), 12:161
 White slave traffic, suppression of (1904), 1:424; (1949), 4:844 (text omitted)
 Smelter at Trail, British Columbia, claims for damages resulting from operation of: Canada (1935), 6:60
 Smuggling, suppression of (*see also* Contraband and Narcotic drugs):
 Belgium (1925), 5:539
 Canada (1924), 6:1
 Chile (1930), 6:558
 Cuba (1926), 6:1138, 1144
 Denmark (1924), 7:72
 Egypt (1884), 11:1318
 France (1924), 7:938
 Germany (1924), 8:171
 Greece (1928), 8:327
 Italy (1924), 9:141
 Japan (1928), 9:446
 Mexico (1925), 9:949
 Morocco (1906), 1:482
 Netherlands (1924), 10:76
 Norway (1924), 10:473
 Panama (1924), 10:717
 Poland (1930), 11:233
 Spain (1926), 11:676
 Sweden (1924), 11:750
 United Kingdom (1924), 12:414
 Solidarity, inter-American. *See under* American Republics.

South Africa:

- Air navigation (1933), 11:462
 Air transport services (1947), 11:501
 Certificates of airworthiness for imported aircraft, recognition of (1931), 11:459
 Conciliation (1940), 11:476
 Economic settlements, postwar (1945), 11:489
 Extradition (1947), 11:512 (text omitted)
 Lend-lease settlement (1945), 11:486; (1947), 11:493
 Military service (1942), 11:479
 Pilot licenses to operate civil aircraft (1933), 11:469
 Publications, exchange of (1949), 11:513
 Taxation, double:
 Estate taxes (1947), 11:500 (text omitted)
 Income taxes (1946), 11:492 (text omitted)
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1937), 11:473

South Pacific Commission (1947), 4:305 (text omitted)

Soviet Union. *See* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Spain (*see also* Spanish possessions):

- Air transport services (1944), 11:693; (1946), 11:700, 703
 Allied Control Council for Germany, Spanish recognition (1946), 4:231
 Arbitration (1908), 11:653; (1913), 11:657; (1919), 11:666
 Boundaries: Mississippi River (1795), 11:516; (1819), 11:528
 Claims, settlement of (1802), 11:526; (1834), 11:537; (1875, *Virginibus* case), 11:544; (1929), 11:687
 Claims Commission, Spanish-American (1871), 11:540; (1881), 11:557; (1882), 11:560; (1883), 11:569
 Commercial relations (1819), 11:534; (1902), 11:631; (1906), 11:649; (1909), 11:655; (1923), 11:668; (1924), 11:670; (1925), 11:672; (1927), 11:680; (1946), 11:705

Spain—Continued

- Conciliation (1914), 11:661; (1915), 11:664
 Copyright (1895), 11:597; (1902), 11:639
 Extradition (1877), 11:549; (1882), 11:565; (1904), 11:642
 Friendly relations (1795), 11:516; (1819), 11:525; (1902), 11:628
 German property, liquidation of (1948), 4:731
 Indians, American, relations with (1795), 11:518
 Judicial procedure (1877), 11:554
 Letters rogatory (1901), 11:625
 Mining rights in Mexico (1914), 11:659
 Monetary gold looted by Germany, restitution of: participation in (1948), 11:708
 Narcotic drugs (1928), 11:684
 Naval warfare (1898), 11:599
 Peace treaty:
 Basis for establishment of (1898), 11:613
 Treaty of Paris (1898), 11:615
 Postal convention, Spanish-American (1920), 2:278
 Postal Union of the Americas and Spain (1931), 3:34, 49, 56; (1936), 3:302, 319, 329; (1946), 4:145
 Smuggling, suppression of (1926), 11:676
 Taxation, double: shipping profits (1930), 11:690
 Trademarks and manufactured articles, protection of (1882), 11:563
 Treaties between United States and France, right of accession to (1778), 7:781
 Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1925), 11:674
 Spanish possessions:
 Commercial relations with respect to (*see also under* Cuba and Puerto Rico, *infra*), (1887), 11:577, 579; (1888), 11:580
 Cuba and Puerto Rico:
 Cession of (1898), 11:613, 615

- Spanish possessions—Continued
 Cuba and Puerto Rico—Continued
 Commercial relations with respect to
 (1884), 11:571, 573; (1886),
 11:575; (1887), 11:577, 579;
 (1891), 11:581; (1895),
 11:595
- Florida, cession of (1819), 11:529
- Philippines:
 Cession of (1898), 11:613, 615
 Cession of outlying islands of (1900),
 11:623
- Extension of time for declaration of
 Spanish nationality (1900),
 11:622
- Spitsbergen, status of (1920), 2:269
- Stade or Brunshausen dues, abolition of:
 Germany (Hanover): (1861), 8:37
- Submarine warfare. *See under* Naval warfare.
- Suez Canal, customs: Egypt (1884),
 11:1317
- Sugar:
 International regulation of production
 and marketing (1937), 3:388;
 (1942), 3:722; (1944), 3:899;
 (1945), 3:1248; (1946), 4:142;
 (1947), 4:556; (1948), 4:759;
 (1949), 4:857 (text omitted)
- Regulation of trade:
 Cuba (1902), 6:1110; (1939),
 6:1192; (1941), 6:1202
 El Salvador (1937), 7:537
- Svalbard (Spitsbergen), status of (1920),
 2:269
- Sweden (*see also* Sweden and Norway):
 Air navigation (1933), 11:780
 Air service facilities (1946), 11:832
 Air transport services (1944), 11:825;
 (1945), 11:830
 Airworthiness certificates for imported
 aircraft, recognition of (1933),
 11:793
 Arbitration (1908), 11:728; (1913),
 11:739; (1924), 11:754; (1928),
 11:760
 “Blacklists” of Swedish nationals, elimi-
 nation of (1946), 4:97
 Claims arbitration, *Kronprins Gustaf*
Adolf and *Pacific* (1930), 11:767
- Sweden—Continued
 Claims convention (1948), 11:862
 Commercial relations:
 Amity and commerce (1783), 11:710
 Reciprocal trade (1935), 11:799;
 (1947), 11:837, 846; (1948),
 11:846, 850; (1949), 11:866
 Conciliation (1914), 11:741, (1915),
 11:744; (1939), 11:821
 Consular officers, rights, privileges, and
 immunities (1910), 11:730
 Customs privileges for consular officers
 (1931), 11:771
 Economic cooperation (1948), 11:855
 Extradition (1893), 11:723; (1934),
 11:797
 German assets received from, allocation
 of: France (1946), 7:1176
 German property in, liquidation of
 (1946), 4:88
 Germans, repatriation of (1946), 4:93
 Holdings in the United States, un-
 blocking of (1946), 4:106
 Industrial property in China, protection
 of (1913), 11:737
 Load-line certificates, recognition of
 (1932), 11:773
 Military service: double nationality
 (1933), 11:778
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas
 under occupation or control
 (1948), 11:852
 Pilot licenses for civil aircraft (1933),
 11:788
 Publications, exchange of (1947),
 11:843
 Smuggling of intoxicating liquors
 (1924), 11:750
 Taxation, double:
 Income and other taxes (1939),
 11:809
 Shipping profits (1922), 11:746;
 (1938), 11:806
 Visa fees (1925), 11:757; (1939),
 11:823; (1947), 11:834
 Visas, waiver for nonimmigrants
 (1947), 11:834
 Yachts, exemption from navigation dues
 (1930), 11:763

- Sweden and Norway:
 Commercial relations (1816), 11:868;
 (1827), 11:878
 Extradition (1860), 11:885
 Friendly relations (1816), 11:868
 Naturalization (1869), 11:888
- Switzerland:
 Air equipment at Cointrin airport (1947), 11:957
 Air service to be operated by the United States Air Transport Command (1945), 11:951
 Air transport services (1945), 11:946; (1949), 11:960
 Arbitration (1908), 11:911; (1913), 11:913; (1931), 11:920
 Claims, war, settlement of (1949), 11:968
 Commercial relations (1850), 11:894; (1936), 11:926, 932; (1940), 11:940; (1946), 11:954
 Conciliation (1931), 11:920
 Extradition (1850), 11:894; (1900), 11:904; (1935), 11:924; (1940), 11:938
 Friendship, reciprocal establishments, commerce, and extradition (1850), 11:894
 German property in, liquidation (1946), 4:69 (text omitted)
 Military service and double nationality (1937), 11:936
 Narcotic drugs (1929), 11:917
 Patent laws, reciprocal benefits under (1908), 11:909
 Trademarks (1883), 11:901
 Visas, nonimmigrant requirements (1947), 11:959 (text omitted)
 Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1925), 11:915
 War trade with Axis Powers (1943), 3:876; (1944), 3:897; (1945), 3:1033, 1038 (Red Cross)
 Watches, importation of (1936), 11:932; (1946), 11:954
- Syria:
 Air transport services (1947), 11:973 (text omitted)
 Rights of American nationals in (1944), 11:970

Syria—Continued

- Treatment of American citizens arrested in (Weygand-Knabenshue Agreement): France (1924), 7:945
- Syria and Lebanon (*see also* Syria and Lebanon):
 Customs privileges for educational, religious, and philanthropic institutions in: France (1937), 7:1017
 Rights in: France (1924), 7:925

T

- Taft Agreement (canal rights): Panama (1904), 10:684
- Tanganyika, rights in: United Kingdom (1925), 12:432
- Tangier, International Zone of: Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1221
- Tariffs and trade, general agreement on.
See General agreement on tariffs and trade.
- Taxation (*see also* Taxation, double and Taxes on emigration, abolition of): Canada:
 Income tax rates on nonresident individuals and corporations (1936), 6:86; (1942), 6:262, 264
 Provincial and municipal taxes on defense establishments (1943), 6:326
 Yukon railway companies (1943), 6:309, 311
- Denmark:
 Exemption of defense establishments in Greenland (1941), 7:110
- Passenger automobiles (1929), 7:83
- France:
 Excise taxes (1946), 7:1138
 United States forces (1948), 7:1234
- Morocco (1906), 1:478
- Nicaragua: tax refunds (1938), 10:406
- Philippines: United States forces (1947), 11:61
- Samoa (1889), 1:125
- United Kingdom: United States forces (1941), 12:568

Taxation, double:

Estate taxes:

Canada (1944), 6:353

France (1946), 7:1178; (1948), 7:1251

Ireland (1949), 9:69 (text omitted)

Norway (1949), 10:606 (text omitted)

South Africa (1947), 11:500 (text omitted)

United Kingdom (1945), 12:686

Income taxes:

Belgium (1952), 5:702 (text omitted)

Canada (1942), 6:244

Denmark (1948), 7:131

France (1932), 7:977; (1939), 7:1046; (1946), 7:1166, 1178, 1182; (1948), 7:1251, 1252

Ireland (1951), 9:69 (text omitted)

Netherlands (1948), 10:225

New Zealand (1948), 10:322 (text omitted)

Norway (1949), 10:606 (text omitted)

South Africa (1946), 11:492 (text omitted)

Sweden (1939), 11:809

United Kingdom (1946), 12:671

Shipping profits:

Belgium (1936), 5:568

Brazil (1930), 5:832

Canada (1928), 6:23

Denmark (1922), 7:65

Finland (1947), 7:749

France (1927), 7:955

Germany (1925), 8:175

Greece (1929), 8:345

Ireland (1934), 9:31

Italy (1926), 9:151

Japan (1926), 9:442

Netherlands (1926), 10:85

Norway (1922), 10:467; (1925), 10:477

Panama (1941), 10:801

Spain (1930), 11:690

Sweden (1922), 11:746; (1938), 11:806

United Kingdom (1925), 12:444

Taxes on emigration, abolition of:

France (1778), 7:767; (1800), 7:804

Germany (Bavaria): (1845), 8:7

Germany (Hesse): (1844), 8:50

Germany (Nassau): (1846), 8:67

Germany (Prussia): (1828), 8:103

Germany (Saxony): (1845), 8:109

Germany (Württemberg): (1844), 8:114

Tehran Conference (1943):

Declaration of the Three Powers, 3:859

Declaration regarding Iran, 3:861

Military conclusions, 3:863

Telecommunication (*see also* Radio and radio communications):

Bermuda agreement (1945), 3:1132; (1949), 4:852 (text omitted)

Cables, communication:

German rights to: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:114, 141, 157

Improvement of: Bermuda agreement (1945), 3:1337

Italian rights to: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:344, 382, 394

Laying and removal of submarine cables (1929), 2:860, 868

Panama (1949), 10:862, 869

Protection for submarine cables (1884), 1:89; (1886), 1:112; (1887), 1:114; (1907), 1:653

Censorship of telegraphic correspondence: Mexico (1943), 9:1155

Distance measuring equipment: United Kingdom (1947), 12:824

Facilities for military forces:

France (1948), 7:1232

Iraq (1930), 2:1024

International telecommunication:

Bermuda agreement (1945), 3:1332; (1949), 4:852 (text omitted)

Conventions (1932), 3:65; (1947), 4:570

International Telecommunication Union (1932), 3:65; (1947), 4:572

Land-lines communication between Edmonton, Alberta, and Fairbanks, Alaska: Canada (1948), 6:462

Radiosonde station: Cuba (1944), 6:1225; (1948), 6:1239

- Telecommunication—Continued
- Radiotelegraph:
- International conventions (1912), 1:883; (1927), 2:683; (1929), 2:796
 - Italy (1945), 9:184
 - Japan: Yap Island (1922), 9:433
 - Panama (1914), 10:701
- Radio-teletype communication channels: Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1946), 11:1291
- Telegraph and telephone provisions:
- Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye (1919), 5:328
 - Treaty of Trianon (1920), 8:1099
- Telegraph regulations, international (Paris revision): (1949), 4:852 (text omitted)
- Wireless telegraph:
- International convention (1906), 1:556
 - Stations in neutral territory: Hague convention (1907), 1:731
 - Stations in Spitsbergen (1920), 2:272
- Territories, mandated or trust. *See* Mandated territories and Trust territories.
- Texas:
- Boundary (1838), 11:976
 - Claims case of the brigs *Pocket* and *Durango* (1838), 11:974
- Thailand:
- Air service facilities at Don Muang Airport and Bangkapi (1947), 11:1037
 - Air transport services (1947), 11:1032
 - Commercial and friendly relations:
 - Amity and commerce (1833), 11:978; (1856), 11:982; (1867), 11:992; (1920), 11:997
 - Friendship, commerce and navigation (1937), 11:1016 - Extradition (1922), 11:1008
 - German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:110
 - Publications, exchange of (1947), 11:1040
 - Rice Commission, Combined Siam (1946), 4:59
- Thailand—Continued
- Smuggling, suppression of (1883), 11:994; (1920), 11:998; (1937), 11:1019
 - Tin, procurement of (1946), 4:259
 - Visas and visa fees, waiver for non-immigrants (1925), 11:1014
- Tijuana River, utilization of waters: Mexico (1944), 9:1166
- Tin: procurement from Siam (1946), 4:259
- Tobacco:
- Austria (1863), 5:214
 - France (1863), 7:842
 - Germany (Hanover): (1846), 8:30, 32
 - Germany (Mecklenburg-Schwerin): (1847), 8:59
- Togoland, rights in:
- France (1923), 7:912
 - United Kingdom (1925), 12:439
- Tonga: amity, commerce, and navigation (1886), 11:1043
- Tracy, Samuel Franklin, claims case of: Peru (1852), 10:1017
- Trade. *See* Commercial relations.
- Trademarks, protection of (*see also* Industrial property):
- Austria-Hungary (1871), 5:440
 - Belgium (1868), 5:483; (1884), 5:506
 - Brazil (1878), 5:807
 - China (1903), 6:701; (1946), 6:770
 - China, protection in:
 - Belgium (1905), 5:514
 - Denmark (1907), 7:47
 - France (1906), 7:864
 - Germany (1905), 8:135
 - Italy (1906), 9:113
 - Netherlands (1905), 10:56
 - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1906), 11:1237
 - United Kingdom (1905), 12:274 - Denmark (1892), 7:30
 - France (1869), 7:846
 - Germany (1871), 8:121, 127
 - Guatemala (1901), 8:478
 - Inter-American (1910), 1:772; (1923), 2:395; (1929), 2:751, 764
 - International (1883), 1:80; (1891), 1:183; (1900), 1:296; (1911), 1:791; (1925), 2:524

Trademarks, protection of—Continued
 Italy (1882), 9:101
 Japan (1897), 9:397
 Lithuania (1929), 9:675
 Luxembourg (1904), 9:699
 Morocco, protection in:
 Germany (1901), 8:133
 Italy (1904), 9:110
 United Kingdom (1899), 12:253
 Netherlands (1883), 10:45
 Romania (1906), 11:389
 Spain (1882), 11:563
 Switzerland (1883), 11:901
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
 (1868), 11:1220; (1874), 11:
 1222
 United Kingdom (1877), 12:198
 Yugoslavia (1881), 12:1231; (1948),
 12:1280
 Trading with the Enemy Acts, release of
 property seized under: United King-
 dom (1927), 12:457
 Traffic, automotive. *See* Automotive traf-
 fic.
 Traffic accidents involving military ve-
 hicles, claims regarding: Canada
 (1944), 6:345
 Trail smelter, claims: Canada (1935),
 6:60
 Trans-Isthmian Highway: Panama
 (1936), 10:778; (1940), 10:796;
 (1947), 10:836
 Trans-Isthmian Joint Highway Board:
 Panama (1940), 10:788
 Transport Organization, European Cen-
 tral Inland (1945), 3:1125, 1138,
 1221, 1265
 Traveling salesmen. *See* Commercial trav-
 elers.
 Treaties:
 Inter-American: coordination, exten-
 sion, and fulfillment of treaties
 (1936), 3:348
 Japan: revision of commercial treaties
 (1878), 9:377
 Nonapplication of most-favored-nation
 clause in certain multilateral ec-
 onomic conventions (1934), 3:252
 Peace treaties following World War I,
 editorial note regarding, 2:42

Treaties—Continued
 Registration of: League of Nations
 (1934), 9:558
 Spain: right of accession to treaties be-
 tween the United States and
 France (1778), 7:781
 Trianon, Treaty of: parts relevant to
 Hungary (1920): 8:986
 Aerial navigation, 8:1083
 Commercial and economic clauses,
 8:1035
 Financial clauses, 8:1019
 Military, naval, and air clauses, 8:986
 Mixed Arbitral Tribunal, 8:1071
 Ports, waterways, and railways, 8:1084
 Prisoners of war and graves, 8:998
 Property, rights and interests, 8:1054
 Reparation, 8:1001
 Treaties, 8:1041
 Trieste, Free Territory of:
 British-United States zone:
 Economic cooperation (1948), 11:
 1048; (1949), 11:1064
 Relief assistance (1949), 11:1060
 Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:320,
 362, 369
 Permanent statute (1947), 4:362
 Trinidad, leased naval and air base:
 United Kingdom (1949), 12:943
 Trinidad and Tobago: transfer of sur-
 plus property (1947), 11:1066
 Tripoli:
 Peace and amity (1805), 11:1081
 Peace and friendship (1797), 11:1070
 Trust territories:
 Japanese islands (1947), 12:951
 Potsdam Conference discussion of
 (1945), 3:1219, 1236
 United Nations Charter (1945),
 3:1170, 1171
 Yalta Conference discussion of (1945),
 3:1014
 Trusteeship Council, United Nations
 (1945), 3:1173
 Tuna Commissions:
 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Com-
 mission (1949), 4:845 (text omit-
 ted)

Tuna Commissions—Continued

Mexico: Commission for Scientific Investigation of Tuna (1949), 9: 1242 (texts omitted)

Tunis:

Amity, commerce, and navigation (1797), 11:1088

Peace (1824), 11:1096

Relations in France (1904), 7:862

Tunisia:

Commercial exchanges in North Africa (Murphy-Weygand Agreement): France (1941), 7:1059

Commercial relations: France (1944), 7:1070

Turkey (*see also* Ottoman Empire):

Aid to (1947), 11:1163

Air transport services (1946), 11:1153

Alliance with Western Powers: Second Cairo Conference (1943), 3:864

Claims (1923), 11:1105; (1934), 11: 1129; (1936), 11:1131; (1937), 11:1134

Commercial relations (1929), 11:1122; (1939), 11:1136; (1944), 11: 1145

Economic cooperation (1948), 11:1166

Educational and cultural exchange programs, financing of (1949), 11:1180 (text omitted)

Establishment and sojourn (1931), 11:1127

Extradition (1923), 11:1099

German rights in: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:114

Lend-lease (1945), 11:1147

Lend-lease settlement (1946), 11:1158

Most-favored-nation treatment:

Areas under occupation or control (1948), 11:1177

Customs matters (1926), 11:1107; (1927), 11:1113; (1928), 11: 1115; (1929), 11:1120

Narcotic drugs (1928), 11:1117

Relations (1927), 11:1109

Two Sicilies:

Claims (1832), 11:1181

Commerce and navigation (1845), 11:1184; (1855), 11:1193

Rights of neutrals at sea (1855), 11:1191

U

UNESCO. *See* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:

Alaska, cession of (1867), 11:1216

Boundary changes between United States and Soviet zones of occupied Germany (1945), 11:1290 (text omitted)

Claims: arrest and seizure of vessels (1900), 11:1232

Commercial relations (1832), 11:1208; (1935), 11:1259; (1936), 11:1268; (1937), 11:1271

Conciliation (1914), 11:1239

Consular relations (1832), 11:1210

Corporations and other commercial associations (1904), 11:1235

Exportation of embargoed goods (1915), 11:1242; (1917), 11:1245

Extradition (1887), 11:1225

Fisheries, Northwest coast (1824), 11:1205

Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea (1894), 11:1230

General relations (1933), 11:1248

Lend-lease (1942), 11:1281; (1945), 11:1290 (text omitted)

Lend-lease settlement: return of vessels (1949), 11:1295

Letters rogatory, execution of (1935), 11:1262

Measurement certificates for vessels (1884), 11:1223

Navigation and fisheries on northwest coast (1824), 11:1205

Political clauses: Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:106

Prisoners of war and interned civilians (1945), 11:1286

Radio-teletype communication channels (1946), 11:1291

Reparation: Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:335

Rights of neutrals at sea (1854), 11:1214

Trademarks (1868), 11:1220; (1874), 11:1222

- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics—Con.
 Trademarks in China, protection of (1906), 11:1237
 Visits by American Eskimos to Siberia (1938), 11:1277
 War against Japan, entry into: Yalta Conference (1945), 3:1022
 Warships on loan, return of (1947), 4:306
 Wartime supplies for (1941), 3:688; (1942), 3:724; (1943), 3:785; (1945), 3:1041
- United Arab Republic. *See* Egypt.
- United Kingdom (*see also individual countries of British Commonwealth*):
 Africa, East (Tanganyika): rights in (1925), 12:432
 Air navigation (1935), 12:501
 Air service: radio range and SCS 51 equipment (1946), 12:795
 Air transport services (1946), 12:726; (1947), 12:809, 814; (1948), 12:847
- Airbases:
 Ascension Island (1942), 12:600
 Trinidad (1949), 12:943
- Aircraft, civil:
 Pilot licenses (1935), 12:513
 Use of military bases in Caribbean and Bermuda (1948), 12:850
- Airworthiness certificates for imported aircraft (1934), 12:494
- Arbitration (1908), 12:295; (1913), 12:362; (1918), 12:388; (1923), 12:406
- Argentia naval base (1947), 12:827
- Asbestos, African, apportioning of supplies of (1943), 12:637
- Ascension Island, airbase on (1942), 12:600
- Atomic energy research and development (1943), 12:645 (text omitted)
- Borneo:
 Administration and lease of islands off coast of (1907), 12:87
 Boundary of North Borneo and Philippine Islands (1932), 12:473
- United Kingdom—Continued
 Borneo—Continued
 Extradition between the Philippine Islands, Guam, and North Borneo (1913), 12:364
- Boundaries, North American:
 Alaska and Canada (1898), 12:241n, 244; (1899), 12:251; (1903), 12:263; (1905), 12:269; (1906), 12:276
- United States:
 General (1782), 12:1n, 2; (1783), 12:9; (1794), 12:16; (1798), 12:36; (1814), 12:43; (1818), 12:58; (1842), 12:82; (1846, Oregon Treaty), 12:95; (1870), 12:157; (1871), 12:185; (1892), 12:231; (1894), 12:234; (1908), 12:297
 Northeast (1827), 12:78
 Northwest (1827), 12:74; (1860), 12:123n; (1873), 12:190
 Passamaquoddy Bay (1910), 12:341
- Boundary waters (1909), 12:319
- Cameroons, rights in (1925), 12:427
- Canada. *See* Canada.
- Canal, interoceanic:
 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 12:105
 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 12:258
- Canton and Enderbury Islands, joint administration (1939), 12:543
- Claims:
 Alabama claims (1871), 12:171
 Conventions (1802), 12:38; (1822), 12:61; (1826), 12:71; (1853), 12:111; (1854), 12:121
 Damages by United States forces (1944), 12:660; (1947), 12:805; (1948), 12:866
 Duties, excess of (1845), 12:90
 Fishermen, American (1881), 12:199
 Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound Agricultural Companies (1863), 12:154

- United Kingdom—Continued
 Claims—Continued
 Intergovernmental (1946), 12:753; (1947), 12:812; (1948), 12:897
 Jay Treaty (1794), 12:17, 19, 26
 Maritime transportation and litigation (Knock-for-Knock Agreements): (1942), 12:631; (1946), 12:792; (1947), 12:818
 Pecuniary (1910), 12:349
 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 12:105
 Commercial relations (*see also* Friendly relations, *infra*) (1794), 12:13, 21; (1796), 12:34; (1798), 12:36; (1815), 12:49; (1818), 12:59; (1827), 12:76; (1854), 12:116, 118; (1871), 12:180, 182; (1907), 12:293; (1909), 12:320; (1938), 12:522; (1947), 12:830
 Commissioners under art. XII of Treaty of Washington, sessions of (1873), 12:188
 Conciliation (1914), 12:370; (1915), 12:373; (1940), 12:555 (texts omitted)
 Copyright (1944), 12:651
 Cotton and rubber, exchange of (1939), 12:546
 Customs inspection, exemption of salesmen's samples from (1910), 12:348
 Customs privileges:
 Foreign service personnel (1949), 12:928
 Prevention of abuses at air and naval bases (1946), 12:739
 Debt funding (1923), 12:397; (1932), 12:491
 Deserters from merchant vessels, recovery of (1892), 12:229
 Economic cooperation (1948), 12:874
 Educational exchange programs, financing of (1948), 12:904; (1949), 12:931
- United Kingdom—Continued
 Extradition (1794), 12:30; (1842), 12:82, 88; (1889), 12:211; (1900), 12:256; (1905), 12:272; (1913, Borneo), 12:364; (1931), 12:482
 Ferrous scrap for export, allocation of (1948), 12:912; (1949), 12:941
 Fiji Island air routes (1947), 12:809
 Finance (1945), 12:703
 Fish and fisheries (*see also* Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea):
 Claims of American fishermen (1881), 12:199
 Fishing rights (1782), 12:3; (1783), 12:10; (1818), 12:57; (1854), 12:116; (1871), 12:178; (1873), 12:194; (1885), 12:201
 Halibut fishery of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea (1923), 12:394
 Newfoundland (1874), 12:196; (1885), 12:203; (1888), 12:209; (1907), 12:290; (1908), 12:317; (1909), 12:339
 North Atlantic coast fisheries, arbitration (1909), 12:328; (1911), 12:350, 351; (1912), 12:357
 Friendly relations (*see also* Commercial relations, *supra*):
 Jay Treaty (1794), 12:13
 Treaty of Ghent (1814), 12:41
 Interpretation of art. 1 (1818), 12:62; (1826), 12:71
 Treaty of Washington (1871), 12:170
 Fur seal fisheries in Bering Sea:
 Arbitration (1891), 12:217; (1892), 12:220
 Claims (1896), 12:236
 Rights and preservation (1891), 12:215; (1892), 12:226; (1911), 12:353
 Ghent, Treaty of (1814), 12:41
 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 12:258
 Horseshoe Reef, cession of (1850), 12:109

- United Kingdom—Continued
 Industrial diamonds (1943), 12:636
 (text omitted)
 Iraq, United States rights in (1930), 2:998
 Jay Treaty (1794), 12:13
 Jews in Europe and Palestine, position of (1945), 12:710
 Knock-for-Knock Agreements (1942), 12:631; (1946), 12:792; (1947), 12:818
 Lend-lease (1942), 12:603, 617
 Lend-lease settlement (1945), 12:700; (1946), 12:745; (1947), 12:817
 (text omitted); (1948), 12:843, 891, 897
 Malta, waiver of visas and visa fees for (1949), 12:950
 Mexico, rights in (1914), 13:366, 368
 Migratory birds, protection of (1916), 12:375
 Military equipment and supplies for Greece (1947), 12:820
 Military personnel, jurisdiction over criminal offenses committed by (1941), 12:562; (1942), 12:607
 Military service (1918), 12:379; (1942), 12:621, 627 (text omitted)
 Military zones in Germany, American and British, economic fusion of (1946), 12:800; (1947), 12:833; (1948), 12:925; (1949), 12:934, 937
 Most-favored-nation treatment for areas under occupation or control (1948), 12:888
 Narcotic drugs (1923), 12:409; (1928), 12:467, 470
 Naturalization (1870), 12:158; (1871), 12:167
 Naval and air bases, leasing of (1940), 12:551; (1941), 12:560, 574, 598; (1947), 12:827
 Naval forces on American lakes: Rush-Bagot Agreement (1817), 12:54
 Oil rights in Mexico (1914), 12:366
 Oregon Treaty (1846), 12:95
 Palestine, rights in (1924), 12:417
- United Kingdom—Continued
 Patent rights, information, inventions, designs, or processes (1942), 12:611; (1946), 12:782
 Patents in Morocco, protection of (1907), 12:283
 Peace:
 Cessation of hostilities (1783), 12:6
 Treaty (1782), 12:1; (1783), 12:8
 Treaty of Ghent (1814). *See under* Friendly relations, *supra*.
 Penicillin, exchange of information on (1946), 12:713
 Postal convention (1848), 12:98
 Prizes, jurisdiction over (1794), 12:25, 28, 31; (1814), 12:42; (1942), 12:628; (1943, India), 12:646
 Property, real and personal, tenure and disposition (1899), 12:246; (1902), 12:261; (1921), 12:390; (1936), 12:518 (text omitted)
 Property seized under Trading with the Enemy Acts, release of (1927), 12:457
 Radio broadcasting interference by ships, prevention of (1925), 12:451
 Relief assistance (1948), 12:920
 Rubber, natural, purchase of (1946), 12:742
 Rush-Bagot Agreement (1817), 12:54
 San Juan Island, joint occupation of (1860), 12:123
 Slave trade, suppression of (1814), 12:47; (1842), 12:82, 87; (1862), 12:136; (1863), 12:152; (1870), 12:161
 Slaves, restoration of (1814), 12:42; (1818), 12:59; (1822), 12:61
 Smuggling of intoxicating liquors (1924), 12:414
 Tanganyika, rights in (1925), 12:432
 Taxation, double:
 Estate taxes (1945), 12:686
 Income taxes (1946), 12:671
 Shipping profits (1925), 12:444
 Telecommunication: distance measuring equipment (1947), 12:824
 Telegraph service with Italy (1945), 9:184

- United Kingdom—Continued
 Togoland, rights in (1925), 12:439
 Trademarks (1877), 12:198
 Trademarks in China, protection of (1905), 12:274
 Trademarks in Morocco, protection of (1899), 12:253
 Trinidad airbase (1949), 12:943
 Vessels, recaptured, use and disposition of (1945), 12:693
 Visa fees, reduction of (1937), 12:519
 Visas and visa fees, waiver of:
 Malta (1949), 12:950
 Nonimmigrants (1948), 12:917
 Wool, Australian, strategic reserve of (1940), 12:556
- United Nations:
 Charter (1945), 3:1153
 Amendment procedure, 3:1178
 International Court of Justice
 Establishment, 3:1174
 Statute, 3:1179
 Membership, 3:1155
 Non-self-governing territories, 3:1170
 Pacific settlement of disputes, 3:1161
 Secretariat, 3:1175
 Specialized agencies, 3:1156, 1159, 1167, 1173
 Trusteeship territories, 3:1171
- Headquarters:
 Agreement (1947), 12:956
 Interim headquarters (1947), 12:969
 Loan for construction and furnishing (1948), 12:974
 Membership of: Potsdam Conference (1945), 3:1219, 1235
 Preparatory commission (1945), 3:1148
 Representatives, interchange with Universal Postal Union representatives at postal meetings (1947), 4:525
 Trusteeship for former Japanese mandated islands (1947), 12:951
- United Nations, Declaration of (1942), 3:697
 United Nations commission for control of atomic energy, proposed (1945), 3:1305, 1348
 United Nations Economic and Social Council (1945), 3:1167
- United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization:
 Constitution (1945), 3:1311
 Preparatory commission (1945), 3:1307
 Resolutions amending constitution (1947), 4:691; (1948), 4:790; (1949), 4:858
 United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization: constitution (1945), 3:1288
 United Nations General Assembly (1945), 3:1156
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration:
 Establishment and functions (1943), 3:845
 Responsibility regarding international sanitary regulations (1944), 3:973, 983; (1946), 4:54, 57, 109
 Third country assistance (1943), 3:828; (1945), 5:28 (Albania); 8:389 (Greece)
 United Nations Security Council (1945), 3:1159
 United Nations Trusteeship Council (1945), 3:1173
 United States and Paraguay Navigation Company, claims (1859), 10:885
 United States and Venezuela Company, claims (1909), 12:1105
 Universal Postal Union. *See under* Postal matters.
 Uruguay:
 Air transport services (1946), 12:1020 (text omitted)
 Airworthiness certificates for export (1947), 12:1021
 Arbitration (1909), 12:986
 Commercial relations:
 Reciprocal trade (1942), 12:996
 Traveling salesmen (1918), 12:991
 Conciliation (1914), 12:988
 Extradition (1905), 12:979
 Health and sanitation programs (1943), 12:1010; (1946), 12:1013; (1948), 12:1024, 1031; (1949), 12:1034 (text omitted)
 Military overflights (1942), 12:994
 Naturalization (1908), 12:984

Uruguay—Continued

- Visas and visa fees, waiver for nonimmigrants (1949), 12:1035
- Wool, Uruguayan, purchase of (1942), 12:1008

Uruguay River, navigation of: Argentina (1853), 5:58

V

Van Bokkelen, Charles Adrien, arbitration of claim: Haiti (1888), 8:644

Vegetable oils: Argentina (1945), 5:122; (1946), 5:131

Vehicles, trailers, and airplanes, stolen or embezzled, recovery of: Mexico (1936), 9:1020

Venezia Giulia, provisional administration (1945), 3:1146

Venezuela:

- Civil aviation mission (1948), 12:1210

Claims:

- Arbitration of (1866), 12:1082; (1885), 12:1085; (1888), 12:1093, 1095; (1903), 12:1101

Aves Island (1859), 12:1066

Case of A. F. Jaurett (1909), 12:1104

Case of George W. Johnston (1860), 12:1080

Cases of brigs—

- Horatio* (1858), 12:1065

- Josephine* (1846), 12:1054

- Morris* (1844), 12:1050

- Mount Vernon* (1849), 12:1058

- Native* (1846), 12:1052

- Sarah Wilson* (1848), 12:1056

Convention relative to vessels *Economy*, *Ben Allen*, *San José*, *La Carlotta*, and *La Gertrudis* (1852), 12:1060

Orinoco Corporation (1909), 12:1108

United States and Venezuela Company (1909), 12:1105

Venzuela Steam Transportation Company (1892), 12:1098

Claims against Venezuela (1903), 1:351

Venezuela—Continued

Claims arising from Venezuelan law of Espera (1853), 12:1062

Commercial relations:

- Amity, commerce, and navigation: extradition (1860), 12:1068

- Peace, friendship, navigation, and commerce (1836), 12:1038

- Reciprocal trade (1939), 12:1141

Commercial travellers (1919), 12:1125

Conciliation (1915), 12:1122

Consular relations (1836), 12:1047; (1860), 12:1077

Customs matters, most-favored-nation treatment in (1938), 12:1138

Extradition (1860), 12:1068; (1922), 12:1128

Foodstuffs production (1943), 12:1171; (1945), 12:1194

Friendly relations (1836), 12:1038; (1860), 12:1068

Health and sanitation programs (1943), 12:1167; (1944), 12:1183; (1947), 12:1204; (1949), 12:1214, 1219

Lend-lease (1942), 12:1156

Military aviation mission (1944), 12:1177

Military mission (1946), 12:1198

Military service (1945), 12:1190

Naval mission (1941), 12:1150

Rubber production (1942), 12:1161; (1944), 12:1186

Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1937), 12:1137

Versailles, Treaty of (1919):

- Editorial note regarding, 2:42

- Protocols, 2:235, 237

- Text, 2:43

- Aerial navigation, 2:206

- Economic clauses, 2:164

- Financial clauses, 2:158

- German boundaries, 2:59

- German rights and interests outside Germany, 2:106

- Guarantees, 2:227

- International Labor Organization, 2:241

- League of Nations Covenant, 2:48

- Military, naval and air clauses, 2:115

- Miscellaneous provisions, 2:229

- Versailles, Treaty of (1919)—Continued
 Text—Continued
 Penalties, 2:136
 Political clauses for Europe, 2:62
 Ports, waterways and railways, 2:207
 Prisoners of war and graves, 2:134
 Reparation, 2:137
- Vessels (*see also* Naval vessels):
 Brazil:
 Chartering of vessels (1952), 5:936
 Return of chartered vessels (1944), 5:983
- Canada:
 Exemption of certain vessels from load-line requirements (1933), 6:54
- Quarantine inspection for vessels entering Puget Sound or Great Lakes via St. Lawrence River (1929), 6:35
- Travel of public vessels (1940), 6:211
- Chile: claims case of the *Macedonian* (1858), 6:532
- Danzig, Free City of: measurement certificates (1937), 11:269
- Denmark: exemptions of certain vessels from readmeasurement (1886), 7:27; (1895), 7:32
- Ecuador: claims cases:
 George Howland (1857), 7:314
 Josephine and Ranger (1849), 7:308
 Morris (1850), 7:310
 Native (1853), 7:312
- Estonia: ship measurement certificates (1926), 7:635
- Finland: claims regarding requisitioning of vessels (1949), 7:761
- Hawaiian Islands: rights of neutrals at sea (1855), 8:872
- Inter-American insurgent vessels, disposition of (1928), 2:696
- International regulations:
 Collisions at sea, prevention of (1929), 2:858
 Exemptions from capture in naval warfare (1907), 1:719
 Hospital ships (1904), 1:430; (1907), 1:702

- Vessels—Continued
 International regulations—Continued
 Merchant shipping, coordinated control of (1944), 3:891; (1946), 4:33
 Mine clearance in European waters (1945), 3:1322
 Safety of life at sea (1929), 2:782; (1948), 4:757 (texts omitted)
- Italian merchant marine, employment and disposition of (1943), 3:771
- Italy: recognition of inspection certificates for passenger vessels (1941), 9:161
- Japan: *Awa Maru* claim (1949), 9:467
- Korea: transfer of coastal vessels (1949), 9:507
- Load lines. *See* Load lines.
- Marechal Joffre* claims (1948), 4:783
- Maritime transportation and litigation.
See Maritime transportation and litigation.
- Nicaragua: rights of neutrals at sea (1855), 10:335
- Panama: measurement certificates (1937), 10:781
- Peru:
 Claims case of the *Lizzie Thompson* and the *Georgiana* (1862), 10:1028
 Rights of neutrals at sea (1856), 10:1019
- Whaling ships (1857), 10:1025
- Philippines: naval charter for lease of vessels (1948), 11:137
- Poland: measurement certificates (1930), 11:229
- Prizes. *See* Prizes.
- Spain: claims case of the *Virginibus* (1875), 11:544
- Sweden: claims case of the *Kronprins Gustaf Adolf* and the *Pacific* (1930), 11:767
- Texas: claims case of the *Pocket* and the *Durango* (1838), 11:974
- Trieste, Free Territory of: registration of vessels (1947), 4:369
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
 Claims regarding arrest and seizure of vessels (1900), 11:1232

Vessels—Continued

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics—Continued

Lend-lease: return of vessels (1949), 11:1295

Measurement certificates (1884), 11:1223

Rights of neutrals at sea (1854), 11:1214

United Kingdom:

Alabama claims (1871), 12:171

Deserters from vessels, recovery of (1892), 12:229

Radio broadcasting, prevention of interference by ships (1925), 12:451

Recaptured vessels, use and disposition of (1945), 12:693

Venezuela: claims cases:

Ben Allen and the Economy (1852), 12:1060

Horatio (1858), 12:1065

Josephine (1846), 12:1054

La Carlotta and La Gertrudis (1852), 12:1060

Morris (1844), 12:1050

Mount Vernon (1849), 12:1058

Native (1846), 12:1052

San José (1852), 12:1060

Sarah Wilson (1848), 12:1056

Versailles, Treaty of (1919):

German fishing vessels, 2:167

Port of registry for land-locked states (1919), 2:167

Visit and search:

Bolivia (1858), 5:729

Brazil (1828), 5:798

Central American Federation (1825), 6:509

Chile (1832), 6:523

Colombia (1824), 6:860; (1846), 6:875

Dominican Republic (1867), 7:169

Ecuador (1839), 7:303

El Salvador (1850), 7:469; (1870), 7:485

France (1778), 7:773

Germany (Prussia): (1799), 8:90, 93

Guatemala (1849), 8:467

Haiti (1864), 8:621

Vessels—Continued

Visit and search—Continued

Italy (1871), 9:88

Mexico (1831), 9:771

Neutral ships in naval war: Hague convention (1907), 1:731

Peru (1870), 10:1046; (1887), 10:1064

Slave ships:

General Act of Brussels (1890), 1:144, 148

United Kingdom (1862), 12:137; (1863), 12:152; (1870), 12:164

Tunis (1824), 11:1096

Venezuela (1836), 12:1045; (1860), 12:1073

Wrecking and salvage. *See* Shipwreck and salvage.

Vienna, administration of (*see also* Austria) (1945), 3:1201

Virginius, claims case of: Spain (1875), 11:544

Visas and visa fees:

Albania (1926), 5:12

Argentina (1942), 5:117

Austria (1926), 5:337; (1949), 5:426

Belgium (1927), 5:543; (1930), 5:554; (1947), 5:651; (1948), 5:698

Brazil (1937), 5:874

Bulgaria (1925), 5:1092

Chile (1926), 6:553; (1938), 6:588

China (1935), 6:729

Colombia (1931), 6:909

Costa Rica (1925), 6:1046

Czechoslovakia (1928), 6:1260; (1931), 6:1274

Danzig, Free City of (1930), 11:226

Denmark (1925), 7:76; (1947), 7:128

Ecuador (1936), 7:336

Egypt (1933), 11:1340

El Salvador (1925), 7:517

Estonia (1925), 7:611

Finland (1925), 7:705

France (1929), 7:974; (1932), 7:990; (1938), 7:1026; (1945), 7:1093;

(1946), 7:1122, 1193; (1947), 7:1210; (1948), 7:1240; (1949), 7:1311, 1313

Visas and visa fees—Continued
 Germany (1925), 8:184; (1932), 8:239
 Greece (1949), 8:447
 Guatemala (1925), 8:504
 Honduras (1925), 8:900
 Hungary (1936), 8:1143
 Iceland (1926), 8:1150; (1947), 8:1191
 India (1948), 8:1249 (text omitted)
 Iran (1926), 8:1260
 Iraq (1939), 9:12
 Ireland (1937), 9:33; (1949), 9:66
 Italy (1929), 9:158; (1948), 9:323
 Japan (1926), 9:444
 Latvia (1935), 9:556
 Liberia (1925), 9:584; (1947), 9:641
 Liechtenstein (1926), 9:644; (1947), 9:654 (text omitted)
 Lithuania (1932), 9:677; (1937), 9:688
 Luxembourg (1936), 9:710
 Mexico (1925), 9:946
 Netherlands (1928), 10:89; (1929), 10:97; (1930), 10:103; (1931), 10:110; (1946), 10:178
 Netherlands Indies and United States territorial and insular possessions (1932), 10:113
 Netherlands territory in Europe (1947), 10:220
 New Zealand (1949), 10:331
 Nicaragua (1925), 10:386
 Norway (1929), 10:501; (1939), 10:523; (1947), 10:563; (1048), 10:596
 Pakistan (1949), 10:650 (text omitted)
 Panama (1925), 10:721; (1948), 10:853; (1949), 10:879
 Peru (1929), 10:1096; (1930), 10:1100
 Poland (1929), 11:224; (1938), 11:271
 Romania (1939), 11:425
 South Africa (1937), 11:473
 Spain (1925), 11:674
 Sweden (1925), 11:757; (1939), 11:823; (1947), 11:834
 Switzerland (1925), 11:915; (1947), 11:959 (text omitted)
 Thailand (1925), 11:1014

Visas and visa fees—Continued
 United Kingdom (1937), 12:519; (1948), 12:917; (1949, Malta), 12:950
 Uruguay (1949), 12:1035
 Venezuela (1937), 12:1135
 Yugoslavia (1925), 12:1243

W

War (*see also* Naval warfare, World War I, and World War II):
 Amelioration of condition of wounded and sick:
 Armies in the field: Red Cross conventions (1864), 1:7; (1906), 1:516; (1929), 2:965
 Neutral territory: Hague conventions (1907), 1:663, 704
 Armistice agreements. *See* Armistice agreements.
 Arms, ammunition, and implements of war. *See* Arms, ammunition, and implements of war.
 Belligerents: Hague conventions (1899), 1:252; (1907), 1:643
 Civil strife, rights and duties of states in event of: inter-American (1928), 2:694
 Flags of truce: Hague conventions (1899), 1:258; (1907), 1:649
 Hostilities, opening of, notification in event of: Hague convention (1907), 1:619
 Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace (1945), 3:1024, 1028
 Laws and customs of land warfare: Hague conventions (1899), 1:247; (1907), 1:631
 Laws of war, Commission of Jurists for study of (1922), 2:346
 League of Nations, action of members in event of war (1919), 2:54
 Mexico, hostilities with, suspension of (1848), 9:791, 807
 Neutrals in war on land. Hague convention (1907), 1:654
 Prevention of: inter-American (1936), 3:357
 Prisoners of. *See* Prisoners of war.

- War—Continued
 Renunciation of:
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 2:732
 Saavedra Lamas Treaty (1933),
 3:135
 United Kingdom: cessation of hostilities (1783), 12:6; (1814), 12:42
- War criminals:
 Apprehension and surrender of (1945),
 3:1144
 Cooperation in apprehension of:
 Bulgaria (1944), 3:910; (1947),
 4:431
 Hungary (1947), 4:456
 Italy (1943), 3:781; (1947), 4:326
 Romania (1944), 3:904; (1947),
 4:405
 Potsdam Conference, consideration of arrest and trial of (1945), 3:1210, 1216, 1228, 1233
 Prosecution and punishment of:
 Agreements (1945), 3:1238, 1286
 International Military Tribunal (1945), 3:1239
 International Military Tribunal for Far East (1946), 4:20
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:136
 Yalta Conference, consideration of question of (1945), 3:1017
- War debts. *See* Debt funding and Reparations.
- War graves and battle monuments (*see also* Monuments, commemorative):
 Austria: St. Germain-en-Laye Treaty (1919), 5:233
 Belgium (1919), 5:233; (1922), 5:521; (1929), 5:551; (1947), 5:654; (1949), 5:705
 France (1924), 7:942; (1927), 7:958; (1946), 7:1191; (1947), 7:1215
 Hungary (1921), 8:998; (1946), 8:1145
 Italy (1946), 9:194; (1947), 9:222; (1948), 9:258; (1948), 9:304
 Netherlands (1949), 10:183
 Philippines (1947), 11:60; (1948), 11:130 (text omitted)
 Romania (1946), 11:428
 Trianon, Treaty of (1920), 8:1000
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 2:134
- War material. *See* Arms, ammunition, and implements of war.
- War vessels. *See* Naval vessels.
- Wartime conferences. *See* Cairo Conferences; Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference of; Postdam Conference; Tehran Conference; and Yalta Conference
- Wartime supplies for Soviet Union (1941), 3:688; (1942), 3:724; (1943), 3:785; (1945), 3:1041
- Washington, Treaty of: United Kingdom (1871), 12:170
 Session of Commissioners under art. XII (1873), 12:188
- Washington Treaty: Limitation of Naval Armament (1922), 2:351
- Weather facilities for aircraft. *See* Aviation: Air service facilities.
- Weather stations (*see also* Meteorology and meteorological research):
 Mexico (1942), 9:1099; (1943), 9:1143; (1945), 9:1206; (1946, Guadalupe Island), 9:1211; (1949), 9:1259
 North Atlantic Ocean (1949), 4:845
- Webster-Ashburton Treaty: United Kingdom (1842), 12:82
- Weights and measures:
 China (1844), 6:651; (1858), 6:673
 International Bureau of Weights and Measures (1875), 1:39; (1921), 2:323
 International unification and improvement of metric system (1875), 1:39; (1921), 2:323
- Weser River: Germany (Hanover): (1846), 8:30
- West Indies, Danish:
 Cession of (1917), 7:56
 Colonization of (1862), 7:16
- Weygand-Knabenshue Agreement: France (1924), 7:945
- Whaling regulations (1931), 3:26; (1937), 3:455, 519; (1945), 3:1328; (1946), 4:246, 248; (1947), 4:480; (1949), 4:845 (text omitted)
- Whaling ships:
 Hawaiian Islands (1849), 8:866
 Peru (1857), 10:1025

Whangpoo conservancy (1901), 1:308; (1905), 1:446; (1912), 1:879; (1915), 1:897

Wheat:

Import quotas: Canada (1941), 6:220
International regulation of trade in (1933), 3:123; (1942), 3:704; (1946), 4:70; (1949), 4:800

White Pass and Yukon Railway, lease of: Canada (1943), 6:308

White slave traffic (1904), 1:424; (1949), 4:844 (text omitted)

Wildlife, preservation of:

Mexico: protection of migratory birds and game mammals (1936), 9:1017

United Kingdom: protection of migratory birds (1916), 12:375

Western Hemisphere (1940), 3:630

Wilson-Lloyd George Agreement (1919), 2:35

Wireless telegraph. *See under Telecommunication.*

Women:

Nationality of: inter-American (1933), 3:141

White slave traffic (1904), 1:425; (1949), 4:844 (text omitted)

Woods, Lake of the, regulation of level: Canada (1925), 6:14

Wool:

Australian wool, strategic reserve: United Kingdom (1940), 12:556

Uruguayan, purchase of (1942), 12:1008

Workers, migratory agricultural. *See Migratory workers.*

Workmen's compensation. *See under Labor.*

World Bank (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) (1945), 3:1390

World Health Organization:

Constitution (1946), 4:119

Interim Commission (1946), 4:107

Regulation No. 1 (1948), 4:758 (text omitted)

World Meteorological Organization (1947), 4:638 (text omitted)

World War I:

Armistice:

Austria-Hungary (1918), 2:1
Germany (1918), 2:9, 23; (1919), 2:24, 28, 30

Military arrangements with Hungary (1918), 2:20

Costs of American Army of Occupation, reimbursement (1923), 2:424

Dawes annuities, distribution of (1925), 2:504

Allocation (1925), 2:521

Passage of Allied troops via Danzig (1919), 2:30

Peace treaties (*see also* St. Germain-en-Laye, Treaty of; Trianon, Treaty of; and Versailles, Treaty of), editorial note regarding, 2:42

Reparations. *See Reparations.*

Tonnage, disposal of: Wilson-Lloyd George Agreement (1919), 2:35

World War II:

Armistices with:

Bulgaria (1944), 3:909

Hungary (1945), 3:995

Italy. *See under Italy.*

Romania (1944), 3:901

Axis Powers, war trade with Switzerland (1943), 3:876; (1944), 3:897; (1945), 3:1033; (1945, Red Cross), 3:1038

European colonies and possessions in the Americas, provisional administration:

Act of Havana (1940), 3:619

Convention (1940), 3:623

Germany. *See under Germany.*

Gold policy (1944), 3:889

Italy, armistice with. *See Italy: Armistice.*

Japan. *See under Japan.*

Merchant shipping, coordinated control of (1944), 3:891

Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries. *See Foreign Secretaries, Moscow Conference of (1943).*

Neutrality of American Republics:

Declaration of Panama (1939), 3:608

General Declaration (1939), 3:604

World War II—Continued

Peace treaties. *See* Peace treaty under Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy and Romania.

Property in enemy-controlled territory, forced transfers of (1943), 3:754

Prosecution of the war: Portugal (1944), 11:346 (text omitted)

Strategic reserves:

Brazil: mobilization of productive resources (1942), 5:913, 916

Canada: exchange of defense articles (1941), 6:216

Colombia: procurement of strategic materials (1943), 6:954

United Nations declaration (1942), 3:697

War criminals. *See* War criminals.

War material, definitions and lists of (peace treaties, 1947), 4:391, 420, 445, 472

War material and property: Belgium (1946), 5:615

War trade between Switzerland and the Axis Powers (1943), 3:876; (1944), 3:897; (1945), 3:1033; (1945, Red Cross), 3:1038

Wartime supplies for Soviet Union (1941), 3:688, 693; (1942), 3:724; (1943), 3:785; (1945), 3:1041

Württemberg. *See* Germany (Württemberg).

Y

Yalta Conference: Crimea (1945):

Agreement regarding Soviet entry into war against Japan, 3:1022

Consideration of:

Bulgaria, 3:1018

Germany, 3:1006, 1015, 1020

Iran, 3:1019

Italy, 3:1018

Poland, 3:1017

Trusteeship territories, 3:1014

United Nations organization, 3:1008

War criminals, 3:1017

Yugoslavia, 3:1011, 1018

Declaration on liberated Europe, 3:1008, 1014

Yalta Conference: Crimea (1945)—Con.

Protocols:

Protocol of proceedings, 3:1013

Protocol on question of German reparation, 3:1020

Report, 3:1005

Yap, Island of: Japan (1922), 9:433

Yemen: friendship and commerce (1946), 12:1223

Yugoslavia:

Air transport services (1949), 12:1285

Arbitration (1929), 12:1253

Claims, pecuniary, settlement of (1948), 12:1277

Commercial relations (1881), 12:1227; (1946), 12:1271

Conciliation (1929), 12:1256

Consular officers:

Rights, privileges, and immunities (1881), 12:1233

Taking of testimony by (1938), 12:1261

Debt funding (1926), 12:1246

Extradition (1901), 12:1238

Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:317, 361

Lend-lease (1942), 12:1263

Lend-lease settlement (1948), 12:1273

Military service (1942), 12:1267

Narcotic drugs (1930), 12:1259

Reparation to:

Bulgarian peace treaty (1947), 4:435

Italian peace treaty (1947), 4:336

Venezia Giulia, provisional administration of (1945), 3:1146

Visa fees, reduction for nonimmigrants (1925), 12:1243

Yalta Conference, consideration of (1945), 3:1011, 1018

Yukon Railway, lease of White Pass and: Canada (1943), 6:308

Z

Zanzibar:

Amity and commerce (1833), 9:1291

Extraterritorial rights, relinquishment of (1905), 12:1298

Import duties (1902), 12:1292

Import duties and consuls (1886), 12:1290

Light and harbor dues (1903), 12:1295

WITHDRAWN



WITHDRAWN

